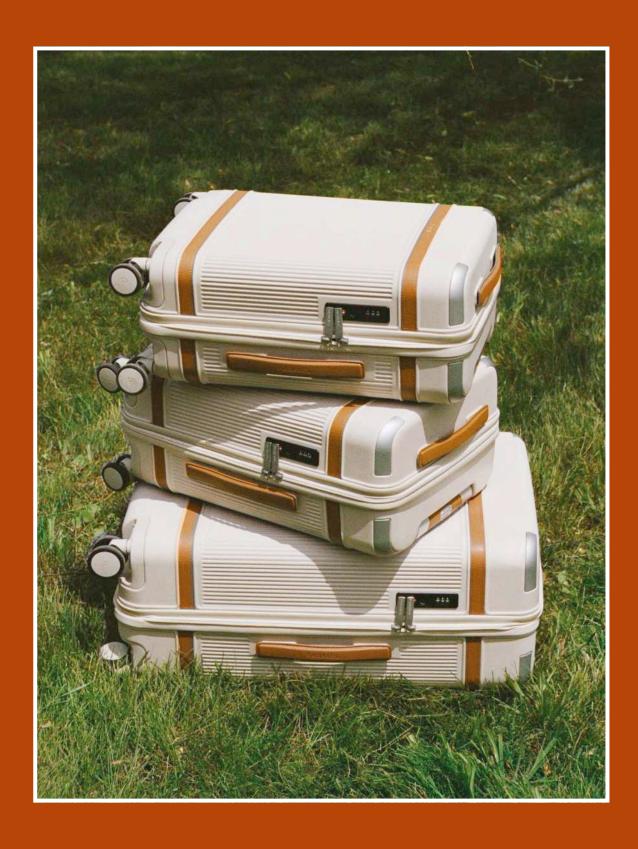




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An aerial view of Playa Los Angeles, Magdalena, Colombia Image: Ben Pipe

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NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC TRAVELLER IS THE UK'S #1 TRAVEL MAGAZINE BY SUBSCRIPTIONS



# CONTRIBUTORS



# James March

Modern Slovenia is young, but its hills and yawning valleys hide recipes stretching back centuries. My journey across its ragged north was a window into how this small nation has evolved into a dynamic democracy while never forgetting its roots. SLOVENIA P.56



# **Hannah Summers**

Food market, rainforest or beach, you won't hear music in Colombia without seeing some serious hip-swaying to go with it. It creates an infectious energy - one that will have even the most rhythmically challenged travellers toe-tapping to the beat. COLOMBIA P.72



# Ben Lerwill

Spending time in Tanzania's Ruaha National Park was a joy. While the park is around 13 times larger than the better-known Maasai Mara, it draws just a fraction of the visitor numbers. The wildlife's superb, while seeing other vehicles is a rarity. TANZANIA P.94



# **Adrian Phillips**

I took an expedition cruise through the lonely fjords of Southern Greenland, the leastpopulated spot on earth. You won't meet many people here, but when you do, you'll find they sing loudly - and play a mean game of football. GREENLAND P.106



# Sarah Marshall

It's fun to find places on the fringes of society; pockets of rebellion where non-conformity is the norm. Valparaíso has become a place to play and experiment. You can't avoid getting swept away by big ideas in this historic city. VALPARAÍSO P.144



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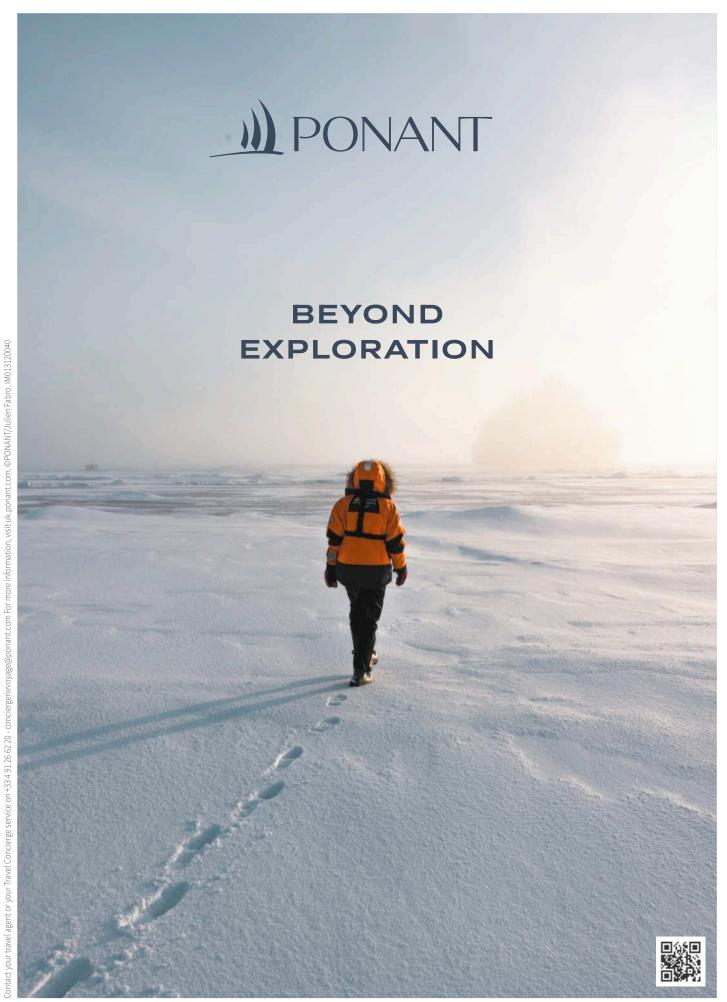
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Summer 2023, reaching the North pole onboard *Le Commandant Charcot* The World's Only Luxury Icebreaker

# **Editor's letter**

ISSUE 107, NOVEMBER 2022



Pristine rainforest and bountiful coffee regions, Pacific and Atlantic coastlines with untouched beaches, ancient ruins, captivating cities and a beguiling spirit... there are times when it seems like Colombia is one of the world's best-kept secrets.

Disney's *Encanto* film last year gave it a helpful push, but the country has been gaining steam on its own for a while. From under a million visitors a year in 2005, to almost five million in 2019 before the Covid-19 pandemic hit, Colombia has, in just over a decade, emerged as one of the world's most alluring destinations.

Responsible and sustainable tourism have thankfully proved to be the cornerstone of this growth, with conservation and protection of its wildlife and heritage essential to this new-found popularity. And a new president, elected in June, who is focused on nature-, culture- and community-based tourism will only further benefit Colombia's rich biodiversity.

Our cover story this month brings you the best of South America's rising star, with a focus on wild river safaris in the Amazon jungle; the vibrant cities of Bogotá, Cartagena and Medellín; the innovative Indigenous communites; the stunning archipelago of the Rosario Islands; and the best of the Coffee Triangle.

### DON'T MISS



# **Travel Writing Competition**

We whittled down hundreds of entries to just one winner and three runners-up. From discovering the secrets of French Polynesia to kayaking down Guatemala's Rio Dulce, be inspired by this year's best travel tales. P.164

# Travel restrictions

The ongoing pandemic continues to affect travel. Please note, prices and travel advice are subject to change. Contact your travel provider for the most up-to-date information. For the latest news on safe travel and border restrictions, visit gov.uk/fcdo

# Pat Riddell, editor

**f ☞** 🖸 Natgeotraveluk

# AWARD-WINNING NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC TRAVELLER

Best US Travel Destination Article – 2022 IPW Travel Writer Awards • Travel Content Award (Gold): VisitEngland Awards for Excellence 2022 • AITO Young Travel Writer of the Year 2021 • LATA Media Awards 2020: Online Consumer Feature of the Year Award • Travel Media Awards 2020: Consumer Writer of the Year • British Travel Awards 2019: Best Consumer Holiday Magazine • BGTW Awards 2019: Best Travel Writer • Travel Media Awards 2019: Young Writer of the Year • Travel Media Awards 2019: Specialist Travel Writer of the Year • AITO Travel Writer of the Year 2019 • AITO Young Travel Writer of the Year 2019 • BGTW Awards 2018: Best Travel Writer • Travel Media Awards 2018: Consumer Writer of the Year • BSME Talent Awards 2018: Best Designer • British Travel Awards 2017: Best Consumer Holiday Magazine • BGTW Awards 2016: Best Travel Writer • British Travel Awards 2015: Best Consumer Holiday Magazine



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# **CATEGORIES**

# **FOOD & TRAVEL**

This category calls for images that tell a story from any stage of the journey from field to fork. Think dynamic scenes of fishing, farming or harvest, rich shots of bustling street food markets and images of chefs in steamy kitchens.

### **PEOPLE**

Travel portraiture means seeking out the human stories within a destination. It requires a compelling subject and an interesting backdrop in which to frame them. Plus, a little serendipity.

# **URBAN ENVIRONMENTS**

Your composition should capture something of the spirit of a city or town, be it figures moving amid striking architecture, moments of happenstance in a public square, or bold neon signs lighting up the night.

### LANDSCAPE

From vast, panoramic vistas to drone shots that capture the patterns of a terrain, this category is all about offering unusual perspectives on the world around us. Shots should be executed with flair, creativity and technique.

### WILDLIFE

Witnessing animals in the wild is one of the great joys of travel, but, as subjects, they certainly don't play by our rules. This category calls for outstanding shots of creatures great and small.

# **PORTFOLIO**

Whether it's Holi Festival in Kerala or surf culture in Devon, your portfolio of up to 10 images of a single destination will tease out different facets of a narrative to create a nuanced and cohesive portrait of the place.

# **THE PRIZES**

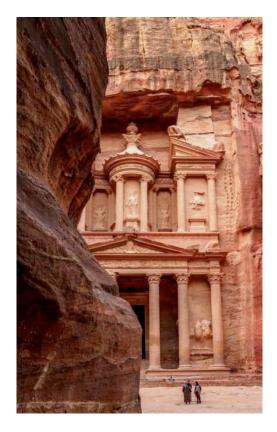
# THE GRAND PRIZE

One Grand Prize winner will receive a week-long adventure for two on one of Exodus Travels' small-group trips to Jordan. Packed full of unforgettable highlights, the itinerary offers travellers unique experiences in the vast desert at Wadi Rum, camping like the Bedouin at an exclusive Exodus Travels camp; the opportunity to snorkel in the Red Sea; and guided tours of the ancient cities of Petra and Jerash. With 45 years' experience, Exodus Travels excels in curating extraordinary group trips and was voted winner of the National Geographic Traveller (UK) Reader Awards 2021 prize for Best Operator. exodus.co.uk



# RUNNERS-UP

All category winners will receive a year-long subscription to *National Geographic Traveller* (UK) and tickets to a full suite of Masterclasses travel photography panel discussions in 2023.



# **I ENTER NOW**

# NATIONALGEOGRAPHIC.CO.UK/COMPETITIONS

Competition closes on 27 November 2022 at 23:59 GMT. The winner must be a resident of the UK or Ireland and aged 18 or over. Judges to be announced. See full T&Cs online.





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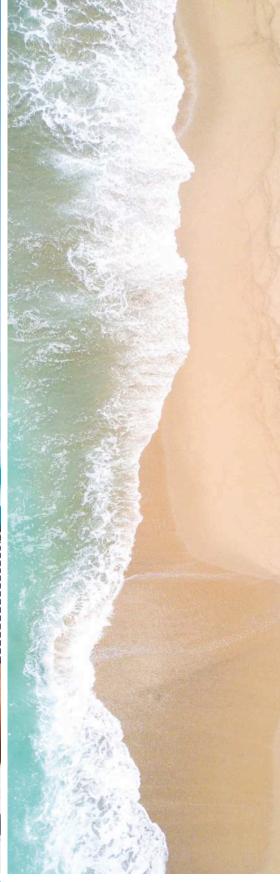


SMART TRAVELLER NSIDE GUIDE • STAY AT HOME • BOOKS SNAPSHOT Bertha Largher, Calimaya, Mexico This is my wife dressed up as a La Catrina, an icon of the Day of the Dead, which takes place on 2 November each year. La Catrina juxtaposes the macabre with the elegant, representing how Mexicans perceive the afterlife. It's our favourite tradition, and we always look for new costumes and locations in which to shoot. Here, she's wearing a typical dress from the state of Chiapas in a field of cempasúchil (Mexican marigold), in the Central Mexican town of Calimaya. These flowers are traditionally used to decorate tombs, cemeteries and homes during the festival, and their scent was overwhelming. SERGIO CARRASCO • PHOTOGRAPHER © @sca3226









Mallorca: seen it
Côte d'Azur: done it
Santorini: tried it

Paradise Island: fancy it

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AtlantisBahamas.com

# Setting the scene

TOLKIEN'S MIDDLE-EARTH IS BACK ON OUR SCREENS — HERE'S HOW TO EXPLORE ITS AWE-INSPIRING LANDSCAPES

It's been 20 years since the release of Peter Jackson's *The Fellowship of the Ring*, and with hit series *The Rings of Power* on Amazon Prime having launched in September, New Zealand's reputation as the real-life Middle-earth continues to have a profound effect on the country's tourism industry.

In the decade after The Lord of the Rings films premiered, *Variety* reported that international visits to capital city Wellington leapt by a staggering 87%. According to Tourism New Zealand, a third of all travellers visited a film location during their stay. Naturally, the best way to retrace Bilbo Baggins' unexpected journey is to start at Hobbiton. At this film set, which opened in 1999 in Waikato, visitors can amble through hobbit-size vegetable patches and sip a Southfarthing beer at the Green Dragon Inn. Keen movie buffs should also head to Wētā Workshop in Wellington, where you can dive into the weapons, costumes and practical effects behind the films, and get hands-on with a workshop in sculpting, leatherwork or gory make-up.

Although the sets may have been packed away long ago, there are still more than 150 film locations to explore elsewhere in the country, including some used for *The Rings of Power*. The cast can be seen making their way across the South Island's Fiordland and Kahurangi National Parks, and smaller towns have also played their part, with coastal Piha. outside Auckland, standing in for the Sundering Seas.

Keen to see more sites from the franchise? Nomad Safaris has half- and full-day tours from Queenstown and Glenorchy, used for the Misty Mountains, Isengard and Lothlórien; while Hassle-free Tours offers six-wheel-drive expeditions through the high-country used to recreate Edoras. Those who dare to enter the land of Mordor can book a guided hike through Tongariro National Park, where Mount Ruapehu doubled for Mount Doom, with Adrift Tongariro. hobbitontours.com wetaworkshop.com adriftnz.co.nz hasslefreetours.co.nz nomadsafaris.co.nz JUSTIN MENEGUZZI





# GO DEEPER INTO MIDDLE-EARTH

# **EAT LIKE A HOBBIT**

Be among the first to visit Hobbiton in the morning with the new 'Second Breakfast' tour, which includes a guided walk through the 12-acre film set followed by a rustic breakfast banquet at the Millhouse. From NZ\$149 (£78). hobbitontours.com

# **ESCAPE FROM MIRKWOOD**

Recreate Bilbo's thrilling 'barrel run' on a kayaking adventure on the Pelorus River with Pelorus Eco Adventures, paddling through the dramatic valley that brought the dark, mysterious Mirkwood to life. From NZ\$185 (£97).

kayak-newzealand.com

# RIDE THROUGH WIZARD COUNTRY

Saddle your noble steed and set off on a family-friendly horse trek through the glacial valleys of Glenorchy. Lighthorse Adventures offers half-day rides through the Wizard's Vale, with views of the Misty Mountains and the mighty Methedras. From NZ\$209 (£110). lighthorseadventures.com



# Chickasaw Cultural Center Sulphur, OK

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# Chickasaw National Capitol Tishomingo, OK

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BILL ANOATUBBY, GOVERNOR



Clockwise from left: Queer Britain, London; Times Square, the heart of New York's worldrenowned theatre scene



# Nasjonalmuseet, Oslo

Norway has a new king in the world of curation and, fittingly, it comes bearing a crown. An illuminated exhibition hall adorns the roof of Oslo's National Museum, which became the largest museum in the Nordic region when it opened in June. A permanent collection comprising 6,500 objects chronicles the history of Norwegian art, from the near-millennium-old Baldishol Tapestry, discovered among the ruins of an old church, to works by Norway's favourite expressionist, Edvard Munch, including his earliest version of The Scream. nasjonalmuseet.no

# Museum of Broadway, New York

This November, the curtain finally comes up on the eagerly anticipated New York venue, which enwraps visitors in the vibrant, glamorous world of Broadway theatre. After an overview of how a thoroughfare once lined with car garages became the heart of the US theatre scene, the museum leads visitors into a selection of sets from influential productions. Visitors are able to wander through the East Village from Rent, and 'ease on down' the fluorescent yellow LED staircase from The Wiz, a cult, The Wizard of Oz-inspired musical. themuseumofbroadway.com

# **Queer Britain, London**

The UK opened its first national LGBTQ+ museum in London this summer, welcoming visitors ahead of the 50th anniversary of the country's first gay pride march. The free-toenter venue, located at the canalside Granary Square complex in King's Cross, provides a crash course in British queer history through a thought-provoking collection. The featherlined costumes of modern drag artists stand in stark contrast to the pale cell door that Irish playwright Oscar Wilde was imprisoned behind for 'indecent acts' of homosexuality in 1895. queerbritain.org.uk

# **Bob Dylan Center, Tulsa**

In 1969, a fresh-faced Bob Dylan crooned that he 'threw it all away'. Thankfully for music fans the world over, the singer wasn't referring to his own belongings. Instead, more than 100,000 of Dylan's personal effects were bought by the George Kaiser Family Foundation in Tulsa, Oklahoma, and used to stock this impressive museum, which opened in May. The breadth of the collection is staggering, with paintings, poems, songbooks, unreleased recordings and unseen video footage spanning every stage of the celebrated singer's life. bobdylancenter.com

# Museo de Arte Contemporáneo Atchugarry (MACA), Maldonado

Appearing like the bow of a galleon,

MACA marks uncharted waters as the first contemporary art museum in Uruguay. Opened in January, it's the brainchild of artist Pablo Atchugarry, best known for his monolith-like sculptures. The new space — and surrounding 99-acre sculpture park - aims to showcase South American talent to the world, featuring artists including Julio Le Parc, whose plexiglass murals play with light, and Carmelo Arden Quin, who co-founded the Madí art movement. macamuseo.org

# Museum of Hangovers, Shanghai

Most museums centre on events worthy of remembrance, but Shanghai's newest cultural offering chooses to focus on those mornings we'd rather forget. An outpost of Croatia's Museum of Hangovers, it aims to mimic the experience of having one too many, achieved with the help of hands-on exhibits and snippets of salacious stories shared by past visitors. Things get more sobering in the final room, which aims to educate visitors on the dangers of excessive alcohol consumption. museumofhangovers.com

JACK PALFREY





### MUST-TRY DISHES

# STEWED PORK

All over the island, you'll find cook shops — eateries that look simple but serve brilliant food, like stewed pork. Dark and sticky, it's slow-cooked to perfection and seasoned with pimento, browning (a sauce made by burning sugar) and vegetables.

# MACKEREL RUNDOWN

Salted mackerel was a vital source of protein during the 17th, 18th and 19th centuries. This dish is named after its sauce, made with coconut milk 'run down' over the heat until thick, and makes for a lovely breakfast.

### SOUPS

Red peas (kidney beans), chicken foot and mannish water (made with goat meat and offal) are some favourites. In Castleton, *janga* (crayfish) soup is a must-try, gently spicy and packed with vegetables and dumplings.

Coronation Market in Kingston, Jamaica's capital, seems to go on forever, a winding sprawl of streets with vendors selling everything from roasted breadfruit to knock-off branded sports vests. Food is a big draw for people who shop here. Sellers sit under the shade of zinc roofs behind produce stacked high: scotch bonnets, thyme, yams, cling film-wrapped saltfish, pimento berries, ackee fruit — ingredients destined for classic dishes, whose influences spread well beyond the island's coastline.

Jamaica's cuisine is tightly interwoven with its history, with roots in both the Indigenous population and those who came here. From the Indigenous Taino to the Spanish who arrived in the 16th century, the British who landed in the 17th century and then the hundreds of thousands of West and Central Africans brought over, enslaved to labour in sugar production, everyone left their mark. To eat Jamaican food — ackee and saltfish, roasted yam, jerk chicken, stewed oxtail and much more — is to partake in its history.

Escovitch fish with a side of bammy reflects the Spanish influence — escovitch comes from the Spanish *escabeche*, meaning 'to pickle', while bammy (cassava bread) originates with the Taino, who were recorded making the dish as early as the 16th century.

Meanwhile, in Boston, on the north coast, jerk pork, chicken, goat and even lobster are slowly cooked on pimento branches suspended over a fire. Shaded from the sun, diners feast on the flavour-packed meat with a side of press plantain and pepper (scotch bonnet) sauce, washed down with a cold Red Stripe beer.

Jerk was created in the nearby mountains by Africans who'd escaped enslavement — known as Maroons — and the few Taino who'd survived the Spanish. They seasoned wild pigs to preserve and flavour the meat, cooking it underground so that smoke wouldn't give their position away. It's one of the island's most famous dishes, and with good reason. Motherland by Melissa Thompson is published by Bloomsbury, £26.



# The ingredient

With an aroma similar to cinnamon, cloves and nutmeg — hence its British name, allspice — pimento is used in everything, from jerk to stewed chicken and oxtail

From top: Stewed oxtail; Melissa with coconut and lime shellfish

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entrance, simply follow the trail of people disappearing into the lot. Sink a cocktail or sangria in the foliage-draped terrace, as the city's lights go on to a soundtrack of jazz, hip hop and Afro beats. instagram.com/parklisboaofficial

# 3 PENSÃO AMOR

A few minutes' walk downhill is this former brothel, now a happening bar. The decor here is riotously over-the-top, with lashings of velvet, gilt-framed mirrors, beaded chandeliers and paintings of nudes harking back to its past life. Set on the corner of Lisbon's 'Pink Street', once the haunt of sex workers, sailors and drunken rogues, it now lures punters with DJs, burlesque shows and punchy cocktails. pensaoamor.pt

from big Douro and Dão reds to zingy Alentejo and Vinho Verde whites. Vinhos, starting at around €3 (£1.6) a glass, are paired with tapas-style dishes such as salmon ceviche and spicy pica-pau steak bites. bythewine.pt

# 4 O BOM O MAU E O VILÃO

Right next door, set in a revamped Pombaline town house, 'The Good, the Bad and the Ugly' always has a great buzz, but go after midnight and you'll find it packed. Its rooms playfully juggle period features and backlighting, contemporary art and tables for conversing — a rare find in Bairro Alto's bars. DJs here spin a mix of jazz, funk, soul and electronica, while fresh-fruit cocktails are matched with Mexican appetisers. obomomaueovilao.pt

# 5 A CAPELA

Dive into the mazy lanes of Bairro Alto, a short walk north, and pray you'll be able to squeeze into A Capela. This former gothic chapel might just be party heaven, especially after 2am: cheap beer and mojitos flow freely, while flamboyant murals give you the chance to rub shoulders with a Renaissance nude. The DJ generally plays funky house and electronica but sometimes strays into more mainstream disco, too. facebook.com/acapelabar

PENSÃO AMOR

# **6** O PURISTA BARBIÈRE

A few minutes' stroll east of A Capela, this bar set in a grand old barbershop combines razorsharp decor with mellow DJ-spun tunes. Visit in the early evening to get a short back and sides with your beer, but O Purista is also a great place to end a late night. Bartenders with impressively groomed facial hair pour Belgian and Portuguese craft beers and mix excellent gin cocktails. instagram.com/opuristabar KERRY WALKER



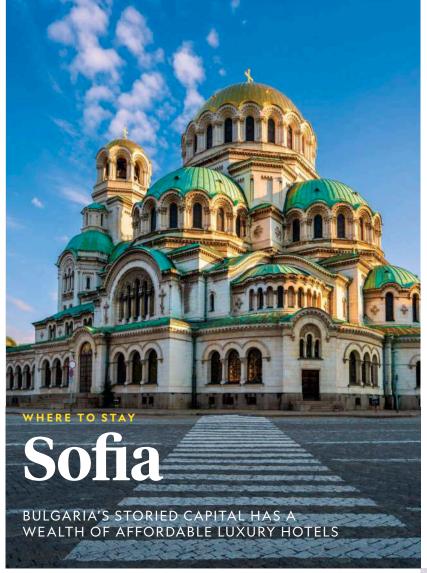
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# **Sense Hotel Sofia**

In sharp contrast to much of the city's architecture, the Sense Hotel Sofia's glass facade offers clean, modern lines that are evident throughout the property. Situated on Sofia's main boulevard, the 71 rooms are complemented by an alluring rooftop bar overlooking St Alexander Nevsky Cathedral. From €108 (£94), sensehotel.com

# **Grand Hotel Millennium**

With 30 storeys, 400 rooms, 10 restaurants and bars, a spa and swimming pool, the Grand Hotel Millennium is about as big and bold as a hotel can be in Sofia. It's swish and stylish, with towering views over the city — it's one of the city's highest buildings. From &162 (£140). grandhotelmillenniumsofia.bg

# **Hyatt Regency Sofia**

Opened in 2020, the 183-room hotel on Vasil Levski Square is a stone's throw from St Alexander Nevsky Cathedral. As you'd expect for such a new property, the rooms are modern and smart — many with floor-to-ceiling views over the city or Vitosha mountain — and the ubiquitous rooftop bar, complete with fire pit, doesn't disappoint. From €113 (£98). hyatt.com

# Sofia Hotel Balkan

History wraps its arms around you in Sofia. Whether it's Roman remains in the subway, Ottoman heritage dotted around the city or the more prevalent communist-era architecture looming over you, there's no escaping the Bulgarian capital's eye-catching grandeur.

Part of the vast President's Palace complex, the Sofia Hotel Balkan sits pretty right in the centre of the city — on one side of the 1956 palace a luxury hotel, on the other the president himself and the hourly changing of the guard.

The oldest-preserved building in Sofia, the fourth-century Rotunda Church of St George, sits in the courtyard; while excavations of the Sveta Nedelya Square in front of the hotel have revealed further layers of ancient Serdica.

The classical exterior is equally matched by the interior — the lobby home to a vast chandelier, grand staircase and intricate marble flooring while the bar and restaurant offer grand pillars and slick art deco stylings.

Rooms are a mixture of the traditional decor you might expect as well as some more sleek modern offerings. And the central location — still just a 20-minute car journey to the airport — means you have all of Sofia's modern and historical attractions within easy walking distance.

But the real bonus in Sofia is the fact that it's difficult to spend much north of £100 a night in whichever property you choose to stay in, making the destination easy to pick but the hotel more of a challenge. From &82 (£71). marriott.co.uk

From top: St Alexander Nevsky Cathedral; a king deluxe guest room at the Sofia Hotel Balkan; the ninthfloor Gastro Bar at the Sense Hotel





While the familiar faces of Mickey, Minnie, Donald and Daisy will don sparkly new celebratory outfits for the park's 30th-birthday festivities — and new themed treats will appear in the restaurants and cafes — the biggest news at Disneyland Paris this year is the launch of the Avengers Campus, which opened in July. Part of Walt Disney Studios Park, this new area offers two experiences for Marvel fans: Avengers Assemble: Flight Force (a thrill ride for those over 4ft tall) and Spider-Man WEB Adventures, a fast-paced family mission for all heights.

You can even immerse fully in the Marvel world by checking into the new on-site,
Manhattan-style Disney Hotel New York – The
Art of Marvel, which has the world's largest
collection of original Marvel artworks; indoor,
outdoor and kids' pools; and a Hero Training
Zone outdoor gym.

Other on-site hotels include the flagship, Victorian-style Disneyland Hotel (currently being renovated), and the cowboy/frontier-town-themed Disney Hotel Cheyenne — where the decor is inspired by Woody from *Toy Story* — which offers pony rides at an extra charge. The Disney Davy Crockett Ranch is also popular thanks to its woodland cabins, while Les Villages Nature Paris (a joint venture with Center Parcs) has stylish apartments and nature activities.

One of the other major attractions of Europe's most popular theme park is that it's so easy to get to. Eurostar runs direct services from London St Pancras International to Disneyland Paris or with a change in Lille or Paris. disneylandparis.com eurostar.com

RHONDA CARRIER

From left: View of Sleeping Beauty's Castle from Main Street, Disneyland Paris; a roller coaster at Liseberg



# ALTERNATIVE THEME PARKS

# Tivoli Gardens, Denmark

Set in the heart of Copenhagen since 1843, the world's third-oldest theme park has rides and attractions for all ages, including the Villa Vendetta haunted house. The Alley, based on an old Danish market town, has old-fashioned shops. It's particularly beautiful at Christmas but is open year-round. tivoli.dk

Liseberg, Sweden
This classic theme park
in Gothenburg celebrates its
100th birthday in 2023. This year
has already seen the opening of
a retro-theme area, Luna Park;
next year it'll be joined by new
coaster, Luna. Schedule your
visit for 2023 to stay at the new
on-site Grand Curiosa Hotel,
booking from this autumn, with
stylish, fantasy-inspired decor.
liseberg.com

# **3** Europa-Park Resort, Germany

The country's largest theme park has it all: the Rulantica water park, YULLBE with its unique VR experiences, six themed hotels, campsites and a spa. There'll be a new big-dipper roller coaster from next year, but don't miss the areas inspired by various European countries, including Iceland, Spain and Switzerland. europapark.de

# PUITALM Natur Apart Hotel

# Winters magic in Tyrol

Take a winter break above it all and discover a mountain retreat nestled in pristine nature. The new Natur Apart Hotel Puitalm combines heavenly freedom with earthly warmth. It's run with exceptional consideration for our future and preserving the pure mountain soul. Experience the peace of snowy forests, the joy of countless ski slopes, and cocooning in 25 stunning panorama apartments. Savour your very own personal gournet moments at the hotel's restaurant, which serves delicious produce from its own farm, and let go at the spa, where both the stars and sparkling snow crystals are within reach.





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# **INSIDE GUIDE**

# BUSAN

# SOUTH KOREA'S SECOND CITY IS NOW FIRMLY ON THE TRAVEL MAP, THANKS TO ITS GOLDEN BEACHES, GREAT CUISINE AND CULTURAL ATTRACTIONS

South Koreans flock to Busan in the summer to sunbathe on the wide sands of **Haeundae Beach**, but seaside splendour isn't all this city of historic, gastronomic and cultural treasures has to offer.

Begin your visit in **Seomyeon**, Busan's hopping downtown and central business district. Grab a bowl of *kalguksu* (knife-cut noodles) and soak up the atmosphere at Gijang Home-Made Noodle in **Seomyeon Market**, before exploring the vibrant alleys en route to nearby **Jeonpo Cafe Street**. This district of former workshops has been transformed into a hip area with coffee houses, intimate bars and speciality restaurants. Watch the afternoon slide by over a cappuccino at **U:Dally**, or stop by **Beer Shop** for a craft pint before getting your Korean barbecue fix at **Yoonam Ju**, a cosy eatery famous for its thick cuts of fresh pork and quality sides. <u>facebook.com/beershop.kr</u> instagram.com/yoonam\_ju

If it's seafood you're after, look no further than Jagalchi Market. Serving up the ocean's bounty for over 600 years, Jagalchi is a feast for both the eyes and the stomach, and is considered to be Busan's living, beating heart. Sample some serious sashimi at the massive Raw Fish Pavilion, where you can point to your lunch and have it served on the spot. Wash it down with a little green bottle of the Korean spirit soju to round off this quintessential Busan culinary experience. If you're still feeling peckish, saunter next door to the cavernous Bupyeong Kkangtong Market, where you can graze on Korean street-stall favourites, such as bindaetteok (mung bean pancakes).

Once you've had your fill of market food, take a taxi to nearby **Songdo Beach** and ride the cable car over the water to **Amnam Park**. Or head to **Yeongdo Island** and walk off the afternoon's indulgences at the **Huinnyeoul Culture Village**. Perched above a seaside cliff, this picturesque hamlet of alabaster abodes offers sweeping ocean views that might conjure up images of the Greek isles.

When it comes to nightlife, **Gwangalli Beach** is the place to be, where stretches of sand are bordered by a small city of cafes and bars. Swing by the funky **HQ Bar** for a cocktail while taking in the million-dollar view of the **Gwangan Diamond Bridge**. For craft beer, head to **Gorilla Brewing Company**, which has a warehouse-like taproom offering locally produced ales, lagers and more. If it's something more intimate you're after, **Bar Di Lan** offers an array of top-shelf whiskies and sophisticated, European-inspired plates. facebook.com/hq.bar.5 @bar di.lan gorillabrewingcompany.com

Although Busan is a thrumming, modern metropolis, it also offers plenty of natural splendour, not least at **Igidae**, a rugged seaside park where hiking trails offer stellar vistas of city and sea. After trekking this impressive coastal path, pay your respects to the fallen at the nearby **UN Memorial Cemetery**, where soldiers from 11 of the countries that served in the Korean War are buried. unmck.or.kr

Also worth exploring is **Beomeosa temple**, on the other side of town. Hidden in the foothills of **Geumjeong Mountain**, this historic complex is a working place of worship and important centre of Buddhist thought. From here it's a short hike up to the North Gate of the **Geumjeongsan Fortress**. Take in the view of the city as you make your way along the ancient ridge to **Sanseong Village**, where you can feast in one of the restaurants serving grilled duck or *baeksuk* (steamed chicken and ginseng) and bowls of *makgeolli* — a milky rice wine, brewed in the village.

After a busy day walking and eating, take the shuttle bus to the Oncheonjang neighbourhood and soak in one of the myriad pools at **Heosimcheong Spa**, one of Asia's largest natural hot springs. Don't leave without catching a Lotte Giants baseball game at nearby **Sajik Stadium**. You don't have to be a fan of the sport — grab a beer and a box of chicken and soak up the atmosphere for the ultimate Busan experience. giantsclub.com visitbusan.net CHRIS THARP

# LIKE A LOCAL

# Kat Bang's top-three Busan experiences

Kat Bang is the host of radio show Morning Wave on Busan eFM, the city's Englishlanguage radio station. befm.or.kr



# AHOPSAN FOREST,

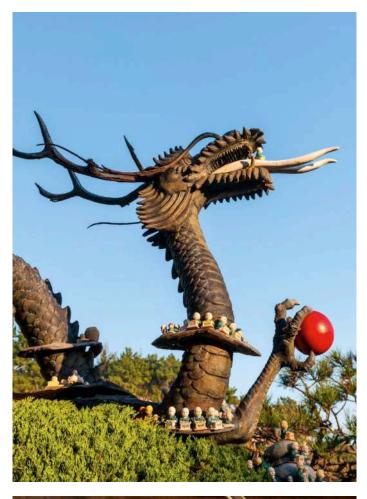
Off the beaten path and only opened to the public a few years ago, the forest is home to many different species of trees, but the bamboo habitat here is definitely the gem.

# MUSEUM DAH, CENTUM CITY

This is an experience you won't forget.
Think beautiful explosions of art and light in a multifloor, interactive extravaganza that blends augmented reality with art.

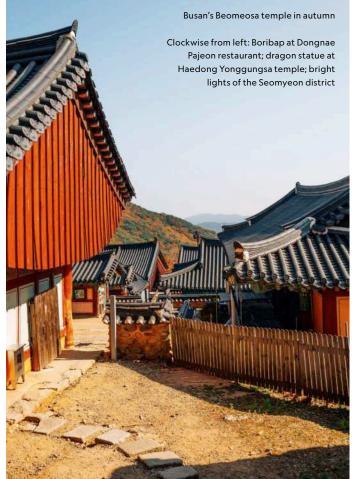
# HUINNYEOUL CULTURE VILLAGE, YEONGDO ISLAND

Home to refugees during the Korean War, this historic village juxtaposes quaint homes and historic alleyways with craft shops, cafes and vibrant murals.

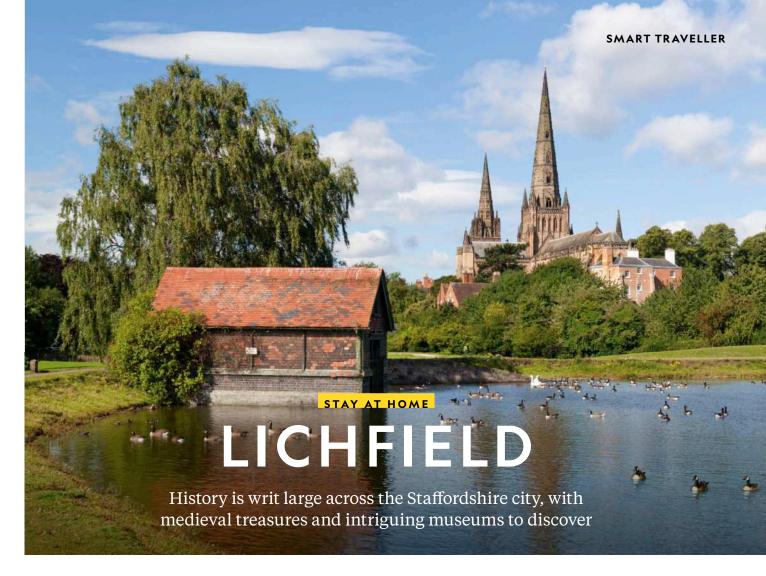












#### Why go

Around 13 miles north of Birmingham, Lichfield is a city that wears its history on its sleeve. You'll see it in the mismatch of architectural styles, from black-and-white Tudor timbers to grand Georgian and Victorian facades. The city has been home to a number of significant historical figures, from the Anglo-Saxon St Chad to 18th-century writer Samuel Johnson. Perhaps most impressive of all Lichfield's historical treasures, however, is the three-spired cathedral, which watches over the compact, historic centre. There's plenty to discover besides, from museums to beautiful countryside; right on its doorstep are the hills and woodland of Cannock Chase, host venue for the mountain biking at the 2022 Commonwealth Games. enjoystaffordshire.com

#### What to do

Towering over the city, Lichfield Cathedral has a past stretching back 1,300 years. The gothic masterpiece is best explored on one of the guide-led Highlights Tours (£5 per person); the 45-minute visits offer intriguing insights, showing how archaeological investigations uncovered the remains of the original building from 700AD. As well as stained glass and ornate tombs, don't miss important artefacts such as the St Chad Gospels, an eighth-century book housed in the cathedral's Chapter House. lichfield-cathedral.org

#### Where to eat

A short drive outside the city, the elegant Boat Inn offers a six-course tasting menu of modern British cuisine — the roasted artichoke with Lichfield asparagus, salsa verde, black garlic and mushroom, and the chocolate parfait, are particularly delicious. In the city centre, Pom's is a popular spot for brunch — expect punchy bloody marys, eggs benedict and milkshakes. theboatinnlichfield.co.uk pomskitchen.uk

#### Where to stay

Dating back to the 1600s, St Johns House is a characterful Regency property only a couple of minutes' walk from the city bustle, but inside is relaxed and luxurious, with 12 individually designed bedrooms. Breakfast is cooked to order each morning and includes Staffordshire oatcakes, a local delicacy. There's free parking onsite, too. From £110, B&B. stjohnshouse.co.uk

#### Don't miss

Be sure to visit Erasmus Darwin House, former home of the leading 18th-century doctor, scientist and grandfather of Charles Darwin. Learn more about the polymath's incredible life and pioneering work, get hands-on in the Inventions Room and try out his creations like The Speaking Machine, which aimed to mimic human speech. There's also a beautiful garden to explore, brimming with herbs and flowers. erasmusdarwin.org CAROLINE BUTTERWICK

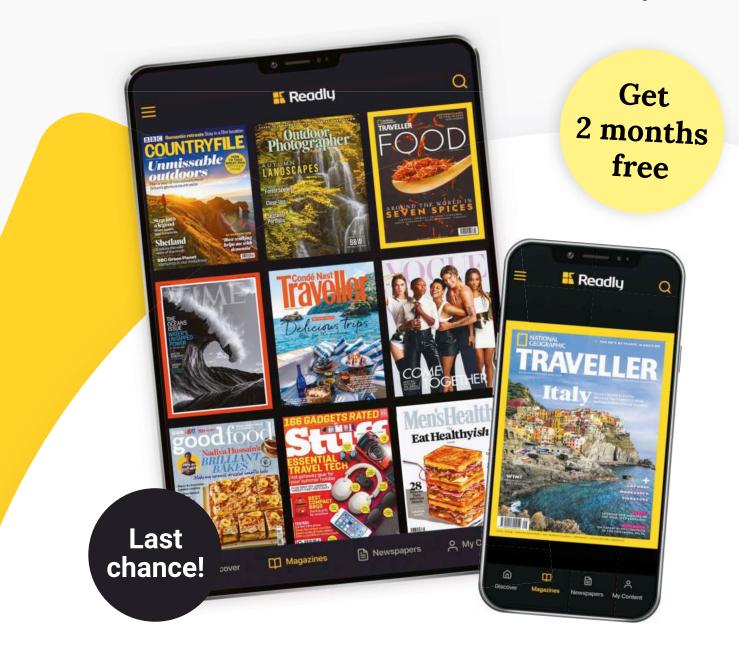


#### **WE LIKE**

Laid out in 1859, Beacon Park is a beautiful place for a wander. Spring sees the 70-acre space bursting with blooms, while the trees dazzle in autumn. Stop for tea at the bistro, play a round of golf and let the children run riot in the large play area. Look out for the statue of Staffordshire local Edward John Smith, captain of the ill-fated *Titanic*, erected in 1914.

From top: Lichfield Cathedral and Stowe Pool with boathouse; the fountain in Beacon Park

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BOOKS

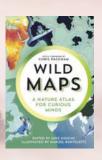
## Wild autumn escapes

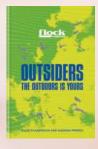
GOLDEN DAYS, FORAGING FARE AND THAT COUNTDOWN TO CHRISTMAS FEELING: THERE'S NO TIME LIKE AUTUMN TO BE INSPIRED TO PLAN WILD, OUTDOOR ADVENTURES











#### Return to My Trees: Notes from the Welsh Woodland

As our forests begin their fiery, seasonal display - and our awareness of deforestation becomes ever sharper — Matthew Yeomans' reflective travelogue exploring our vital relationship with trees is a timely release. Join Yeomans on his 300-mile walk through Welsh woodlands and forests, ancient and newly planted, uncovering their fertile history and folklore, tales of industrial progress and decay, and places once sacred to ancient Druids and early Celtic saints. Calon, £18.99.

#### Wildlife Walks: Get back to nature at more than 475 of the UK's best wild places

Lancashire-based nature writer and naturalist Charlotte Varela finds beautiful UK escapes exploring the Wildlife Trusts' nature reserves nationwide. Taking in the wildlife and landscapes of forests, heaths, moors and woodland, the guide offers practical information on how to get there, facilities available on each route and walking time along with some inspirational photography and tips on how to engage with the natural world. Bloomsbury, £16.99.

## The Secret Life of Fungi: Discoveries from a Hidden World

Pick up the just-released paperback of this celebrated wildlife handbook and learn how entire ecosystems rely on these species that remains as mysterious as they do diverse. Novelist and nature writer Aliya Whiteley reveals how fungi can appear anywhere: living inside, outside and on our bodies, found everywhere from desert dunes to frozen tundra, ranging from single-cell spores to the largest living organism on the planet. Elliott & Thompson, £9.99.

#### Wild Maps for the Curious Mind: 100 New Ways to See the Natural World

Journalist Mike Higgins curates a selection of mind-expanding maps focusing on the wonders of the natural world. With illustrations by Manuel Bortoletti that include lively infographics, topographical and geographical maps and more, this atlas reveals the answers to questions such as: which migrating birds fly the furthest? And, where could you find the largest gatherings of cockroaches? Fun and thought-provoking. Granta, £20.

## Flock Together: Outsiders: Connecting People of Colour to Nature

Sports coach, activist and self-taught birdwatcher, Nadeem Perera aims to inspire inclusive adventures in nature. 'Nature is a universal resource. For too long, people of colour have felt unwelcome and marginalised in spaces that should be for everyone,' writes Perera. This book wants to change that, offering tips, stories and insight into being a mentor for inclusive exploration of the natural world. Octopus Publishing, £16.99.

KIT LIST

## COASTEERING

A craggy coastline makes for an intrepid adventure playground. Explore every cave, cove and rock face safely with the help of this protective kit

#### 1 MONTANE POWER STRETCH PRO GRIPPY GLOVES

You'll want to keep your hands and nails protected from cuts and scrapes when gripping onto rocks, while also maintaining flexibility and dexterity. This pair of thin, stretchy and lightweight gloves fits the bill, notable for the enhanced silicone grip on the palm. They're fast to dry and touchscreen compatible, too. £30. montane.com

#### 2 MERRELL MOAB 3

Durability, grip and flexibility are essential qualities in coasteering footwear as climbers will often be navigating steep and slippery surfaces. These hiking shoes will see you through — they're great all-rounders and have enhanced features for use in watersports. £120. merrell.com

#### **3** FINISTERRE TEGO ROBE

Impressively lightweight and packable compared to other bulkier models on the market, the Tego allows plenty of room for privacy while changing, has a high level of warmth in its moisture-wicking fleece inner and has a water-repellent outer to protect against the unpredictable British weather. Made with 100% recycled materials. £125. finisterre.com

#### 4 YETI ROADIE 24 COOL BOX

Energy intensive coastal activities require regular refuelling. The new, hard-shell Yeti Roadie 24 cool box is sturdy and has ample room to store a bumper lunch for four or five people. It's lightweight for its size, and a soft, strong shoulder strap makes it comfortable to transport. £200. uk.yeti.com



#### 5 OLAIAN 4/3MM NEOPRENE SURF 100 WETSUIT

This lightweight, fast-drying wetsuit offers excellent mobility and skin protection for coasteerers and is one of the best value options around — perfect for beginners or shorter expeditions. Tip: to keep your wetsuit from snagging, wear with an old pair of shorts over the top. £89.99. decathlon.co.uk

#### 6 PALM AP4000 HELMET

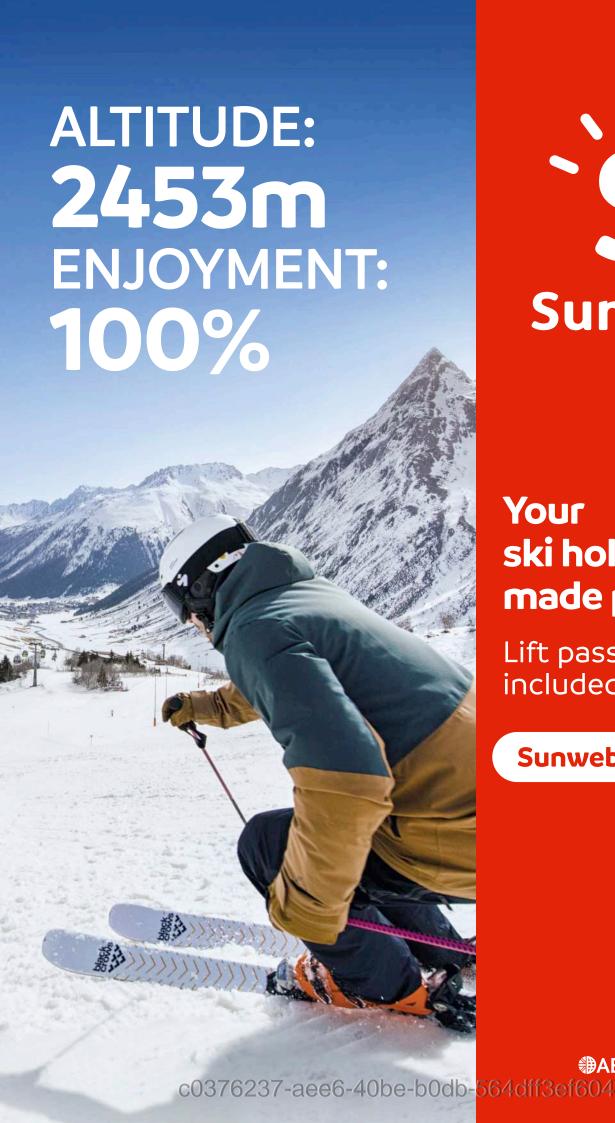
Made for adventurous watersports, this half-cut helmet is crafted from high impact polypropylene and features a water-resistant foam lining as well as vents for fast water drainage. The soft chin strap and inner cradle are comfortable and easy to adjust while you're on the move, and it's lightweight, too. £40. palmequipmenteurope.com

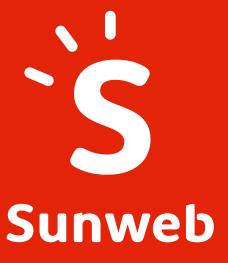
#### 7 SALTY KIT WATERPROOF PHONE CASE

Whether you spot a curious seal or a fossil embedded in a cliff face, you'll want to capture it quickly, safely and easily. Instead of taking a clunky underwater camera, take an ultra-waterproof IPX8-rated phone case such as this Cornwall-crafted slip, which can easily be stowed away in the pocket of your buoyancy aid. £10. saltykit.com

#### 8 TRIBORD BUOYANCY AID 500 BA 50N

Stay afloat and conserve energy when in the water with a buoyancy aid, essential kit for any safe coasteering trip. This model has a snug ergonomic fit and comes with a wide front pocket — great for packing away small essentials. £39.99. decathlon.co.uk





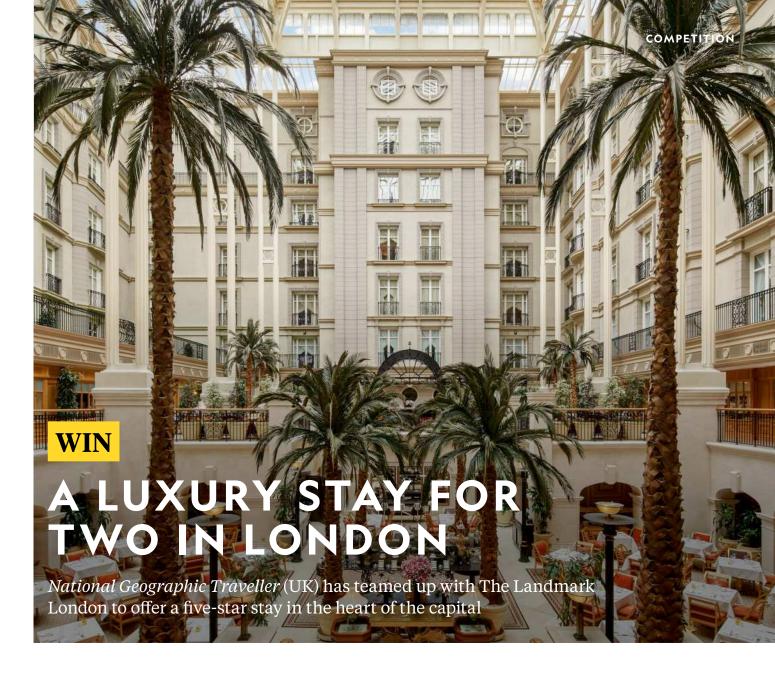
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Sunweb.co.uk







#### THE DESTINATION

With its grand facades and long, storied past, this is one of the capital's most iconic hotels, offering an oasis of elegance amid the buzz of central London since 1899. As well as the spa and 300 luxurious rooms, one of the highlights is dining in the Winter Garden Restaurant, where art deco surrounds and towering palms capture the glamour of a bygone age. The hotel is perfectly placed for exploring the very best of the capital, too, with Regent's Park, Wigmore Hall and the boutiques of Marylebone High Street just a short walk away.

#### THE PRIZE

Courtesy of The Landmark London, the winner and a guest will enjoy an overnight stay in a Marylebone Studio Suite on a B&B basis. During their stay, the winner and guest will be able to enjoy a three-course dinner and drinks, or a classic afternoon tea with Champagne for two in the hotel's Winter Garden Restaurant. They will also be able to visit the spa for a complimentary 60-minute treatment each, followed by a dip in the 15-metre pool. Blackout dates apply. landmarklondon.co.uk



From top: The Winter Garden at The Landmark London; the hotel's classic afternoon tea experience

#### TO ENTER

Answer the following question online at <u>nationalgeographic.co.uk/</u>

HOW LONG IS THE POOL AT THE LANDMARK, LONDON?

Competition closes 30 November 2022. The winner must be a resident of the UK and aged 18 or over. Full T&Cs at nationalgeographic.co.uk/competitions







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NOTES FROM AN AUTHOR

## DARTMOOR

Sophie Pavelle journeys around Britain in search of species threatened by climate change and finds magic in Dartmoor's fierceness and fragility

Dartmoor has always been my landscape of firsts. Of the UK's 15 national parks, it was my debut moorland at four years old, freshly landed from the humidity of Augusta, Georgia in the US, where my brother and I were born. Our parents, both naval officers at the time, were keen for this chapter on British soil to take a more outdoors approach. The types of adventures we'd assumed were fiction were suddenly possible on our doorstep. Living just nine miles from the edge of the national park - and even closer to Devon's famous South West Coast Path — altered our understanding of what it meant to 'explore'. We had footpaths to find, hills to climb, hidden corners to bookmark. We'd arrive home, breathless and chapped; we were invigorated by this blend of habitats and found a new breed of exhaustion.

Southern Britain's largest area of open upland, Dartmoor's 370 square miles are generously peppered with more than 160 granite rocky outcrops, known as tors. A love of hiking here came as naturally as adolescence. We could be on Dartmoor for an entire day without seeing another soul. As an introvert with a penchant for adventure, this continues to hold great appeal.

Dartmoor was the first place I wild camped; it's one of the few places in the UK to allow it under the Countryside Code. During the British Army's infamous Ten Tors physical challenge for under 20s, my school friends and I discovered, for the first time, that 17-year-olds had tangible limits that could be stretched in new directions, rounding corners and finding flow in a river of physical and mental muscle. Soon after, Dartmoor staged the scene of my first meeting with a boy who loved and hated the same things as me. And I like to imagine it as the glue that's held us together for over a decade. These moors are the first place I run when life tackles me to the ground. I've yelled answerless questions into howling winds and at vast horizons, finding parts of myself that would have remained hidden. How different life would be, were it not for this mysterious, windswept corner of Britain. Which conversations unspoken? What relationships undiscovered?

All landscapes answer to time. And yet Dartmoor has finessed the shape-shift: not just over the past 280 million years, but in the minutes that come and go, as contrasting as fingerprints. Like many people, I accept



I relish Dartmoor's multiplicity of conditions: the abruptness of a hailstorm, the glare of winter sun, fog as thick (and as quick) as night. It's the only scenario where I'm at peace with the fact that I both can and can't read the next move

change reluctantly, and yet I relish Dartmoor's multiplicity of conditions: the abruptness of a hailstorm, the glare of winter sun, fog as thick as night. It's the only scenario where I'm at peace with the fact that I both can and can't read the next move.

Dartmoor nourishes more than 2.4 million other people who visit the national park every year. Its rushing waterfalls, ancient woodlands, wild ponies and peculiar wildlife could quickly be taken for granted, were it not for its interwoven tapestry of globally renowned Bronze Age archaeology, folklore, farming, landscape restoration and military activity. These vistas are anything but bare.

There was no question that Dartmoor would conclude my debut book, Forget Me Not: Finding the Forgotten Species of Climate-Change Britain. After all, it's only right to finish where it all started. Nonetheless, after 22 years of walking its ways, I should have known that Dartmoor continues to gift the unexpected. May 2021: another first. A springtime bike ride to a disused tin mine in North Bovey became the backdrop of my encounter with Britain's endangered bilberry bumblebee. Like every one of the 10 species I chose in Forget Me Not, I was unaware of what was surviving right under my nose.

An upland invertebrate whose existence has surrendered to land-use changes, urbanisation, pollution and habitat loss, this striking bumblebee has declined dramatically in numbers since the 1990s. Its life on Dartmoor reveals an ugly truth: rising temperatures are making life for pollinators and other key species increasingly turbulent. Seeing this bee grip so tightly onto Dartmoor was a reminder that no future is guaranteed in the face of climate change. As with people, fragility persists, no matter how rugged the exterior.

Still, like the bilberry bee, we forge on. During autumn, Dartmoor calls me the loudest with an affirmation of fresher air, quieter trails, colours I can't paint and rivers urgent with life. For those of us lucky enough to spend time 'on the moors', I needn't elaborate. This landscape's truth is both known and unknown. Dartmoor's magic is its ambiguity.

Sophie Pavelle is the author of Forget Me Not: Finding the Forgotten Species of Climate-Change Britain, published by Bloomsbury Wildlife, £16.99.



MEET THE ADVENTURER

## Philip Henderson

THE EXPEDITION LEADER TALKS ABOUT A RECENT TRIP THAT NEARLY DOUBLED THE NUMBER OF BLACK CLIMBERS TO HAVE SUMMITED EVEREST



#### When did you become inspired by the outdoors?

Growing up, my family didn't go camping and neither did my friends. It wasn't something that happened in my community. I loved playing baseball and basketball, and I met people that way who introduced me to climbing and skiing. I jumped straight in — nobody explained anything to me, so I had to seek out people within the community who were willing to let me in. It wasn't until I was 27 that I got a summer job guiding whitewater [rafting]. From there, I jumped at the chance to be a ski instructor over the winter. I just said I wanted to help, and here I am.

#### What was the process of getting the Full Circle Everest team together?

The team grew naturally, from just myself to a team of 11. For example, I met one guy through an ice-climbing trip and a woman through word of mouth. They're all experienced individuals in the outdoors and mountaineering space; we just needed to meet each other to join forces. We didn't train together regularly because we were spread all over the world, but we had two trips together: one to Mount Rainier [Washington state] in July 2021, and then to Nepal in January 2022. We had twice-weekly Zoom calls for over a year.

The timing of the expedition was important and responsible for its success. We started this process back in 2019, before the pandemic and before George Floyd was murdered. There has been a lot going on around the world, coming out of a pandemic, and people are paying attention

to social justice. Everest is an icon, so people always pay attention to it. The message was amplified by many people who, 10 years ago, we wouldn't have been able to connect with. We have social media to thank for that.

#### There must be a lot of pressure on you as the team's leader. What qualities are required?

A leader has to be unselfish. A leader has to be willing to take a step back, but know when to step forward. You have to be unafraid of conflict, capable of reading people and willing to put in more time than everyone else — you need to be two or three steps ahead of your team. There are so many hats that you wear when it comes to outdoor leadership, be it guiding people or evaluating risk.

We spent 50 days together on the mountain. You don't get to take time out. That's intense. So you need to practice self-care and taking care of others' wellbeing, too.

#### What do you hope this achievement communicates to the Black community?

You should have no barriers in life. Sure, there are financial constraints, but don't let society tell you that you can't do something because of who you are. You can find a way.

The benefit of getting closer to nature isn't just physical—it offers emotional healing. A lot of people in the Black and Brown community have been pulled away from nature, into the cities and so on, and they don't realise how important that connection is until they get there. We want to encourage them to feel the power of that healing.

#### How important is representation in the outdoors scene?

Hugely. If you don't see people who look like you doing something, the majority of us won't do it. We're now seeing the outcome of increased representation. There are many groups doing great things in the US — Outdoor Afro, Latino Outdoors, Brown Girls Climb and more. There's a great climbing gym called Memphis Rox, which has one of the strongest climbing communities in the US. It's right there in the city and invites kids in, whether they can pay or not.

#### What's the best piece of advice you've ever been given?

I can honestly say that I've been solo throughout my life and I've had to figure things out on my own. There weren't many people looking out for me. That's part of the appeal of Full Circle Everest for me — I can be in a position where I can give advice to people who want to climb mountains.

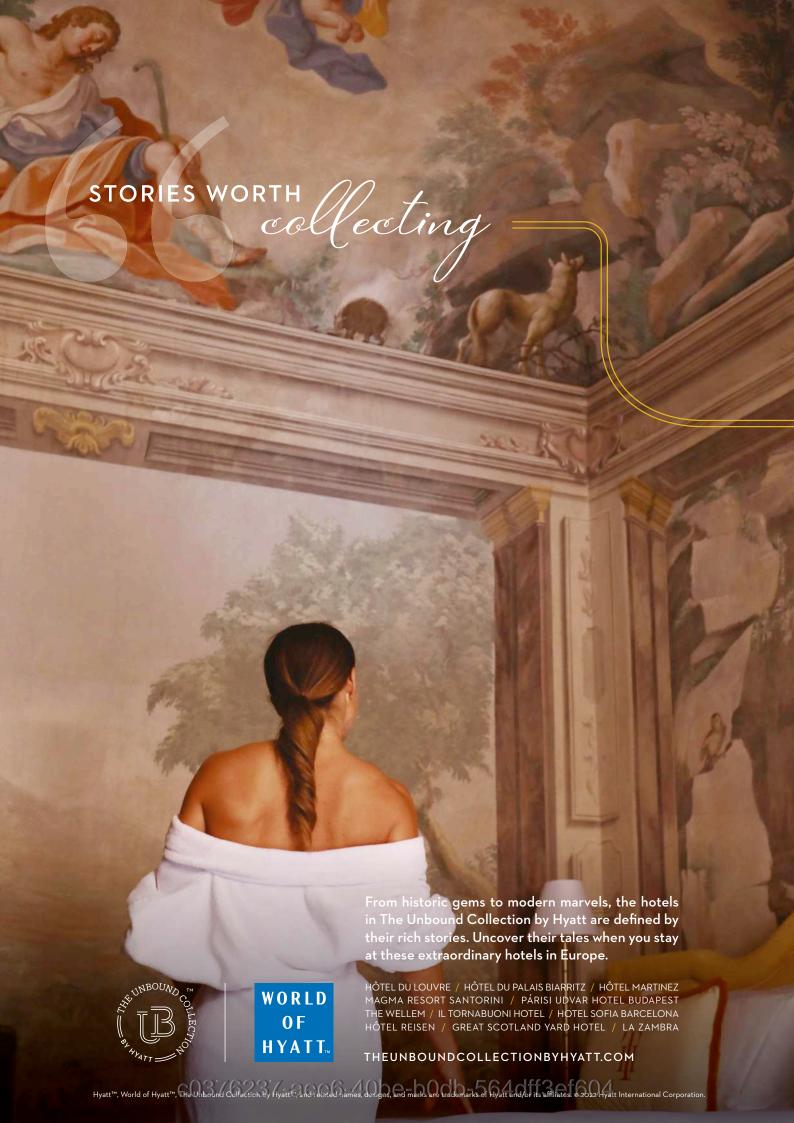
INTERVIEW: NORA WALLAYA

Philip Henderson became one of the few African-Americans to summit Denali in Alaska in 2013, led an all African-American ascent of Mount Kilimanjaro in 2018 and was the recipient of the Outdoor Afro Lifetime Achievement Award in 2020.



@ @phil\_henderson

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WHAT'S ONLINE

# AN INSIDE GUIDE TO COCKNEY LONDON

London's cockney scene has a long history and an interesting future, thanks to a new museum — and proud custodians looking to safeguard its reputation. Words: Zoey Goto

Cockney culture has long been a part of London's storied landscape, with its own pitter-patter dialect of rhyming slang, a cuisine of eels, pie and liquor, and even an alternative royal family in the very dapper pearly kings and queens. And while it's undeniable that the gentrification of London has seen markers of cockney communities evaporate or migrate, there are still resilient pockets to discover.

With the unveiling of a new museum dedicated to cockney traditions, enterprising pie and mash shops jumping on the home delivery bandwagon, plus a pub singalong introducing music hall songs to a new generation, various aspects of cockney culture are still alive and kicking in and around the capital.

"Step right up to see the cockney crown jewels!" declares the pearly king of Peckham, George Major, standing before his prized collection of 30 pearly costumes. Housed in a dinky outhouse in Stoneleigh, about half an hour by train from central London, his recently opened Cockney Museum is on a mission to preserve his rich cockney heritage.

Exhibits include a replica of the bustling Victorian street markets that birthed cockney culture, alongside a dazzling collection of outfits embellished with mother of pearl buttons. The jewel in this quirky museum's crown is a 170-year-old suit worn by the original pearly king himself, Henry Croft, a

street cleaner with a flair for street theatre. George is also on hand to take visitors on a walk through his cockney life story in Lambeth, while a canary-yellow three-wheeler van at the front of the museum is a cheeky nod to the rumour that George inspired Del Boy's character in the TV series *Only Fools and Horses*. And there's even a rhyming slang cheat-sheet at the onsite cafe, if ordering a cup of Rosie Lee (tea) gets confusing.

Back in the ancient City of London, head to Cheapside, where you'll find St Mary-le-Bow church. Folklore has it that to qualify as a true cockney, one must be 'born within the sound of the Bow Bells', a reference to this historic church. READ MORE ONLINE

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THERE'S PLENTY YOU CAN DO TO HELP THE COASTLINE RECOVER AFTER A SUMMER OF HIGH VISITOR NUMBERS. WORDS: TAMSIN WRESSELL

There are countless beach clean-ups run by conservation charities and community groups throughout the UK. Each focuses on socialising, connecting with nature and making a real difference to the local environment. Research the area you're in to see if there's a clean-up or programme in place to get involved with.

Pier2Pier is a supergroup of women that's established a recurring beach clean in Brighton, and its members collaborate to help save the city's beaches and oceans from harmful waste. Each month, up to 200 people join a silent disco beach clean on a Saturday morning, complete with fancy dress. More widespread is the Marine Conservation Society, which lists cleans around the country and offers support to help you set up your own.

Another way to lower your footprint on our shores is to opt for low-impact watersports. Water-skiing and jet-skiing, for example, rely on fuel-powered engines that lead to emissions, and also contain oil, which can lead to leaks. Instead, think about switching to canoeing, kayaking, standup paddleboarding or surfing.

Materials are an important consideration, too. If you're taking up a surfing, avoid breakable polystyrene boards that can cause plastic pollution in the sea. This year, Dick Pearce Bellyboards teamed up with the charity Surfers Against Sewage to provide free wooden surf hire in 30 locations around the UK to encourage more sustainable seaside activities. brightonpier2pier.com mcsuk.org sas.org.uk



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## UTRECHT

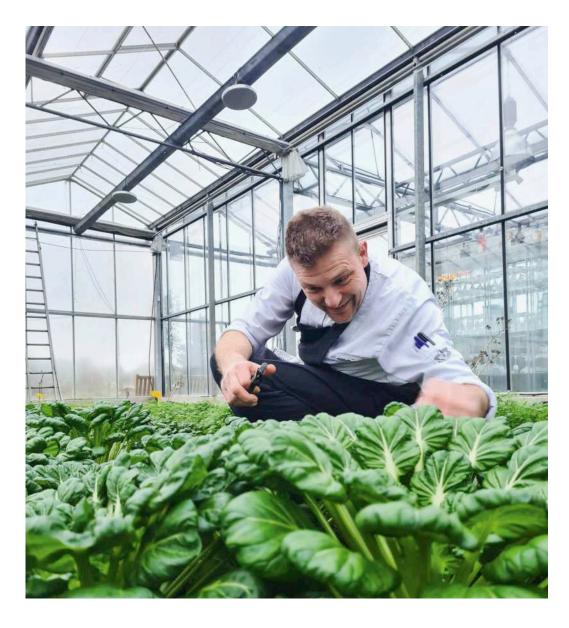
This year, as the bike-friendly Dutch city celebrates its 900th anniversary in style, explore its canal-side bars, farm-to-table restaurants and historical sites, some dating back to the Roman Empire. Words: Angela Locatelli

Utrecht is a city comfortable in its own skin. Despite celebrating its 900th anniversary as a city this year, the fourth-biggest Dutch centre hasn't turned its back on its small-town ways, rooted in its past as a Roman outpost. Daily activities still revolve around the medieval centre, where bikes rattle on cobblestones and the gentle flow of ancient canals sets the rhythm for an unhurried pace of life.

The city has been hard at work in the lead up to its birthday, and there's much to celebrate. In 2020, it completed the high-profile restoration of a major canal — a project almost two decades

in the making. Last year, two sites in the wider Utrecht province were added to the UNESCO World Heritage List. And in June, the citycentre ruins of the imperial palace, which burnt down in the 13th century, were made accessible to the public for the first time in decades.

But it's not all about the past. One of the country's major university cities, Utrecht buzzes with a youthful spirit thanks to its healthy student population. And while a visit here is likely to start at a cultural landmark, it could end with an art-themed treasure hunt or jazz show in a futuristic concert hall.



#### DAY ONE MARKETS & MEDIEVAL GEMS

#### Morning

Be up before the city wakes to have the Oudegracht to yourself. The oldest of Utrecht's two inner-city canals is its main social artery, but in the morning you can cycle along the waterside streets uninterrupted, admiring the gabled houses and pausing to fuel up at retro coffee shop Cafca. Afterwards, peruse some of the Saturday markets. The country's largest and oldest gathering of fabric vendors, Lapjesmarkt has been a weekly fixture for over 400 years. Only a few streets away, you'll find more colour at the Flower Market on Janskerkhof Square. Stop for lunch at nearby Ruby Rose, a restaurant set in a former flower shop, or try Streetfood Club, next door, which serves bites from around the world. rubyrose-utrecht.nl

#### Afternoon

Walk off lunch on your way to Domplein, a city square at the heart of the city's medieval centre. To find it, look up and head for the Domtoren: at 368ft, the country's highest church tower has served as an urban compass for almost 700 years. Make your way up its 495 steps for sprawling views all the way to Amsterdam, if the sky is clear. Then, descend underground for DOMunder, an immersive archaeological site that takes you through Domplein's tumultuous 2,000-year history. The other must-see in this square is gothic St Martin's Cathedral, which used to be joined to the Domtoren until a storm destroyed its nave in 1674 - don't leave without taking a stroll around its 15th-century courtyard. domtoren.nl domunder.nl

#### **Evening**

While it's only a 15-minute bike ride from the centre, getting to Stadsjochies feels like an escape to the countryside. When this urban farm opened a restaurant in 2021, it designed a menu where the cress, edible flowers and herbs grown on site take centre stage. Arrive for 6pm for the full evening experience: a tour of the grounds, from the permafrost plot to the vertical garden, followed by a multi-course dinner in the greenhouse. If you're not ready to call it a night, head back to the city centre to catch a performance at TivoliVredenburg. Built around the 1970s Symphony Hall, this huge arts venue has five halls, each designed for a different music genre, and looks striking when lit up after dark.

stadsjochies.nl tivolivredenburg.nl

#### TOP THREE Historical attractions

#### LOFEN PALACE

The imperial palace, where Utrecht was formally granted city status, burnt down in 1253. To mark the 900th anniversary of the city's founding, a new archaeological site lets visitors explore its ruins for the first time in decades. After the tour - right behind the Domplein - spend time ducking in and out of the nearby cafes and shops: some of the palace's ancient pillars and walls are shared by these buildings. paleislofen.nl

#### CASTELLUM HOGE WOERD

A new UNESCO World Heritage Site, the Lower German Limes were a system of fortresses and roads that ran through Utrecht for almost four centuries, marking the northern frontier of the Roman Empire. Castellum Hoge Woerd is a reconstruction of one such fort and serves as a cultural centre with an archaeological museum, theatre and city farm. castellumhogewoerd.nl

#### MUSEUM CATHARIJNECONVENT

The history of Utrecht is intertwined with that of Christianity. Housed in a former convent, Museum Catharijneconvent traces this story through one of the country's finest permanent collections of religious art and artefacts, as well as temporary exhibits exploring the role of religion in Dutch society. catharijneconvent.nl

From left: The Oudegracht canal; a greenhouse at Stadsjochies, an urban farm with a restaurant





## IMAGE: GET

#### TOP FIVE

#### Canal-side spots

#### WATERSIDE TERRACE

Canal-side Roost aan de Singel restaurant and bar has one of the largest terraces in the city, as well as a heated patio for colder weather. Feeling peckish? Order a portion of bitterballen – small meatballs best enjoyed dipped in mustard.

#### **GREEN SPACES**

Once the site of medieval city walls, the Stadsbuitengracht canal is now hugged by a series of gardens. Zocherpark, a green corridor that borders the waterway for three miles, is a highlight. Meanwhile, Park Lepelenburg, in the shadow of the city's Sonnenborgh Observatory, is a great spot to relax.

#### VINTAGE FASHION

Utrecht is a retro shopping hotspot, and the area around the canals is a particularly good place for scouring secondhand gems. Episode is well stocked with '90s pieces, with an upper- and lower-ground level on the Oudegracht, while Secondsas is housed in a wharf cellar. episode.eu secondsas.nl

#### UNUSUAL SIGHTS

On a walk around the Stadsbuitengracht, look out for a UFO balancing on the Dutch Railways headquarters, or a giant teapot on the Hoog Catharijne shopping centre. Pieces left behind from past open-air exhibitions, they're proof the city doesn't take itself too seriously.

#### NIGHT TIPPLES

Catering to students, nightlife in Utrecht tends to be an informal affair. 't Oude Pothuys is the place to go for live music, having given a stage to local artists for five decades. Elsewhere, Rum Club serves tropical-themed cocktails in a colourful bar space.

#### DAY TWO ART & CANALS

#### Morning

A highlight of Utrecht's art scene is the work of local designer and architect Gerrit Rietveld, a luminary of 20th-century art movement De Stijl (neoplasticism). The world's largest collection of his work is on display at the Centraal Museum in the old town, but a 15-minute bike ride east will take art-lovers to Rietveld Schröder House. The first private home he designed, it remains his magnum opus - an elemental vision of straight lines, geometric shapes and primary colours, where space is optimised by visual illusions and sliding walls. After the tour, cycle on to Griftpark, a green oasis just outside the city centre, and refuel with a Mediterranean-inspired brunch at nearby Karibu cafe. centraalmuseum.nl karibueat.nl

#### **Afternoon**

For all the charm of Utrecht's canalside promenades, it's below street level that you'll find its defining feature: a system of cellars carved into water-level quays. These spaces now serve as workshops, businesses and restaurants – and are best discovered from the water. From spring to autumn, the canals host a parade of standup paddleboards and kayaks, but to learn more about these storied waterways, opt for a private boat tour with Sloepdelen. After being concreted over in the 70s, the Catherinesingle section of the Stadsbuitengracht canal - which wraps around the city centre - was re-filled with water in 2020. Today, it's possible to cruise along the entire four-mile loop for the first time in four decades. sloepdelen.nl

#### **Evening**

Enjoy small bites at Bunk Hotel Utrecht, a hotel housed inside a deconsecrated church in the medieval centre. The restaurant is modern and its vibe convivial. but reminding guests of the building's previous life is a 19th-century organ, which still entertains diners during special evening concerts. After dinner, search the streets for Utrecht Lumen, a series of light installations in and around the centre. Set up as part of the city's bid to become the 2018 European Capital of Culture, it lived on as a lure for day-trippers. From a glowing halo above the modest St Willibrord's Church to pulsating lights inside Paushuize palace, it's further proof of the city's knack for reinvention. bunkhotels.com





Utrecht is the birthplace of Miffy, the famous, crossmouthed cartoon rabbit that's become a Netherlands icon. Figurines are on sale in every souvenir shop and there's even a dedicated museum for small children. nijntjemuseum.nl

#### THREE TO TRY CYCLING TOURS

In 2019, Utrecht opened the world's largest bicycle park, a three-level garage with over 12,500 slots. It's part of one of Europe's best cycling infrastructure — testament to the city's love for two-wheeled adventures

#### History on a grand scale

It takes around an hour to cycle from Utrecht to De Haar Castle, the largest in the Netherlands and arguably the most extravagant. It was built in the 19th century with all the medieval flair of the mansion it replaced, which burned down in 1482. Today, De Haar is an arresting sight: a blaze of spires, turrets and drawbridges, all reflected in a large moat and surrounded by a 55-acre park. Book a guided tour to be let in on the secrets of its most notable guests; it was once the holiday retreat of the aristocratic Van Zuylen family, and it has also hosted a glamorous roll call of A-listers over the years, from fashion designer Coco Chanel to opera singer Maria Callas and actors Gregory Peck and Roger Moore. kasteeldehaar.nl

#### Follow the De Stijl trail

Venture beyond the city for more attractions centred on the De Stiil art movement, From Utrecht, follow the 12-mile Mondrian Meets Rietveld cycling trail to Amersfoort, the picturesque heart of the Utrecht province and where painter Piet Mondrian was born in 1872. Created to mark the centennial of De Stijl in 2017, the route is part open-air gallery, part treasure hunt, and is signposted with 10 sculptures by artist Boris Tellegen - all riffing on Mondrian's trademark abstract forms and monochromatic blocks. This year marks the 150th anniversary of his birth - a fitting time to visit The Mondriaan House; set in his childhood home, the museum has a full-scale replica of his Parisian studio plus exhibits delving into his life. mondriaanhuis.nl

#### **Head north**

The local tourist office organises private cycling tours of the city, which take in its history, architecture and lesser-known attractions. These itineraries can be tailored to specific interests, but if you don't have special requests, let your guide take you to the northern parts of the city centre, Residential and peaceful. these areas are often overlooked in favour of the livelier south, but can provide a welcome respite from the weekend buzz. Cycle along the Nieuwegracht canal, admire the beautiful houses - among the most expensive in the city - and explore the winding alleys, keeping an eye out for their inner courtyards. One of Utrecht's quaintest sights, these green corners open their gates to the public in the daytime.  $\Box$ 

#### MORE INFO

discover-utrecht.com visitutrechtregion.com

#### HOW TO DO IT

The Eurostar from London St Pancras International reaches Rotterdam in around four hours. From there, it takes around 40 minutes to get to Utrecht on a regional train.

eurostar.com ns.nl

The Anthony Hotel is housed in a former monastery in Lombok, a lively, multicultural neighbourhood next to the old town, and offers bike rentals. From €125 (£109), room only. theanthony.nl

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## **EAT** SLOVENIA

From Maribor in the east to the chocolate-loving town of Radovljica in the west, a trip across northern Slovenia reveals a bucolic landscape, hearty, traditional dishes and world-class sweet wine

WORDS: JAMES MARCH

"Is there anyone from Sweden here?" asks chef David Vračko, sending a wave of nervous laughter and puzzled looks across the dining room. A few minutes later, he returns carrying a single speaker and places it on a small table in the middle of the room. The thumping piano and chanting vocals of Abba's 'Chiquitita' soon fills the room as silky banana sorbets are dutifully served by waiters, who file in to the beat of the music.

This culinary spectacle is taking place at Vračko's restaurant, Mak, located on an unassuming, low-lit street corner in Maribor in northeastern Slovenia. We're three hours into the meal and only now is dessert being served.

Bearded, with long, brown, tied-back hair and a faded blue towel over his shoulder at all times, Vračko cuts something of a dishevelled figure. After spending 10 years learning his trade abroad, he returned to Maribor in 2011 to open Mak, which has since won several awards, including the Michelin plate.

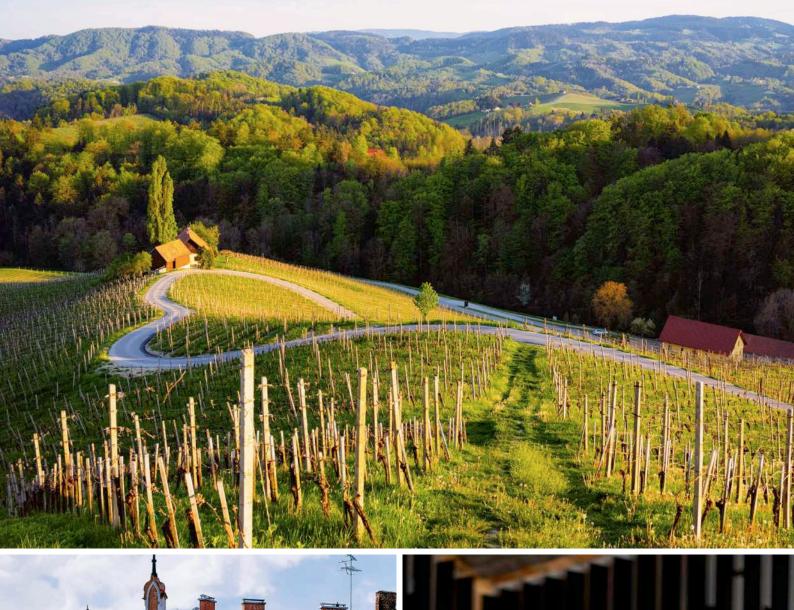
"Don't be afraid, I'll explain everything," he'd said earlier with a grin when I was presented with a fiery chunk of salami

balanced precariously on a skinny, foot-high breadstick. Shortly afterwards, he returned wielding a blowtorch before charring the meat with a satisfying blast.

Vračko's theatrical and undeniably entertaining take on fine dining is a capricious finale to my 100-mile journey east across Slovenia's north, a compact yet cinematic landscape of wide plateaus, swaying wheat fields, yawning green valleys and densely forested mountains.

Having gained independence in 1992, this small country of two million people, blanketed by around 60% forest, has established itself as a world leader when it comes to sustainability. It's also a key destination for outdoor pursuits, with hiking and kayaking popular in the summer, and skiing and snowboarding taking place in the mountains of Triglav National Park in the country's north during winter. And it's in Slovenia's soaring northwest, some 2,130ft up St Jošt hill, that I take in my first vistas of its bucolic landscape.

Run by the Kristan family, Pr'Končovc is a farm and restaurant perched high in the hills Clockwise from top: The famous heartshaped road among the vineyards near Maribor; chef David Vračko: the Main Square in Maribor







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amid a web of dense beech woodlands and snaking trails. It's a humid June afternoon and I'm shown to a large carved wooden table at the lip of a perilous drop, with the nearby town of Kranj unfolding below and a small white train gliding by in the hazy distance. Only the chatter of birds pierces the lingering silence as I'm presented with a brothy veal stew served alongside a bowl of thick buckwheat groats.

"This really is something people here would have been eating, say, 200 years ago," explains local guide Jure Ausec as I gaze out across the landscape. The hearty soup and occasional sweet hits of onion are as evocative as the landscape of unspoiled rural scenery fanning out beneath the farm.

"In fact, my grandma still makes this," he says, smiling. I wonder whether the same is true of the succulent cuts of roe venison I'm served later, followed by a traditional *potica* nut roll stuffed with tangy figs and walnuts.

Pockmarked by small towns and hillside villages, this region has held onto its culture, including its traditional cuisine, despite centuries under the yoke of powerful states to the north, most notably the Habsburgs and the Austro-Hungarian Empire.

"Everything tastes better in the mountains," announces Jure as we leave and I can only agree — although the incoming grey clouds and a distant low rumble of thunder give me pause for thought.

It's a short, 30-minute ride to the small medieval town of Radovljica at the foothills of the Julian Alps and a stone's throw from the seductive shores of Lake Bled. Aside from its picturesque location, Radovljica also claims to be 'the sweetest town in the world' — a claim that draws on both its historic tradition of beekeeping and honey production, and its obsession with chocolate.

And nobody epitomises the town's sweet tooth more than Nataša Mikelj. A former director of the local tourist board, Nataša re-evaluated her life during the pandemic and subsequently decided to open a chocolate shop, Radol'ca Chocolate, with her husband Gregor.

"We aren't young anymore, but our motto is 'it's never too late'," she tells me as I browse row after row of swirling pralines and shining liqueurs. It turns out her inspiring story is just as compelling as the treats on show.

"It wasn't an easy decision because we had to quit our jobs and we have children, too," she explains. "And before, I was with the



A TASTE OF Northern Slovenia

#### PR'KONČOVC

Take in sweeping views from a wooden booth high up in the Jošt hills while enjoying traditional Slovenian fare like hearty juha soup and a sweet potica nut roll. It's a family-run restaurant, so expect a warm welcome and a humble explanation of each dish (especially for those unfamiliar with Slovenian cuisine). If you're lucky, you'll also be visited by the family's sociable white cat. Tasting menu from €35 (£30). koncovc.si

#### REPNIK INN

In a picturesque setting near the foothills of the Kamnik-Savinja Alps, the rustic Repnik Inn is a great place to end a day of activity in Kamnik. While goulash is the speciality here, don't miss the succulent roast veal shanks served with delicate cheese dumplings. There's a full tasting menu, too, as well as sweet and mellow Slovenian mead. Tasting menus from €60 (£51). gostilna-repnik.si

#### KIPERTZ CAFÉ

The Kipertz Café at the Mitra Hotel is a Ptuj institution and its 300-year history emanates from the elegant stone interior. Formerly a shop, it was transformed by local coffee roaster Jožef Kipertz who bought the hotel building in 1785. The evocative setting and aromatic coffee make this a great spot in which to enjoy breakfast. If you have time, be sure to return to the hotel's ornate Osterberger wine cellar in the evening for a tasting session. Mains from €5 (£4). hotel-mitra.si





local tourist board, and now the locals see me outside cleaning windows and they think 'didn't you used to be a director?' And I say that if I'd known this life was so good, I'd have made the change much earlier."

In true Slovenian fashion, I'm presented with a delicate chestnut honey and pollen truffle and it's just as syrupy-smooth as the town's schmaltzy nickname. Radovljica also hosts an annual chocolate festival, while the decorative 18th-century facade of Radovljica Manor hides a museum dedicated entirely to beekeeping, a practice deeply woven into the Slovenians' national consciousness.

Northern Slovenia's sweet tooth is also reflected in its wines and, under stormy skies, I hit the road east towards the Podravska wine region and Ptuj, Slovenia's oldest recorded city. Explosions of lightning illuminate the charcoal clouds above, while slanting rain patters against the windscreen.

Sitting alongside the broad banks of the Drava River, Ptuj is easily recognisable by its imposing hilltop castle, though it's underground where you'll get more of a sense of the region's produce. The city is home to one of Slovenia's oldest wine cellars and I get a clear sense of its age as I descend crooked stone steps into a murky darkness filled with lines of tall, intricately carved barrels.

"We have more than 780 years' experience of trading wine in this region. Our wine was

exported all over Europe in the 1300s," says Ksenja Arbeiter, tour guide at Ptuj Wine Cellar. White grapes dominate the Podravska region, and down here lie dusty, ageing stacks of Sauvignon Blancs and Rieslings. The samples I'm given slip down easily, expressing floral and fruity notes on the nose with a light body. They're delicious, though rarely seen on wine lists outside Slovenia.

"Around 80% is sold here and the remaining 20% is exported to the US and China," explains Ksenja. "China is just getting into wine culture and they like to buy our 20-year-old and 30-year-old vintages. It's something new and interesting for them."

Emerging from the cellar, as golden rays of sunlight burst through the dispersing clouds, I ponder that last statement. Slovenia has achieved much during its 30 years of independence, but here in its rugged northern hills, the food remains rich, historic and timeless. Listening to Abba while eating is optional, however.

#### HOW TO DO IT

EasyJet flies direct from Gatwick to Ljubljana from £58 return. easyjet.com

Double rooms at Dom Kulture MuziKafe in Ptuj start from £68. muzikafe.si

**MORE INFO** slovenia.info

#### **FOUR FOOD FINDS**



#### AJDOVI ŽGANCI

Buckwheat is a traditional part of Slovenian rural life, and this dense, nutty-tasting porridge made from it is perfect warming winter fare.



#### POTICA

Look out for this type of nut roll, which can be made from a variety of sweet or savoury fillings, including walnut, tarragon, chocolate or leek.



#### HONEY

Beekeeping has long been part of Slovenian culture and honey is widely used as a sweetener in desserts such as medenjaki (ginger biscuits) and potica.



#### PODRAVJE WHITE WINE

The north-eastern Podravje region produces whites of exceptional quality (and value) - the Sauvignon Blancs and Rieslings are both reliable options.



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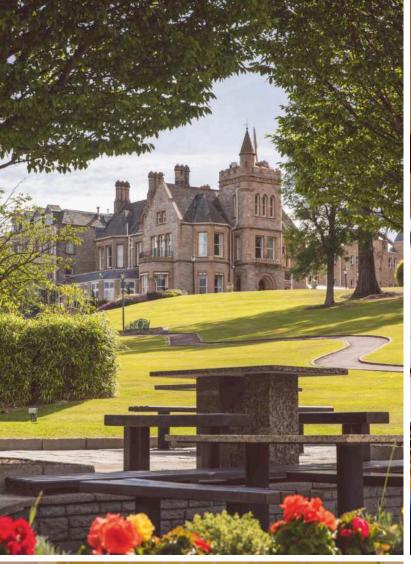
#### **SLEEP**

# BELFAST



Gone are the days when Belfast was a place to mull over political murals before beating a swift retreat to the fabled sights of the Antrim Coast. Northern Ireland's capital is now a draw in itself thanks to a slow-but-sure blossoming of locally grown restaurants, innovative bars and downright fun places to sleep after indulging. Many hotels are dining destinations in their own right, but if yours is light on services — as is the concept at many of the city's newer high-design, low budget offerings — in this lively student-populated city, you'll be toddling distance from a comfy coffee spot or restaurant where local ingredients drive inventive menus.

WORDS: SARAH BARRELL







## Best for country living GGG CULLODEN ESTATE & SPA

This 92-room landmark in the Holywood hills grew out of a Baronial-style 19thcentury bishop's palace. The setting, just 10 minutes' drive from the city, remains palatial: contemporary sculptures from Ireland's Gormleys art dealers punctuate 12-acre gardens sloping towards Belfast Lough and the estate's own pub; oil paintings, tapestries and chandeliers define interior decor. A hotel since the 1960s, rolling renovations continue to update, adding wings, enlarging guest rooms (all with King Coil Cloud beds), and revamping the sizeable spa and modest pool. The original creaky-floor building around reception is most atmospheric, while newer waterfront suites offer VIP lough views. The country estate setting is Culloden's main draw, though, plus top-notch tasting menus loaded with local produce served in its opulent dining room. ROOMS: From £200.

cullodenestateandspa.com





#### **Best for panoramic views GG** GRAND CENTRAL

A £30m makeover conjured this 300-room five-star out of an office block, towering 23 storeys over central Belfast. Opened in 2018, it stands head and shoulders above anything else in County Antrim, picture windows framing views out to sea and over the border to Ireland's Mourne Mountains. The guest rooms, restaurants and lobby remain business-like, albeit in a plush palate of muted browns, creams and golds, with luxe trimmings such as ESPA bath products. But it's the view you're here for, seen from the top-floor Observatory, which serves cocktails and afternoon tea, including sandwiches made with Irish farm and fishing fare, plus teas blended by venerable Belfast purveyor, Thompson's. ROOMS: From £130.

grandcentralhotelbelfast.com

#### Best for gilded glamour **GGG** THE MERCHANT HOTEL

A 2006 remodelling of Belfast's 19th-century Ulster Bank, this 62-room Italianate sandstone confection crowning the Cathedral quarter remains the city's most stylish place to stay. Rooms in the art deco-inspired wing glow with roll-top tubs in baby blue-accented bathrooms, and light bulb-framed dressers hide inside wardrobes. Four-poster beds and damask silkpanelled walls define the original Victorian wing, whose heady opulence is topped by the Great Room, the domed central banking hall that's a Belfast highlight for afternoon tea, tasting menus and cocktails. There's private dining in the bank's underground vault and a spa adding to the subterranean treasures, while above ground, The Cloth Ear offers the Irish pub experience and jazz sessions at Bert's Jazz Bar conjure Manhattan-style magic.

ROOMS: From £200. themerchanthotel.com

#### **Best for water babies AGG** GALGORM RESORT

This classic-meets-modern country house retreat offers as much fun as you can have with your bathing clothes on, with an indooroutdoor thermal spa surrounded by 163 acres of gardens. Bordered by the River Maine, outside Ballymena, this 125-room rural idyll feels more remote from Belfast than half an hour's drive. Gnarly trees and fragrant gardens back hot tubs and heated loungers where you can snooze to the sound of a tumbling waterfall. Inside, there are more pools, a snow cave and climate rooms, along with a skin clinic and fitness room. Check into classic Victorian manor house rooms, estate cottages or luxe shepherd's huts, and indulge in the cocktail bar, McKendry's whiskey lounge and a choice of four restaurants, including an upscale grill and a sophisticated Italian. ROOMS: From £215. galgorm.com







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#### Best for a bargain

£ THE WARREN

This tastefully converted Victorian end-terrace is the newest addition to Queens Quarter's growing hotel scene. There's no restaurant, reception or staff on site (a code is supplied for check-in) but, set just a few blocks from the district's titular university, you'll find plenty of places to wine, dine and party nearby, and the sizeable ground-floor kitchen with basic breakfast supplies (included in the room rate) adds home comforts. High ceilings, wooden floors, partially exposed brick walls and gilded mirrors raise this budget offering to something more boutique, and while the 10 guest rooms vary in size, all are en suite. The Maid's Suite has a kitchenette and living room.

#### Best for simple chic

£ THE FLINT

Original 1920s parquet floors, dark-hued industrial decor and sleek kitchenettes makes this minimalist 55-room offering far fancier than room rates might suggest. Set in the residential quarters of the former Presbyterian War Memorial building, this sevenstorey hotel feels akin to a serviced apartment; there's no restaurant, room service or other trimmings, but with fast wi-fi and a central Linen Quarter location, you'll want for nothing. There are plans for a rooftop bar but in the meantime, you can drink and dine in distinctive Flint style at new sister hotel 1852 in the Botanic district and its annex Town Square Café.

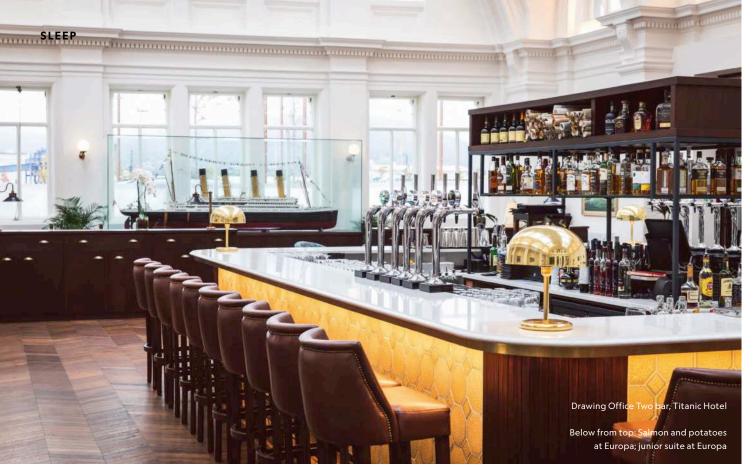
**ROOMS:** From £65, room only. theflintbelfast.com

#### Best for local vibes

£ BULLITT

After a refurb following a rooftop fire in March 2022, Bullitt is back. The concept remains the same: a hip, fun hangout hotel where the lifts are voiced by local comedian Joe Lindsay, and the indoor-outdoor ground floor space multitasks as a breakfast meeting spot, a leafy cafe or DJ-accompanied hangout. Taylor & Clay offers Irish seafood, meat and veggie grills and house-brewed beer, while Rattlebag speakeasy is the annexe for out-there cocktails. The rooftop restaurant and outdoor bar is slated to open this November. The 74 industrial chic rooms range from Dinky (sleeping two) to Roomy (sleeping six), come with minibars stocked from the foyer merch shop.

**ROOMS:** From £79, room only. bullitthotel.com



#### **Best for maritime heritage 49** TITANIC HOTEL

Booting Belfast's hotel scene into the international spotlight upon its launch in 2017, Titanic Hotel sits dockside next to the sail-like structure of its sister museum. Set in the 19thcentury redbrick headquarters of Harland & Wolff, its 117 rooms have an industrial aesthetic, tempered by decorative architectural line drawings of historic ships, while the public areas shine with ocean liner elegance. The building's original entrance is home to the telephone exchange where Titanic's first distress call came in, while the old offices of the ship's designer are now a meeting space. ROOMS: From £119, room only.

titanichotelbelfast.com

#### **Best for history buffs 4** EUROPA

In its 52-year history, the Europa has seen a lot. As the 'most bombed hotel in Europe' at the height of the Troubles, it's hosted eminent correspondents and countless heads of state since. Hastings Hotels took over in 1992 and subsequent refurbs have aimed to keep this embattled 272-room grande dame up to date, and while an excellent exhibition in the fover details the hotel's high-stakes past, this is otherwise a straightforward, centrally located four-star hotel catering to businesspeople and tourists alike with friendly service and compact but decent-value rooms. The Causerie bistro is somewhere between retro and dated, but Saturday jazz sessions in the lobby bar are a 27-year-old institution.

ROOMS: From £110. europahotelbelfast.com □







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## ARRAGON MOOAR ESTATE

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#### **ARRAGON MOOAR ESTATE**

The spectacular Arragon Mooar Estate, in the Isle of Man, is home to the world-renowned inventor Dr John C Taylor OBE. It encompasses 280 acres of lush farmland, over half a mile of coastline, an orangery, cottages and, at its centre, the magnificent elliptical Arragon Mooar House.

#### **ARRAGON MOOAR HOUSE**

The superb 23,000sq ft house is immaculately designed and built to the highest specification. The roof is surrounded by a 360-degree terrace with panoramic views of the island and the coast. The home includes six bedrooms, all with far-reaching views and luxurious en-suite bathrooms. There's a drawing room, dining room, library with a secret staircase, two kitchens and a breakfast room plus a spectacular atrium, perfect for entertaining.

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Diverse as it is dazzling, Colombia is where vast regions of rainforest sit at the foot of some of the highest mountains in the world, where hundreds of miles of Pacific and Caribbean coastlines promise countless, untouched beaches. But this isn't just a place to marvel at the scenery, it's a place for adventure: ride out with cowboys in the lowlands; scuba dive off remote islands; taste Colombian-grown coffee right at the source; spend time with Indigenous communities in the Amazon; and lose yourself in some of Latin America's most captivating cities

WORDS: HANNAH SUMMERS

THE AMAZON

# WELCOME TO THE JUNGLE

Arrive in Leticia, the humid 'capital' of the Colombian Amazon, and you'll already feel far from home; but journey a further 30 miles by boat upriver for wild river safaris and memorable encounters with Indigenous communities

His watery eyes urging me to listen, 75-year-old Victor Angel Pereira stares at me intently. "This," he says, while pointing to a tree next to him, "is what I give people for head and stomach issues. But not much," he says, stopping to make sure I appreciate the gravity that comes with his role as village healer, "because too much and you'll die."

Here in the depths of the Colombian Amazon, right at the very southern tip of the country, deadly plants are remarkably low down on my list of concerns. One day here has gifted me sightings of a multicoloured dart frog the size of a thumbnail, yet one of the most poisonous creatures on the planet; a furry tarantula suspended in a web at eyeheight; and a trail of bullet ants, which can cause 24 hours of intense pain with one bite of their tiny jaws. I also learnt that the presence of a snake on the breakfast table has the capacity to wake one up more efficiently than a cup of coffee.

There's perhaps a reason the jungle was referred to as the 'green hell' by the Conquistadors. But not to visit would be to miss one of the most fascinating and varied ecosystems in all existence. Colombia is the most biodiverse country per square mile in the world, with the Amazon occupying a region within it as large as California. While some travellers come specifically for the birdlife (750 of Colombia's 1,900 avian species are found here) or even the palm trees (Victor tells me there are some 40 varieties where we're standing), I already sense that my most meaningful encounters will be with the people that call the Amazon home.

Gifted some sugarcane for my onward journey, I say goodbye to the healer and his village of San Martín de Amacayacu and return to my base by wooden boat. Calanoa Amazonas is a lodge-style hotel home to a number of treehouses that look out over the tree canopy towards Peru, just two miles away, across the dark waters of the Amazon.

And while the hotel prides itself on its dedication to the arts, hosting workshops and artist residencies, most travellers make the journey here — around 30 miles by boat from Leticia, the Colombian Amazon's 'capital' city — for the wildlife. On our first night, we join the lodge team, staffed from the neighbouring village, on a humid, nighttime walk through the forest. Within seconds of setting off, head guide Sergio León spots a neon-green manakin bird, no bigger than a hen's egg, sitting statue-still on a low branch. We press onwards, torch beams guiding us. When a downpour comes, as it regularly does in these parts, Sergio shows us how to wrap up our cameras and phones in banana leaves to keep them dry.

The next day, we're in search of Amazonian 'pink' river dolphins, known here as boto. Specially adapted to navigate the web of tree roots that spread out underwater, this vulnerable freshwater species can grow up to nine feet in length, and when they breathe, they barely breach the surface, making them notoriously hard to spot. The river stretches for miles on either side, but somehow Sergio has found them: we spy one, then another as they surface, rosyhued against the murky tide. But they're far from the only attraction; on a branch, Sergio spots a four-foot-long green iguana, while, further down the riverbank, we see a pair of pygmy marmosets, the smallest monkeys in the world. They launch themselves between the branches of a tree and scratch at its bark to release a sap they find delicious.

On our way home, Sergio steers us to the dock at Mocagua, a sleepy village belonging to the Ticuna, one of the Indigenous tribes that live along the water. Here, cats, dogs and chickens live in harmony, snoozing beneath the shaded wooden houses built on stilts, while people come and go. On the outside of each house are huge, multicoloured murals of Amazonian creatures, each representing a different ancestral group in the community.

In the 1960s and 1970s, living here was neither easy nor safe: many Indigenous communities left during a brutal border conflict between Colombia and Peru. But in subsequent decades, thanks to government interventions — such as providing schools and electricity — some families have returned. And with them, many traditions have been maintained, too, from fishing to artisanal crafts.

In a large workshop filled with clay pots and palm leaves, I meet Matilde, who's teaching her eight-year-old granddaughter how to weave baskets out of dried palm leaves. Outside, surrounded by their pets and livestock (a flock of chicks have settled atop a sleeping dog's belly), they expertly crisscross and fold the fronds, talking as they go. "We're very proud of our traditions," Matilde says as she surveys the final flourishes of her work. "It's important to us, and it makes me happy to see how much people admire it."

Her granddaughter hands me the basket she's made, cautiously surveying my reaction. I love it, I tell her. Delighted, she skips off to start another.

How to do it: A five-day stay in Calanoa Amazonas lodge starts from £1,075 per person, including return flights from Bogotá, transfers to and from Leticia airport, guided excursions and full board but excluding international flights. journeylatinamerica.com calanoaamazonas.com Clockwise from top: Park rangers from the Indigenous Borikada community patrol parts of the Amazon designated for conservation and protection of the isolated tribes; the ceiba tree is central to Amazonian folklore surrounding the origins of life: a Central American squirrel monkey spotted on the Isla de los Micos. near Leticia

Previous pages: Tayrona National Park in Colombia's north, known for its rustic campsites and Caribbean beaches











TOP 10

# ULTIMATE ADVENTURES

The perfect playground for sports and adventure enthusiasts, Colombia offers incredible ways to experience its landscapes, from treks to 'lost' ruins and beach camping

Peru's Inca Trail tends to hog the headlines when it comes to hikes to ancient sacred settlements in South America, but don't make the mistake of missing out on the journey through the Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta jungle in Colombia's north to the Ciudad Perdida or 'Lost City'. It'll take you around four days of walking in a guided group to get to these millennia-old city ruins of the Tairona people, with a lot of ascents, cooling river crossings and nights sleeping in hammocks. Only 160 people a day are allowed to visit to protect the site, giving you the rare feeling of seeing an archaeological wonder without the crowds. Book a tour with G Adventures. gadventures.com

RAFT THE CHICAMOCHA CANYON
Rafting for two days along the Chicamocha River, with the canyon walls rising up beside you, is an adrenaline-packed experience. The trip combines vigorous paddling, swimming in fast-moving water and, of course, rafting through rapids, along with one night of camping at the water's edge — all in one of the largest canyons in the world. Some 30 miles later, you'll be transferred back to San Gil, Colombia's self-styled 'adventure capital', home to a growing collection of extreme sports and adventure tour outfits. expeditioncolombia.com

The small fishing village of Cabo de la Vela happens to be one of the best kitesurfing and windsurfing spots in all of South America, right at the continent's northernmost tip. Some travellers are drawn to the area's desert dunes, which slope down to meet the Caribbean Sea and are home to lagoons full of flamingos and ultra-rustic accommodation that can involve sleeping in cabins or a hammock under the stars. But most are here for the yearround winds of 25-30 knots and clear, warm coastal waters. Make your own way there or book a trip through a specialist kitesurfing and windsurfing company, such as Colombia Kite, that provide all the gear you need. colombiakite.com

STARGAZE IN THE TATACOA DESERT
You have several choices when it comes to stargazing here, a five-hour drive southwest from Bogotá. One is to visit the government's observatory; another is to check out Tatacoa Astronomia, run by Javier Fernando Rua Restrepo, who built his own observatory. With the help of Javier and his telescopes, you can see up to 88 constellations on a clear night. tatacoa-astronomia.com

& PROVIDENCIA
The Caribbean isles of San Andrés and
Providencia are home to the third-largest barrier reef in the
world. Take in sites like the Blue Wall or the easier reef dive
at Nirvana Point, which has a maximum depth of 50ft. Base
yourself at San Andres Divers, a relaxed PADI Dive Resort.
travel.padi.com

**SCUBA DIVING AT SAN ANDRÉS** 

HIKE IN SANTUARIO OTÚN QUIMBAYA
This reserve in the central cordillera is home to some of the most spectacular flora and fauna in Colombia. Yarumo Blanco, a community-based ecotourism organisation, arranges guided trips of the Otún River Valley, with accommodation at a lodge nearby. Alternatively, join multiday treks to Laguna del Otún in Los Nevados National Park. yarumoblanco.co

CAMP IN TAYRONA NATIONAL PARK
A trip to Tayrona is as rewarding as it is wild, with
Caribbean beaches, coconut palms and the Sierra
Nevada de Santa Marta. Hitch a lift by bus or arranged
transfer to the park's entrance at either El Zaino or Calabazo
and make your way to one of the six campsites. Opt for
one by Playa Brava or try the Ecohabs, wooden bungalows
overlooking the water. ecohabsantamarta.com

GO WHALE-WATCHING IN CHOCÓ
Visit this Pacific region between June and October for the chance to spot humpback whales. Boat trips around Nuquí and Bahía Solano might also throw up sightings of dolphins and sea turtles. Alternatively, if hiking in the jungle is more your thing, try a guided walk in Utría National Natural Park. Stay at El Almejal, which runs excellent nature-based activities. almejal.com.co

OF LOS LLANOS
Los Llanos is a vast expanse of prairies and
wetlands set between the peaks of the Andes and the humid
lowlands of the Amazon. Accommodation here is on cattle
farms and reserves like El Encanto de Guanapalo, where
you can spend time learning the culture of the *llaneros*, the
cowboys of the savannahs. elencantodeguanapalo.com

JOIN THE COWBOYS ON THE PLAINS

TREK THE COCORA VALLEY COFFEE REGION
Head out on a self-guided trek through the Cocora Valley, part of Los Nevados National Park, deep in Colombia's coffee-producing region. From the town of Salento, stroll across meadows dotted with palm trees, then go on a two-hour trek along a scenic bridle path before reaching the hummingbird reserve of Acaime. Make pit stops in one of the rest huts along the way for chocolate completo, hot chocolate with indulgent chunks of melting cheese.









BOGOTÁ

# PAINTING THE TOWN

The streets of the Colombian capital are awash with eye-catching art. But this is far more than just decoration, with designs rooted in identity and offering an all-important chance for political self-expression

"Policemen in Bogotá are art curators," my tour guide, Luis Lamprea, tells me, as we wander through the Candelaria neighbourhood in the capital's centre. "If they catch you but they like the art you're making, they may turn a blind eye."

Around me, bright painted shapes cover virtually every wall. Passers-by walk on seemingly nonplussed, but I stand transfixed. "Today, graffiti is not legal, but it's tolerated. Police could fine you," he continues. "So the best policy is to impress them, or not get caught."

Things haven't always been so lenient here. In 2011, the death of 16-year-old Diego Becerra started a dramatic shift in Bogotá's relationship with street art. Becerra was illegally out spraying with friends, and was caught. Scared, he ran from the police, and was shot and killed. Police cover ups followed, and soon there was an outcry from the population.

"Bogotá residents didn't want any more people killed. Becerra's death moved people to have an opinion about graffiti and to start speaking publicly about it," says Luis. As a result, graffiti was decriminalized in 2013. But the story didn't end there.

The same year, while in town for a concert, pop star Justin Bieber saw the graffiti along the highway on the way to the airport and decided he fancied trying his hand at it. "It was a terrible piece of work," Luis tells me, shaking his head. "But Bieber was allowed to do it." Uproar followed: how could Bieber be allowed to graffiti a prohibited area with police protection, while locals had been so brutally punished? "People here felt everyone should be able to do it," Luis says. "It led to a second decree. Not just that the government should allow it — but that they should promote it. Now part of the government budget goes on commissioning street art."

The result of this turbulent period is one of the most varied, layered and complex graffiti scenes in the world. Years back, graffiti artists used to work quickly and at night. But today, Candelaria, along with huge chunks of the rest of the city, is an open-air art gallery of pieces that have taken hours if not days to complete. Here, commissioned murals (you can tell from the size and technique — roller brushes and paint brushes require much more time than spray cans, signalling a paid project) sit alongside small, stencilled works from Colombia's answer to Banksy, DJ Lu. But you don't just come here to appreciate the talent — you come here to learn about what makes Colombia tick.

My tour with Luis is thanks to Capital Graffiti Tours, a donations-only walking tour guided by artists that runs twice a day in the city, every day. What he instils

in visitors isn't just an appreciation of art, but one of the most interesting and vital introductions to Colombia — its triumphs, its history and its struggles, from civil war to the ongoing fight for indigenous rights. "One of the best ways to protest now and remain anonymous is street art," Luis says. "With this type of art, everyone can contribute, and everyone can have their work — and their thoughts — seen."

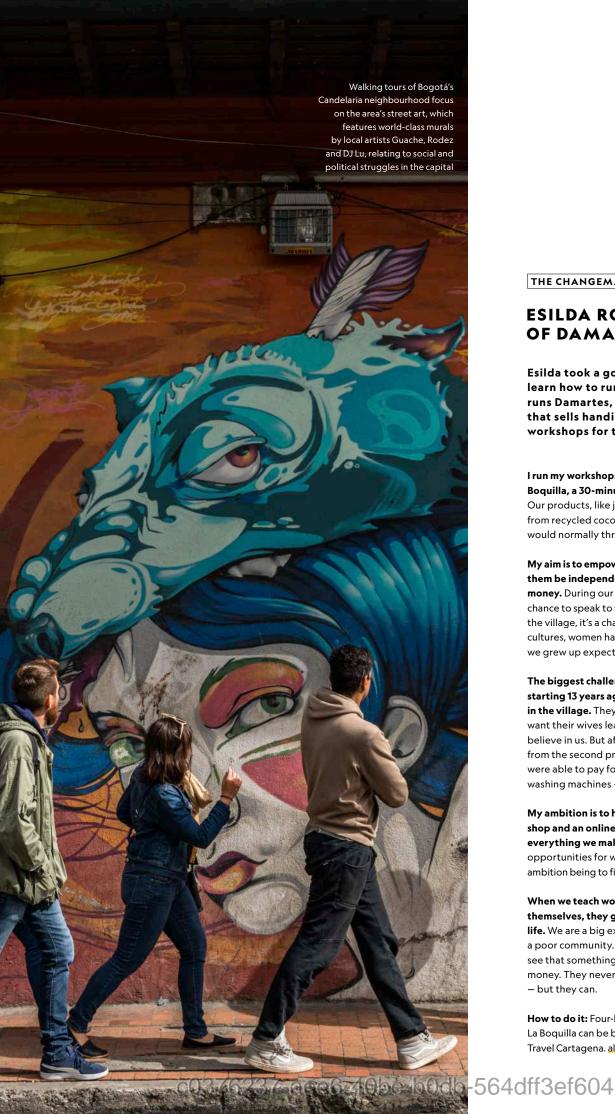
In the three hours we have together, we see a fraction of what the city has to show. My favourite work is a collaboration between Bastardilla and her boyfriend, Wosnan, a piece that Luis describes as "both decorative and political". To the initiated, this mural speaks of government failure and political protests — events plucked from Colombia's recent past. The 'PRIMERA LINEA' etched in capitals on the back of a green bug signifies a protest group of the same name; the insect speaking of youth and pluckiness. "This mural is a homage to them," Luis finishes. "Lots of people saw them as heroes, while others saw them as bandits."

Nearby we see a powerful work by DJ Lu: a stencilled outline of an amputee with a rifle as a leg. "This can take months to design on Photoshop, and seconds to spray paint," Luis tells me. Elsewhere is a mural of three stencilled faces: these represent three real-life men of the Indigenous Páez people, who struggled for their land in the 1960s. Around the corner is the work of Guache, one of the country's most famous artists. His name means 'warrior' in the language of the indigenous Muisca people, his work easily identifiable by the block shapes and straight lines.

Not far away, a huge piece in bright mauves and magentas covers the entire side of a hostel. It was commissioned by the owner to celebrate the most beloved icons of Bogotá: the Gold Museum, housing pre-Columbian treasure; hummingbirds, the types you see flying through the pretty gardens of San Francisco de Sales church; and the face of Salavarrieta Ríos, also known as 'La Pola', a woman who fiercely fought against Spanish rule in the 1800s.

Steps away, another mural covers the side of a small building. "It's an illustration of a páramo ecosystem, again by Bastardilla," Luis says. Patches of purples, teals and blues merge to form mountains and lakes. "It's a symbol of Colombia," he continues. "She makes it look like a living organism, a place full of life. These artists, they hold up a mirror to our whole country."

**How to do it:** Book free tours with Capital Graffiti Tours, which currently meets at 10am and 2pm outside the Gold Museum. capitalgraffititours.com



THE CHANGEMAKER

#### ESILDA RODRÍGUEZ **OF DAMARTES**

Esilda took a government course to learn how to run a business and, today, runs Damartes, a women's co-operative that sells handicrafts and holds craft workshops for travellers

I run my workshops in my fishing village of La Boquilla, a 30-minute drive from Cartagena. Our products, like jewellery and belts, are made from recycled coconut shells that restaurants would normally throw in the bin.

My aim is to empower local women and help them be independent by making their own money. During our workshops we have the chance to speak to travellers; for the women in the village, it's a chance to see that in many other cultures, women have more independence than we grew up expecting for ourselves.

The biggest challenge we've faced since starting 13 years ago has been from the men in the village. They were angry and didn't want their wives leaving the home; they didn't believe in us. But after we counted the earnings from the second project - and the wives were able to pay for roof repairs, new TVs and washing machines - they changed their minds.

My ambition is to have a full-time workshop, a shop and an online business where we can show everything we make. We want to create more opportunities for women to work, instead of the ambition being to find a man who will pay for you.

When we teach women they can earn an income themselves, they get another perspective on life. We are a big example of independence in a poor community. The women are so happy to see that something they've made can produce money. They never thought they could do it – but they can.

**How to do it:** Four-hour coconut workshops in La Boquilla can be booked through Alternative Travel Cartagena. alternativetravelcartagena.com





MEDELLÍN

## LIVE LIKE A LOCAL

From hip coffee spots to locally run boutiques, designer and artist Maria José Ramírez shares some of her favourite spots in Colombia's second-biggest city

Medellín is a city that's changing. When I was born in the early 1990s, drug lord Pablo Escobar had just died, but I know how my parents lived before that. Parts of the city were off-limits — you couldn't drive to certain places as you may be carjacked, you couldn't go out past 6pm. People were scared and it was an incredibly hard time.

But today, Medellín is a really cool city. People of Medellín (Los Medellinenses) love their city — we think it's better than any other place we visit, every time. It's full of entrepreneurs and people keen to run their own businesses, whether that's restaurants, shops or design studios. As a city, we promote and buy local produce as much as we can.

I used to work in fashion, but today I teach pottery and make ceramics at my studio, in a fairly quiet neighbourhood called San Lucas, and I love it. Go to **Pergamino** a brilliant coffee shop with the best almond croissants. Try *guandolo*, a traditional and refreshing Colombian drink made with *panela* (unrefined whole cane sugar) and lemon. To eat, I love **Olivia**. Their turkey salad is excellent and the pizza is some of the best in the city; it's super crunchy and made with almond flour instead of wheat. instagram.com/pergamino instagram.com/olivia\_restaurante

In other parts of the city, like Provenza, I'd head to **El Botánico** for a luxe burger, or **Moshi** for excellent Japanese food. Go for the *temaki* and a crab bowl and don't miss the desserts — my pick is the dark chocolate popsicle. instagram.com/elbotanicomedellin moshimedellin.co

If I'm going out drinking I love **Siete Pulgadas**. It's a really small bar for music lovers where the walls are lined with vinyl and you can hear everything from rock to reggaeton. Try one of the local beers — Bipolar or Laguna.

If you're feeling hungry, grab a pizza across the road at **El Zorro y La Gitana** — the potato pizza is excellent. instagram.com/sietepulgadasbar elzorroylagitana.com

Medellín is a fashionable city and we have a lot of designers and independent stores here. El Tesoro is a mall with lots of Colombian-owned brands. Inside, Casa Trece has everything from candles to diaries. Visit One Half for swimwear, sportswear and more. For bikinis and beachwear, I also love Maaji and Agua Bendita where everything is handmade by Colombian artisans. If you love jewellery, don't miss Pájarolimón — the founders are two Colombian sisters, and everything is handmade in Colombia and really great quality. eltesoro.com.co casatrece.com onehalf.com.co maaji.co aguabendita.com.co int.pajarolimon.com

During your time in Medellín, I recommend skipping hotels and opting for a rental in Manila instead. It's a leafy, local neighbourhood and is home to **Negro**, which is one of my favourite bars, and great breakfast and brunch spots like **Hija Mía**, where you can also get your Colombian coffee fix. If after all that eating, drinking and shopping you need to relax, try **108 Yoga**, my favourite studio. instagram.com/negromde hijamiacoffee.com 108yogacolombia.com

Maria José Ramírez is a designer, ceramist and founder of SERÁ CERÁ, a ceramics studio and workshop in Medellín. instagram.com/sera cera

How to do it: Jacada Travel offers the nine-day Colombia Art, Culture and Cuisine tour, including two nights in Medellín as well as nights in Bogotá and Cartagena, from £4,251. Includes tours, accommodation and internal flights. Excludes international flights. jacadatravel.com

From top: Cable cars are a relatively new addition to Medellín's infrastructure, connecting more lofty neighbourhoods to the city centre; sculptures by Colombian artist Fernando Botero can be seen across Medellín, including here at Plaza Botero, home to 23 voluptuous bronzes

CARTAGENA

# TASTE TEST

Sizzling fish, fragrant mangoes and super-sour star fruits — Cartagena's humble Bazurto Market is a feast for the senses, where passionate vendors serve unforgettable flavours

Andrea Carolina De La Hoz Gaviria stops mid-stride and issues me a warning. "This is a very messy place," she says. "Are you ready?"

It's the smell that hits me first. Hundreds of chunky fish, lined up neatly on ice, threaten to collapse the table beneath them. Next, the heat: a metre away, a man chucks wood beneath a huge cauldron of bubbling oil. Then the noise: champeta music, only ever blasted at full volume in these parts of the world, means I don't quite catch Andrea's next sentence. "In we go!" she repeats with a grin.

Here, just a 15-minute drive from the new hotels, restaurants and bars springing up in the centre of the Cartagena, is what feels like a different, secret world. That unforgettable ceviche in Cartagena's best restaurant? The fish was carefully selected here at 4am by the chef. The mango that you snack on between museum hopping? It was bought here hours earlier, at a tenth of the price.

Admittedly, Bazurto Market is not for everyone. "Some people refuse to get out of the car," Andrea, who's a chef as well as a guide, tells me. Those that do are in good company, however: Anthony Bourdain visited here for his show, No Reservations, in 2008 — something stall holders will proudly tell you at every turn.

We dive deeper into the warren-like market, where shoppers jostle for space and the sun shines through the rips of the tarpaulin shade. Andrea leads me through a vast tangle of passageways, some half-heartedly paved with concrete, others slippy with mud. As she goes, she points out the vegetables that draw people here in their thousands - metre-long green beans coiled up like cables, knobbly potatoes (too imperfect for supermarket shelves) and plump tomatoes that aren't quite the desired shades of red or green. "Ugly but organic," she declares. "Straight from the farms outside the city."

Nearby is a stall piled high with tropical fruits. The owner reluctantly turns her music down a notch at Andrea's request. "We have to listen to music when we do

something," she explains. "It's cultural — we dance when we listen." I bite into zapote, a mild and sweet orange fruit that's prone to splodging down my front, along with guama, which is shaped like a boomerang. Andrea snaps it over her leg and offers up the inside — hard black beans surrounded by a cotton wool-like white fibres, a natural candyfloss. Next is a star fruit so sour it makes my eyes water, and the juiciest mango I've ever tasted.

But the market isn't just for fruit and veg. It's for meals. True Colombian meals. We press on and meet Enelfi at her stall, Doña Ene where, in her purple bandana and apron, she remains unfazed by the heat of the pots in front of her. "She's been here every day for 38 years," Andrea tells us. Unsurprising, then, that her signature fish is perfect. She seasons a chunk of sierra fish with lime, garlic and salt, fries it, then tips it onto a plate with a strip of yuca. We eat with our hands, huge chunks of soft fish falling apart on our paper plates.

Next, we take a seat within the purple walls of a tiny restaurant called Cecilia, before the nation's unlikeliest hangover soother is placed in front of us: fish soup. "Hot soup on a hot day doesn't bother us," Andrea says. "And this is a cheap way to eat." It's also delicious, with a delicate, fragrant broth and small flakes of fish so moreish that Bourdain referred to it as "the promised land".

Chunks of cheese with squidges of quince, bowls of rice and two servings of fish soup later, we reach the most popular spot in the market: the bar. We order costeñitas — refreshing local beers so miniature they're consumed in three gulps. In the heat and chaos of the market, sitting at a table with an ice-cold beer feels almost meditative. "Everything moves so fast in this city," Andrea says. "New hotels, new restaurants, new visitors. But this market? It's frozen in time."

How to do it: The Bazurto Market Experience costs £36, including several meals and drinks. airbnb.co.uk/experiences

Clockwise from top left: Colonial-era architecture in the UNESCO-listed Old Town, Cartagena; a vendor removes fish scales in Bazurto Market; a busy alleyway in Bazurto Market; a vendor sells fried fish and plantain in the buzzy Nuevo Paraguay neighbourhood of Cartagena















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CARTAGENA

### WHAT TO DO IN GETSEMANI

The neighbourhood has become one of Cartagena's most exciting corners, full of bars, restaurants and boutiques tucked away in colourful streets. Here's what not to miss

Ten years ago, the only tourists venturing from Cartagena's UNESCO-listed Old Town and into Getsemani, the adjacent neighbourhood, were backpackers looking for super-cheap hostels, and those lured to the red-light district. But over the past decade, government investment in the area has been a remarkable success: what exists today is a district that's — whisper it — more fun to explore than the traditional tourist sights. Streets awash with bright, vivid colours are now home to boutique hotels, rooftop bars lit with festooned lights and pint-sized cafes for whiling away the afternoon.

#### CELELE

Stylish locals flock to this 30-cover restaurant, which opened in 2018 and has since made it into the Latin America section of the World's 50 Best restaurants. The 10-course tasting menu will take you on a journey through Colombian cuisine, with plates that might include smoked fish fritters with kimchi and prawns with coconut milk and water apple. celelerestaurante.com

#### LA COCINA DE PEPINA

Book ahead for this excellent little restaurant, set up by chef María Josefina Yances to lovingly showcase the best of Colombia's diverse food scene, which differs from coast to mountains and beyond. After she died in 2014, her nephew took over, doing an equally impressive job. Signature dishes include the *mote de queso* (yam and cheese soup topped with grilled aubergine). facebook.com/la-cocina-de-pepina

#### PLAZA DE LA TRINIDAD

When the Aguila beers catch up with you, do as the locals do and head to this church square. In the shadow of the buttercup-yellow Iglesia de la Santísima Trinidad church, street vendors sell loaded hotdogs and burgers until gone midnight — the Colombian equivalent of a late-night kebab. Love people-watching? This is the spot.

#### CAFE DEL MURAL

Step inside this cafe and you'll feel like you've entered owner David Arzayus' laboratory,

where shelves and counters are stacked with coffee machines and grinders from across the decades. It's a great place to try some of Colombia's best produce if you can't make it to the coffee region. instagram.com/cafedelmural

#### EL CORONCORO

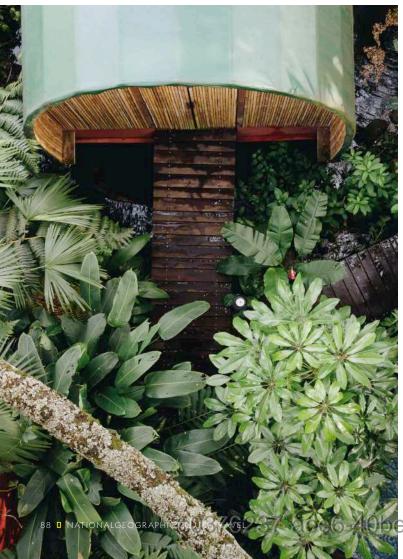
This fuss-free, family-run restaurant, with its yellow plastic chairs and tiled floors, is one of the best places for inexpensive Colombian classics like arroz con pollo (chicken rice) or lengua en salsa (beef tongue in rich tomato sauce). Alternatively, take the chefs' cue and try the changing menu of the day. 39-22 Calle 10

#### CASA MAMÁ WALDY

You'll have your pick of rooftop bars in Getsemani, but this one, located above a hostel and named after the family's grandma, Waldy, has a lovely, relaxed vibe and is seconds away from the graffiti murals of Calle de la Sierpe. 91 Calle 29









COFFEE REGION

# WHERE TO STAY

Colombia's verdant 'coffee triangle' and neighbouring Cocora Valley are home to some of the country's most memorable vistas — and notable places to stay

**HACIENDA VENECIA** BEST FOR COFFEE FIENDS Set on a working coffee plantation, this is the perfect place for those seeking peace and quiet, while wanting to be well-placed for local excursions. The mountainous setting is just a 30-minute drive from Manizales, one of the three main cities in Colombia's coffee triangle. It's full of character: all red-and-white spaces with huge original shutters and statement tiled floors. Head out to the wraparound balcony for a drink, or laze by the pool to watch peacocks roam the lawns. Don't miss the Coffee Lodge, where you can taste freshly made local brew. From £110. haciendavenecia.com

HACIENDA BAMBUSA BEST FOR NATURE LOVERS This former farmhouse outside Armenia offers ample opportunity for hikes among the lush, green slopes of the Cocora Valley. It was restored about a decade ago, keeping the bamboo and clay exterior, while beautifully designed bedrooms inside feature dazzling white linen, velvet cushions and colourful artwork. You could spend your time simply lounging by the pool, but there's a lot to do, including jeep tours or bird-watching, the highlights of which include the spectacled parrotlet and the rufoustailed hummingbird. From £165. haciendabambusa.com

**HOTEL SAZAGUA** BEST FOR SPA SEEKERS This beauty of a boutique hotel has everything you'd expect from a luxury stay, including one of the best restaurants in the region, a refreshing pool and individually styled rooms, many with high, sloping ceilings, outdoor hot tubs and hammocks. But the real draw, especially after a day of hiking in the region, is the little spa, where you can bask in the jungle setting and try treatments such as the Guazalak ritual, involving fire therapy and volcanic stone massage for a physical and mental reboot. From £78.

**TERASU HOTEL SALENTO** BEST FOR ADVENTURERS Located in the heart of Salento town, this new-build boutique hotel wouldn't look out of place in Scandinavia thanks to the pale wooden exterior of the main cabin, and fresh interior in the rooms. Aside from the lovely laid-back vibe this creates, the main draw here is the location, minutes away from the cafes and coffee shops of Salento, and close to the Cocora Valley. The team will happily book you coffee tours, bike trips and hikes, or there are plenty of companies on the doorstep if you prefer to arrange things independently. From £70, room only.

KAWA MOUNTAIN RETREAT BEST FOR EPICURES

hotelterasu.com

Revel in the mountain scenery while only a fiveminute stroll from Salento at Kawa Mountain Retreat, an eco-conscious hotel with large lodges, treehouse-style cabins and, in The Colonial House, colourful rooms, many with outdoor tubs for soaking up the views. The team are known for going the extra mile to make your stay special, from booking tours to the Cocora Valley, which you can see from the retreat, to the lovingly prepared breakfast of freshly squeezed juices, fluffy pancakes and plenty of coffee. Be sure to fuss over the resident dog. Doubles from £62, hotelkawa.com

BEST FOR VIEWS The name says it all. 'Mirador' means 'viewpoint', and the stunning valley and mountain vistas certainly take centre stage at this lofty hotel. Enjoy them over breakfast from the huge open-air terrace; swinging in a hammock while parrots chatter nearby; or from one of the bedrooms with floor-to-ceiling windows and views from the bed (some also have outdoor whirlpool baths). Interiors at this mid-range hotel are simple yet homely. From £105.

**EL MIRADOR DEL COCORA HOTEL** 

Clockwise from top: The main house at Hacienda Venecia, surrounded by lush coffee plantations; coffee tours, run by Hacienda Venecia, include an extensive introduction into coffee production, from seed to cup; a bird's-eye view of one of Hotel Sazagua's stylish spa buildings

sazagua.com

elmiradordelcocora.co

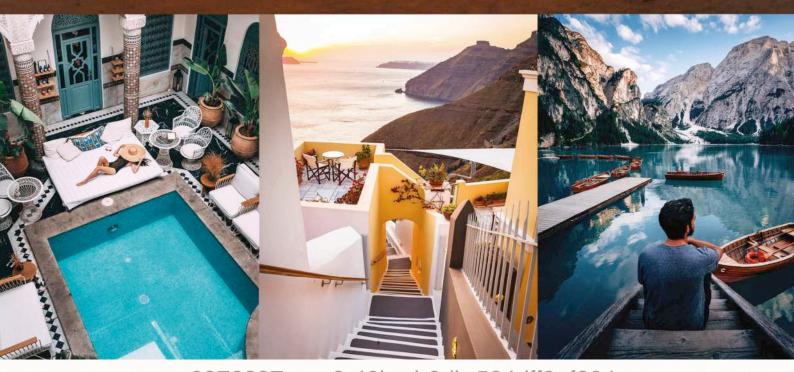




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ROSARIO ISLANDS

# PARTY IN PARADISE

A peaceful escape to the shores of the Rosario Islands can be exactly that, although you don't have to stray too far to encounter the Colombians' famous love of a good time

Belkin Chico Martinez eases the throttle on the speedboat and drops the anchor. I take my cue from the guide and plunge into the jade water. The cool immediately soothes my sun-reddened skin as I float on my back, eyes closed, absorbing the sound of silence. "Beer?" asks Belkin, pulling me back on board ahead of our next swim spot.

Despite its 1,993 miles of coastline — split between the Pacific to the northwest and the Caribbean to the northeast — Colombia isn't Latin America's most well-known beach destination. Here on the Rosario Islands, an archipelago of 27 isles less than two hours by boat from Cartagena, there are no mass resorts, no roads and barely any people. But those people have a way of making themselves heard.

It's barely 11am and, as we drop anchor at Isla Cholón, dozens of shiny speedboats are moored up around us, fitted with 10 times more speakers than they really need. They all blast out reggaeton music, each competing to be heard. Beneath a bright-blue sky, hundreds of day-trippers from Cartagena in tiny bikinis sip icy limonadas — a thick rum, coconut and lemon cocktail — and dance 'the babymaker' (the clue's in the name). "Eighty per cent of the country may be Catholic, but 79% are fake Catholics," says Belkin with a grin. "And the music? If it's loud, it's good. People here need music and other people. It makes us happy."

Nearby at Playa Blanca, one of the best-known beaches in the islands, a long string of bars serves chilled Aguila beers to backpackers and Colombians who've made the trip from Bogotá for guaranteed sunshine. From the speakers comes the voice of Shakira, one of Colombia's most famous exports. "She's overtaken Escobar as the most famous name

Above: The Rosario Islands, a chain of small coral islets, some offering hotels, are easily accessed by boat from the coastal city of Cartagena



in Colombia," muses Belkin, "which is special, as we try and make drugs a thing of the past."

Most visitors come to party, but there are stretches of sand far from the blare of speakers, too. Several hours and snorkelling spots later, Belkin and I arrive at Isla Grande, home to San Pedro de Majagua, a rustic hotel right on the beach. Its regular guests — the island's resident dogs — are always keen to share a shady sunlounger, if you'll let them.

I spend two days at the island's sleepy pace, squinting to see the skyscrapers of Cartagena and the glitzy high-rises of its Bocagrande district in the distance. There are dips in the sea and slow, sun-baked walks across the island, where elderly gents in cowboy hats watch the handful of passersby from their front doors. I kayak around the island, too, admiring the mangroves that stretch like skeletal fingers into the water. A full moon shines high that night. It's too bright for the bioluminescence that these waters are famous for, but it's no bother; the gentle sound of lapping waves is a welcome soundtrack to an evening of quiet paddling.

On the last night, as the sun turns the sky a dusty pink, a dog hops up onto my sunlounger for a snooze. He gazes out at the orange sun, setting on the horizon, before letting out a deep, contented sigh. Without saying a word, he's summed up how I'm feeling pretty well.

**How to do it:** Journey Latin America offers an 11-day Signature Colombia: Culture and Coffee tour, including two nights in Bogotá and three nights in Cartagena, as well as an excursion to the Rosario Islands, from £2,070. The price includes accommodation and in-destination air and road transfers, but excludes international flights. journeylatinamerica.com  $\Box$ 

Above: Kayakers explore the waters around Isla Grande, part of the Rosario Islands



#### **GETTING THERE & AROUND**

Avianca, Colombia's national carrier, has daily direct flights from Heathrow to Bogotá, and KLM also offers flights via Amsterdam. avianca.com klm.com

Average flight time: 10h45m.

Long-distance buses are a cheaper alternative to internal flights, but if flying, try Avianca, LATAM or budget airline Wingo. Taxis are available with cash payment in all major cities; Uber is also an affordable and popular way to travel. latamairlines.com wingo.com

#### WHEN TO GO

Temperatures vary across Colombia. The coastlines have tropical climates, offering clear skies between November and March, and scattered showers at other times of the year. Cartagena, on the Caribbean coast, hovers at 29C year-round. As a general rule, where the altitude is higher, the country tends to be cooler; Bogota maintains a steady temperature averaging 15C, with the heaviest rainfall between April and July. The Amazon, meanwhile, is humid and often rainy year-round, with temperatures firmly between the midto high 20s.

#### MORE INFO

Colombia Travel. colombia.travel

#### HOW TO DO IT

Intrepid Travel offers a 17-day Best of Colombia trip that takes in Salento and the coffee region, Medellín, Cartagena, Bogotá and Tayrona National Park, from £2,644 per person, excluding international flights.

#### intrepidtravel.com

Flash Pack offers a nine-day Vibrant Colombia tour with salsa lessons and rum tasting in Cartagena, graffiti lessons in Bogotá, molecular gastronomy in Medellín and a trip to the Rosario Islands, from £2,270pp, excluding international flights. flashpack.com

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# LAND of GIANIS

From bulbous baobab trees and towering goliath herons to stalking prides of big cats, Ruaha National Park is a land of astonishing sights - and statistics. This is the largest protected wildlife area in Tanzania. and one of the most biodiverse in East Africa, yet it receives just a tenth of the visitor numbers of the country's more famous Serengeti. A new 'citizen science experience' aims to change that, offering hands-on conservation experiences in the heart of the park's wild Usangu Wetlands

WORDS: BEN LERWILL PHOTOGRAPHS: GREG FUNNELL







sembe Airstrip is no hightech air hub. It's a stripe of red earth in the depths of the Tanzanian outback, with bushwillow shrubs and baboons in place of a departure lounge. Hawk-eagles perch just off the runway and colourful lizards scuttle in the dust. It has an unassuming, middleof-nowhere feel — but don't be fooled. The airstrip is a portal to a land of giants. Minutes away from where my little Cessna has buzzed down to land, I stare half-dazed as a large herd of elephants plods past a baobab tree.

There's a rare beauty to a mature baobab tree. It towers over the grasslands like some sort of biological error, its trunk vast and lumpen and its branches fat and twisted. In its sheer girth, it's a miracle. "We call them lifetime trees," says guide Gerald Minja, cutting the engine of his Land Cruiser. The baobab stands stoic in the hot July sun. "Every three feet of circumference represents 100 years of growth," says Gerald. It makes the specimen in front of us at least a millennium old. The elephants file past, accustomed to this sort of thing, silent save for their steady progress through the brushwood.

Here in little-visited Ruaha National Park — the largest protected wildlife area in Tanzania, and one of the most biodiverse in East Africa — the sights and statistics are often improbably sized. My two-part trip is

taking me to a new conservation camp in the park's remote southern wetlands, but I'm starting in the more traditional safari confines of Jabali Ridge. The lodge is set on a rocky outcrop above the savannah and showcases two contrasting types of luxury. There's the cultivated kind — wide balconies, four-poster beds, a breeze-cooled spa - and the more organic kind, where the surroundings serve up widescreen drama for fun.

On my first morning, I wake at first light to see three giraffes browsing acacia leaves outside my balcony, the plains behind them tinted with a tangerine glow. Half an hour later, on a dawn drive, we round a corner in the bush to find the way blocked by a 200-strong herd of buffalo. We stop. They stare, nostrils glistening. "They always look at humans like we owe them money," laughs Gerald. As he talks, oxpeckers perch on some of the bigger males, snaffling ticks from their flanks. "Buffalos are dangerous animals, but they're so good for the land. They're always eating, pooing and stomping. They keep things fertile."

To judge from the terrain around Jabali Ridge, these landscape gardeners have an environment in which they can thrive. Fan palms and euphorbia share the grasslands with sausage trees and baobabs; the latter's jelly-belly silhouettes are a surreal counterpoint to the dainty dik-diks that totter Clockwise from top left: A juvenile giraffe crosses jeep tracks on the savannah; Maji Moto hot springs, surrounded by borassus palms: Anderson Pakomyus Mesilla, a guide at Asilia Africa's Usangu Expedition Camp: elephant sighting in the north of Ruaha National Park, the largest protected wildlife area in Tanzania

Previous pages: A game drive in Ruaha National Park









beneath them on featherlight legs. On a drive, winding between thickets of wild lavender as sunbirds flit overhead, it's easy to lose all sense of which is way is north, south, east or west. The tropical vegetation is all-enfolding.

This is unsurprising, given that Ruaha National Park covers an area of around 7,800 sq miles. For context, that's about thirteen times the size of the Maasai Mara or (to cite somewhere with rather less megafauna) three times the size of Devon. Yet the park remains relatively unknown, drawing fewer than 10% of the annual visitor numbers enjoyed by the smaller but hugely popular Serengeti, elsewhere in the country. Exactly why isn't fully clear. The infrastructure here is far less developed, but those who do come calling can expect serious wildlife rewards.

At sunset, our Land Cruiser parks by a dry riverbed and I'm handed a cold beer. I step onto the sand. The heat of the day is still strong and the sky's turning scarlet. Soon there's a kerfuffle on the opposite bank, as a troop of vervet monkeys sound warning calls. Hopping back in the vehicle, we find the cause: a well-sated leopard sauntering through the grass. As we edge closer it stops and rests, belly on the ground, eyes alive. But as the light dims, so too does the view of the cat, until there's nothing left but insect-buzz and an indistinct shape, and the knowledge that the leopard, just feet away, can see far more of the dark than we can.

There's a further big-cat highlight on my final evening before we move on to the wetlands. We come across a pride of six lions reclining in the grass, a mass of honey-hued muscle that takes the breath away. They're lying in the shade of a broad-leaved shepherd tree, licking their giant paws and slumbering on each other like house cats. The adult males have no real mane to speak of — an evolutionary quirk to cope with the Ruaha heat — but every yawn reveals teeth as deadly as daggers.

We watch them at length, until Land Cruiser and lion pride go their separate ways. We return to the comfort of the camp, where button-nosed hyraxes bumble up and down the rocks and Bloody Marys are mixed at the bar. The predators head into the dark, in search of sustenance of their own. Somewhere out there, an antelope or two are about to have a really bad night.

#### A new paradise

The giantess is coming. She steps along the riverbank, panning her gaze left and right. Her bill is a bayonet, her eyes are beads of amber, her neck forms a perfect S-shape. She's a 5ft-tall goliath heron, and the river is hers. Without warning, she unfurls into flight, her vast wings outspread like sails as she slowbeats along the watercourse. She's a titan in bird form, a vision of grace soaring above

Clockwise from top left: Evening drinks in Ruaha National Park; a walkway at Jabali Ridge, a sophisticated lodge built among granite boulders; a pride of lions spotted in the north of Ruaha National Park





flatulent pods of hippos, and any fish she might spy is not long for this world.

Fadhili Saning'o looks on with interest.

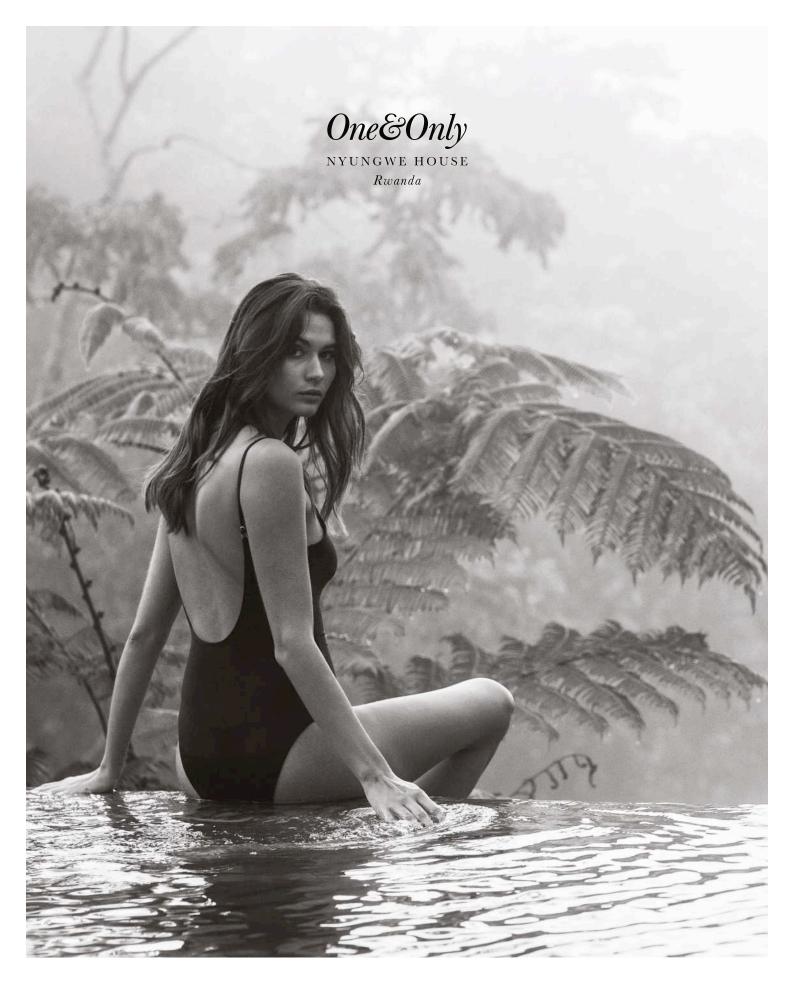
"There haven't been formal wildlife
observations in these wetlands until recently,"
he whispers, gesturing at the acacia groves
and the seasonal, straw-coloured grasslands
around us. "But nearly 500 species have been
spotted now." Fadhili is guiding me on an
early-morning walk in the Usangu Wetlands.
Bush thorns snag our trousers as we wander.
Rippling banks of cumulus clouds fill the sky,
but there's life wherever we turn — swallows
gusting above the treetops, crocodiles at the
water's edge, herds of impala on the flatlands.

Fadhili is the manager of the newly opened Usangu Expedition Camp, a self-styled 'citizen science experience' in the heart of the wetlands. It has an adventurous-sounding name for a reason: the site has just four guest tents, runs largely on solar power and is the sole camp in the wetlands (its nearest neighbour sits some 40 miles away, beyond thick miombo woodland). Its isolation, and its focus on conservation, means the camp plays an important role in current efforts to understand the diversity and behaviour of the local ecosystem, with guests actively encouraged to log what they see.

This is significant. When Ruaha was granted National Park status in the 1960s, the Usangu Wetlands lay outside its borders. Only in 2008 was the park expanded to include this colossal spread of riparian land, which spent a century as an unprotected hunting reserve that also suffered from the effects of cattle-ranching, poaching, illegal fishing and mismanaged irrigation. This in turn means there has only ever been a loose understanding of exactly what lives here, and how best it can be protected. When I arrive at the canvas-covered camp HQ, I'm shown two old poachers' bicycles hung from silver cluster-leaf trunks. The decoration has a simple message: things in the wetlands are moving on.

The region's ongoing recovery is vital. The Great Ruaha River, the mighty freshwater artery that has its beginnings here in the wetlands, is the lifeblood of both the park itself and much of south-eastern Tanzania. "There are 15 staff at the camp, and we all grew up locally," young guide Anderson Pakomyus Mesilla tells me, as we watch lilac-breasted rollers swooping from tree to tree. "We understand why this place is so important."

Predators roam nearby — one morning we find the chewed-clean skull of an unfortunate reedbuck — but safari guests are a novel proposition here, and vehicles are a far from customary sight, so the wildlife is more prone to keeping its distance. This doesn't stop the long grass around the tents being full of unexplained rustles, of course, nor does it stop ready sightings of everything from zebras and jackals to frogs and fish eagles.



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Usangu Expedition Camp — which, like Jabali Ridge, is run by responsible safari specialist Asilia Africa — is open from June to November every year, when lower water levels mean the wetlands become grassy plains. It's a special area by day, and magical by night, with all cooking at the camp done over an open fire.

A study by the African Leadership University's School of Wildlife Conservation showed that some 623,000 people were employed in Tanzanian tourism prepandemic, a figure that was projected to have fallen by more than 475,000 during the Covid-19 outbreak. The recovery will be far from instant, but there are heartening stories from this far-flung corner of the national map.

"My grandparents lived here before it was a reserve," Anderson tells me. "My grandpa is almost 97 now, but he still tells me tales of life here, so when Asilia was looking for staff three years ago, I applied as a casual worker."

Twelve recruits spent three months making a track through the woodland for vehicles to reach the new camp. In this time, Anderson began learning English by downloading Barack Obama speeches from the internet. "Birdlife is one of my passions," he continues. "My dream was to become a guide, and now it's happened."

It's only in the vicinity of the camp the true scale of the wetlands becomes clear. In the mornings, pale greens and sun-bleached yellows stretch out in an infinite prairie, with massed herds of kudus and waterbucks

roaming the land like troops across a war map. As a safari destination, it feels different to the norm. This is partly because the wildlife, as I've seen, is more skittish than in areas with more visitors. But if you want time in the wilderness, where the nightjars chirr and the chances of seeing another vehicle are virtually zero, you need to take it on its own terms.

#### **Campfires and conservation**

Night has fallen, and the glow-in-the-dark impalas move through the trees like ghosts. The herd is less than 100ft away, but I'm watching their progress on an iPad showing live imagery from a thermal monocular camera. Anything with body warmth — bushbabies, impalas, big cats on the prowl — glows white-hot on the screen. There's no disturbance to the animals, no lights being shone in their direction, just a private viewing of the plains at night. It's also an effective way of formally recording the movements of whatever happens to be out and about.

This approach to conservation is no token gesture. Supported by investment from billionaire businessman Jim Ratcliffe, the camp plays a key role in a three-way partnership between Asilia, the Tanzania National Parks Authority and the Tanzania Wildlife Research Institute, which are collectively conducting a biodiversity audit of the wetlands. Everyone who stays at the camp is given a motion-sensitive camera trap on arrival, a device that's placed out in the bush.

Above: Guide Anderson Pakomyus Mesilla places camera traps with the writer in the Usangu Wetlands of Ruaha National Park





It's then monitored when the guest departs. The results form part of the wider data set; rare species such as pangolins and wild dogs have already been spotted on camera.

"The goal of the whole project is to get a better understanding of what lives here and the threats they face," explains one of the coordinators, Leena Lulandala, when I meet her in the Douglas Bell Eco-Research Station, housed in a tent on the camp outskirts. "We've captured 45,000 images over the past 11 months." She then talks me through the iNaturalist app, which guests are encouraged to download to record any unusual sightings. Visitors can even pay to assist in the darting and collaring of a lion or leopard, a measure that helps safeguard the cats' future.

In line with the conservation ethos, the two safari vehicles used by the camp are upcycled old Land Rovers, rebuilt from the wheels up. They've been modified to run on ethanol, a fuel made from molasses from a nearby sugar plantation. "We call this one 'gongo'," says Anderson, as he hops up behind one of the steering wheels. "It's a local word for moonshine."

The lack of any other camps in the region gives the whole area the feel of somewhere unsullied. Guests can try walking safaris and water safaris, as well more standard exploratory drives. All of them feel like trips into a private outback. One evening we drive out to a bend in the river for a drink. We're surrounded by birdsong and darkening woods. Hippos stir the river's surface, hornbills fly overhead, warthogs

and ostriches appear from stage right. And there's not another traveller in sight.

Back at camp, as stews bubble on the fire and constellations dot the night, the conversation turns to large antelopes. The floodplains are full of them, each one a precision-engineered herbivore with tall shoulders, delicate markings and don't-hassleme horns. One species in particular is here in high volumes. "We'll find topis tomorrow," says Fadhili. "Lots of them."

He's true to his word. Early the next morning, we head off to reach some of the wide-open grasslands further from camp. As the land begins to lighten, zebras and cattle egrets appear in numbers. We pass through rolling scrubland and clusters of trees covered in the dangling baubles of weaverbird nests. After an hour, chocolate-brown specks start to busy the horizon.

By the time we cut the engine, these specks have multiplied. Each one is a topi with banded thighs, pink ears and legs built to run. A vast herd is passing across the land, slowly at first until, on some unseen signal, it stirs to life as though called to a pressing appointment on the other side of the plains. The spectacle of hundreds of cantering antelopes is hypnotic. The herd's behaviour will go down in the log — another piece of data to help build a picture of life on the wetlands — but for now the animals flow like water across this remote pocket of East Africa, travelling south as the savannah billows out around them.



#### **GETTING THERE & AROUND**

No airlines fly direct from the UK to Tanzania. Carriers with one-stop options between London and Dar es Salaam's Julius Nyerere International Airport include Emirates (via Dubai), Kenya Airways (via Nairobi) and Turkish Airlines (via Istanbul). emirates.com kenya-airways.com turkishairlines.com

#### Average flight time: 14h.

From Dar es Salaam, internal flights on small Auric Air planes land at various airstrips in Ruaha National Park.

#### auricair.com

Getting from Jabali Ridge to Usangu Expedition Camp is done either by 4x4 (5-6 hours with stops) or via helicopter.

#### WHEN TO GO

Ruaha is best visited during the long dry season between June and October. Unlike some of the busier parks in the north of the country, it's unlikely to feel crowded, even in peak season.

#### WHERE TO STAY

Usangu Expedition Camp. From US\$700 (£610) per person per night, with minimum three-night stay and a compulsory conservation donation of US\$250 (£220) per person per day.

Jabali Ridge. From US\$875 (£775) per person per night. asiliaafrica.com

#### MORE INFO

asiliaafrica.com

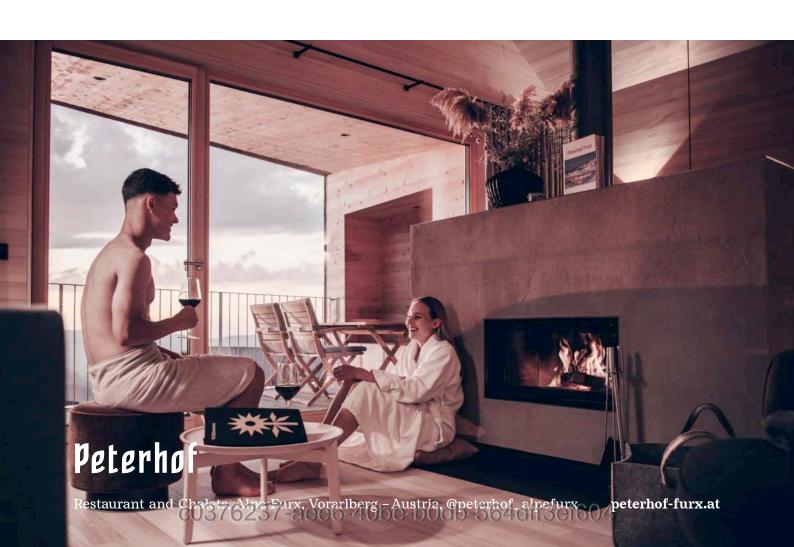
Tanzania Safari Guide by Philip Briggs and Chris McIntyre (Bradt). RRP: £17.99

#### HOW TO DO IT

Asilia offers a seven-night safari with three nights at Usangu Expedition Camp, three nights at Jabali Ridge and a night at the Dar es Salam Serena Hotel, from US\$8,020 (£7,025) per person, based on two people sharing. This rate includes all internal flights from Dar es Salaam, safari activities, all meals and house drinks, as well as a US\$750 (£655) conservation donation to the Usangu project. asiliaafrica.com



Nestled gently between heaven and earth











ell, at least I'm not in my underpants. "I forgot to pack my swimming trunks," says the man behind me with a nervous laugh, crossing his hands awkwardly in front of an off-white pair of Y-fronts. I smile sympathetically and assure him nobody will notice, which is a lie but not a big one, because most people in this queue are too preoccupied with what's coming next to notice a middleaged man in his undies.

They know it's going to hurt. Ahead, there's a squeal and a splash, and a raucous cheer from the onlookers, and the line moves forward again. Another squeal, another roar, another step closer to the end. My turn comes far too soon. I'm led to the platform at the back of the ship, a thin lattice of metal above a sea that's black, deep and very, very cold. Someone attaches a line around my waist, which the crew will use to haul me back with if I go into shock. What am I doing?! There's an iceberg over there, for heaven's sake. I hesitate like a child on a high board. Another second, and I definitely won't do it. But my body unlocks and I make the leap, and then I'm gasping and cursing in the water, and scrabbling back aboard with my skin on fire, while Captain Underpants is ushered forward for his own moment of reckoning.

The Polar Plunge has become a rite of passage on trips like these, a reinvented walking of the plank that concludes with fluffy dressing gowns, shots of vodka and triumphant high-fives between those who dare to jump. And, of course, the symbolism is unmistakable:

'immersive' experiences are what a week-long journey into the fjords of South Greenland is all about.

That's not to say this is a trip for Bear Grylls types, though. The *Ultramarine* is the newest ship in Quark Expeditions' fleet and has no shortage of comforts, from a spa offering seaweed treatments to a Panorama Lounge, where you can sip martinis while admiring views through an arc of floor-to-ceiling glass. But such luxuries are a sideshow; topping the bill for passengers on the *Ultramarine* are forays into the wilderness that other ships can't reach.

#### Setting the stage

"Prepare to be taken to the beating heart of Greenland," urges expedition leader Alison Gordon, during one of our first morning briefings. She has an ear for the theatrical, and her statement is met with a chorus of whoops from the Americans among the 130 passengers. The Brits clap politely. There follows a flurry of information and advice: dress in layers, wear your allocated Muck Boots, use the forearmto-forearm sailor's grip when being helped into the rigid inflatable Zodiac boats. Respect local communities, don't take photos through their windows, do have an open mind, don't pet arctic dogs, do remember your waterproof trousers, don't rearrange stacks of stones if you see them — they might be signposts of some sort.

Most importantly, be flexible. "You've seen the trip itinerary? Well, go and tear it up!" says Alison with relish. "We're at the mercy of the elements, so we must grab opportunities where they come." Prowling the stage of the ship's Ambassador Theatre, she sweeps the audience









with her eyes. "Ladies and gentlemen, we're scrapping the Zodiac activities this afternoon" — pause for groans of disappointment — "because the charts show a window of clear weather" — pause for puzzled looks. "Instead" — an agonising, pregnant pause — "we're going to get you up in the sky!" And with a final flourish, Alison raises her fist as the room dissolves into prolonged whooping and slightly more vigorous polite clapping.

Among the *Ultramarine*'s bells and whistles are two H145 twin-engine helicopters. I join six other passengers on the top deck to be weighed before boarding. "It's for our fuel calculations," explains a crew member apologetically as we take turns at the scales. "Don't worry, we won't post the figures on social media."

Our pilot, Jonny Mutch, is ex-military and has a steady, straight-backed air of confidence that's reassuring when you're strapped in for take-off from a floating helipad in the back of beyond. "I like to imagine you're all holding gin and tonics when I take off," Jonny reveals soothingly through our earphones, striking a patricianly tone that's more 'top hat' than *Top Gun*. The engine whines louder, the thud of the rotor blades hammering through my chest, and we lift from the ship — up, up, up — before banking away to our left with silky smoothness. "Not a drop spilt," Jonny declares with satisfaction, his voice a cocktail of cut glass and honey.

The ship has moored in a fjord called Prince Christian Sound, which cuts inland from the south-eastern edge of Greenland. Now, from 4,500ft, we get a sense of the

sheer scale of what's around us. Leaving the sea behind, we follow the path of a glacier through steep valleys and vast, dark peaks. For all its beauty, this isn't the nature of love poems; the glacier is scratched and gashed as though fresh from a cat fight. Boulders are strewn about like the rubble of destroyed buildings. The mountains are hard and jagged, with nothing of the pastoral to soften them. This is nature battle-hardened by a long war between rock and ice — a grinding, gouging, gnawing struggle over thousands of years that's scraped the flesh from the landscape.

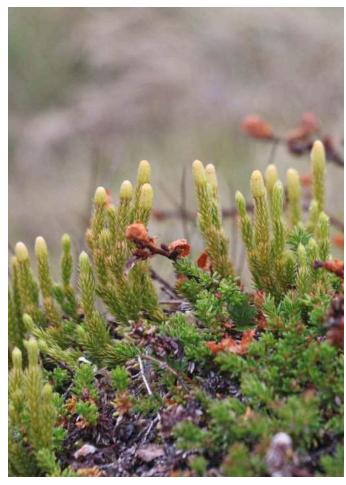
Next morning, we're hitting the water again but, this time, we're shrink-wrapped in dry suits and safely packed into kayaks. There are 10 of us in the group, and I'm paired with an indomitable septuagenarian from Bristol called Jo. I like her instantly. "Are you sure you're paddling back there?" she calls over her shoulder, her own paddle lying unused across her lap as she takes photos of the shoreline. "We don't seem to be getting anywhere!"

An expedition is as much about the people as the places. There's a wide range on this trip, from pensioners and young couples to families with teenage children. Jo is travelling solo on her fifth polar expedition, and she certainly knows how to squeeze the best from an excursion. On her instructions, I paddle us to the base of a photogenic waterfall, and then along the edge of the fjord in energetic pursuit of a northern wheatear, tail flashing white as it flits ahead. All the while, my arms stinging with lactic acid, Jo entertains me with glimpses of the world through her eyes. "In Scotland, they call that bird a 'white arse',"

she says as she sits back and enjoys the chase. "A much better name, don't you think?" And then, perhaps prompted by the swirl of an Arctic char in the water, she continues: "Do you like sushi? I've never quite seen the point of it."

Down here, the mountainsides seem no less forbidding than they had from the helicopter, but I now see that the lower slopes pop with the vivid colours of life. Blue harebells nod in patches above the shoreline and Arctic fireweed flares red. From this angle, nature seems more creative than destructive. We paddle past an iceberg that looks like a Henry Moore sculpture, a perfect hole through its centre, shaped and sanded by the sea. When we reach the end of the fjord's cul-de-sac, we're met by a gaggle of rocky cones stretching back from the water's edge. These are drumlins, our guide, Callum Findley, tells us, formed when dirt and stones funnel to the bottom of a glacier through sinkholes in the ice. The glacier has long retreated, but the drumlins remain, some barely waist high, others the size of hills, but all so neat they seem crafted by an artist's hand.

The tentacles of the Greenlandic Ice Sheet fall short of these southern fjords, and life prospers in the summer months. The following day, having been dropped off by helicopter at Tasermiut Fjord in the west, we discover the ground beneath our Muck Boots is covered with a springy mat of miniature trees, shrubs and grasses. They include









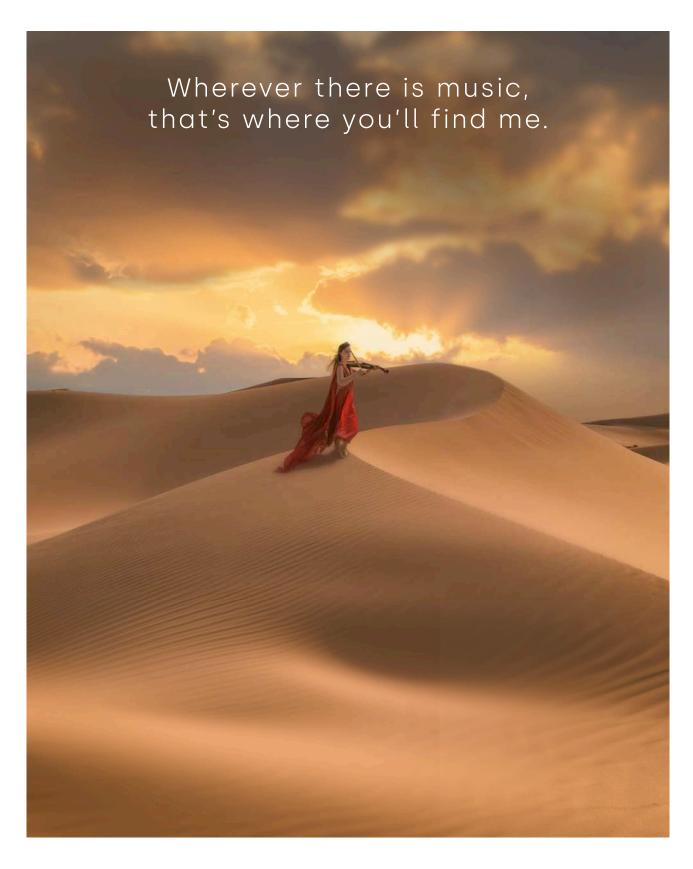
dwarf birch, arctic willow and evergreen crowberry bushes, covered in purple berries that are used to make wines and liqueurs. The ankle-height trees could have been lifted from a model village, the permafrost preventing them from digging deep and growing tall. Elsewhere, the land has the look of a seabed, mint-green balls of lichen lying like anemones among the rocks. "Reindeer absolutely love those," says our Icelandic guide, Dagny Ívarsdottir.

The guides carry guns in case of polar bears, but the animals are rarely seen this far south. In fact, few animals of any sort inhabit this region. We find the hoof print of a sheep belonging to a distant farm and the droppings of an arctic hare. Dagny shows us a dense quenelle of matted hair, the regurgitated remains of a white-tailed eagle's meal. But nothing moves now. Nothing except the mosquitoes - mosquito larvae thrive in the shallow ponds of the tundra. Each time we alight from a rigid inflatable or helicopter, we hastily drag mosquito nets over our heads before trooping into the wilderness like beekeepers on a team-building day out. Dagny tries to make the mosquitoes interesting rather than irritating, as they form clouds around our nets. Only the females bite, she tells us, and they're attracted to the carbon dioxide in our breath. "So, if you want them to leave you alone," adds Jo, "all you have to do is stop breathing."

#### Into the village

Back on board, mealtimes are hefty spreads — but the real feast is alongside us. As the ship glides onward, its windows become screens for a monumental work of natural cinematography. Cliffs loom close, purple-grey





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rock streaked with black lines like congealed blood. One evening, as we exit the mouth of a fjord, a trio of turreted icebergs are caught so perfectly in a strip of late sun through the cloud that I could have been watching a scene of divine revelation in a Biblical epic.

And occasionally, just occasionally, there's a sign of human habitation. We pass a clutch of four houses on a flat rock, and marvel at the resilience required to live in such isolation. We visit the remains of a Norse settlement called Herjolfnes, where a chieftain called Herjolf Bardsson landed in AD 985, and I picture longships emerging among the icebergs from the mist at the horizon. By the 15th century, though, the Vikings had packed up and shipped out. No one knows why. They were hardly a delicate breed but I strongly suspect they couldn't hack the mosquitoes.

Today, around 56,000 people call Greenland home, mainly the descendants of Inuits from Alaska. But you don't just bump into a Greenlander. This is the world's largest island, more than 100 times bigger than Wales — indeed, so big that it officially lies north, east, south and west of Iceland, all at once. It's the least densely populated region anywhere on the planet. However, our programme was designed in discussion with local communities, and we've been invited to spend our penultimate day with the around 100 or so residents of Aappilattoq.

It's not until our rigid inflatable rounds a tongue of headland that we see the fishing village on its sheltered bay. In fact, we smell it before we see it, an odour of fish, seaweed and something oily that might be rendered blubber. A dead ring seal with blood on its snout floats next to a fishing boat at the jetty, tied to the stern with string. There's a bucket of glassy-eyed fish heads, and various

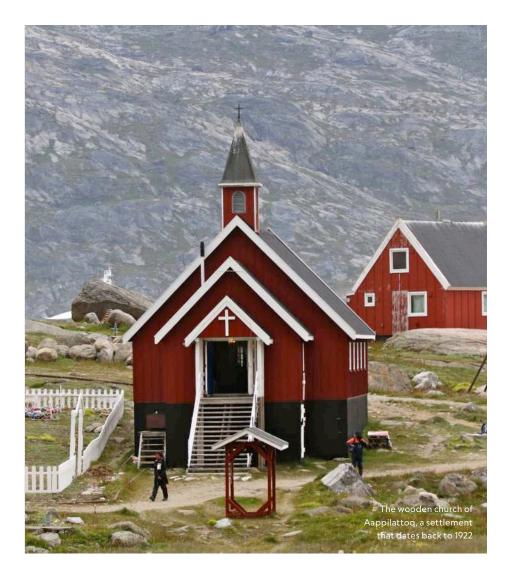
tangles of fishing nets and buoys. A wooden-shafted spear stands propped against a post.

Beyond the jetty are 20 houses, with slatted wooden walls and brick chimneys above steep-pitched roofs. Each is painted blue, or red or green, and in one of them lives Themo Benjaminssen, the owner of the wooden-shafted spear. He greets us outside, a shaggy arctic dog at his heel and the pelt of a polar bear draped across a table. "You'll get the chance to speak to the village hunter," Alison had told us at last night's briefing. "This might be confronting, but keep an open mind." Yellowed claws spiral from the flattened paws of the bear skin.

"I killed this polar bear last spring, six hours from here," says Themo, with a hint of defiance that suggests he expects disapproval from this gaggle of green tourists. There's an awkward silence, and then a question comes. What do you do with it? "Cook and eat the meat," Timu replies. "Everyone in the village shares the food. Sometimes other communities, too." We watch him, processing things, deciding what we think about that, and he returns our gaze unblinkingly, thumbs hooked in his jeans. "And my granddaughter sleeps on the fur," he adds finally, with a fond chuckle that breaks the ice.

Themo tells us his father was a hunter, and that his son will be one too. He explains hunting is strictly controlled, that he has a licence to kill a maximum of four bears and two minke whales each year, that this is hunting for subsistence, hunting done sustainably. He describes his fear while tracking a bear and his jubilation when the kill is made. We learn that polar bear tastes like lamb and that minke whales are very heavy, and that nothing — nothing — is ever wasted.





Nearby, the choir is practising in the church, eight villagers in matching white shirts singing about the changing seasons. I take a seat at a red-painted pew while the choirmaster introduces the next hymn. "In winter, it is cold and there is wind," he explains, "but this song is about summer, which is a wonderful time for us." He pauses as a thought strikes him, adds a quick "Apart from the mosquitoes", and then launches into a gentle song that rises and falls like the breeze.

An hour later, as I'm clattered to the ground, I discover that the choirmaster sings rather more gently than he plays football. We've been challenged to a match, and it's clear that the villagers of Aappilattoq take the sport seriously. There are determined runs and flying tackles, long-range shots and a much-contested penalty decision. In between breaks to retrieve the ball from the harbour, the villagers score four times; and it could have been more but for some backs-to-the-wall heroics from the ship's doctor in goal. "Bad luck, Team Ultramarine!" calls Jo consolingly from the sideline, as I traipse off the pitch with no goals and two bruised shins.

The last day comes and it feels the trip has been building to this moment. Like any good dramatist, Alison saves the best for last. "The Greenlandic ice sheet reminds me of my small place in the ecosystem," she says, and as the throb of the helicopter fades and silence rings, I do find myself feeling quite little. The ice is two miles thick in places and spreads north from here for thousands of miles. Just a handful of people have set eyes on this gargantuan thing. And now, one of them is me.

I climb a hill of glacial scree. This isn't a landscape of virgin snow; below me the ice is grey with dirt and dust — squint, and it could be sun-baked desert rock. To my right, an ice floe drags inexorably downwards, its surface buckled in folds like charging waves. On the distant fjord, icebergs look like clouds. Greenland is a place where cold can seem hot and solid can seem liquid and where nature destroys or creates, depending on where you're sitting. "It gives you a different perspective on things, doesn't it?" says Jo, joining me on a boulder. I nod and we let time pass. "Who knows," she continues after a while. "If I stay here long enough, perhaps I'll see the point of sushi." 🛘



#### **GETTING THERE & AROUND**

There are no direct flights from the UK to Greenland. Carriers including British Airways, EasyJet, Icelandair and Play offer services from London, Edinburgh and Manchester to Reykjavík in Iceland, where there are connecting flights to Narsarsuaq in southern Greenland, operated by Air Greenland. ba.com easyjet.com icelandair.com flyplay.com airgreenland.com

Average flight time: 6h.

#### WHEN TO GO

Expedition cruises take place between June and August, before the pack ice sets. Daytime temperatures in the south typically range between 5C and 15C, although it can feel colder in the wind. Conditions are very changeable in this region and local fogs and winds can impact on the timings of planned excursions from the ship.

#### WHERE TO STAY

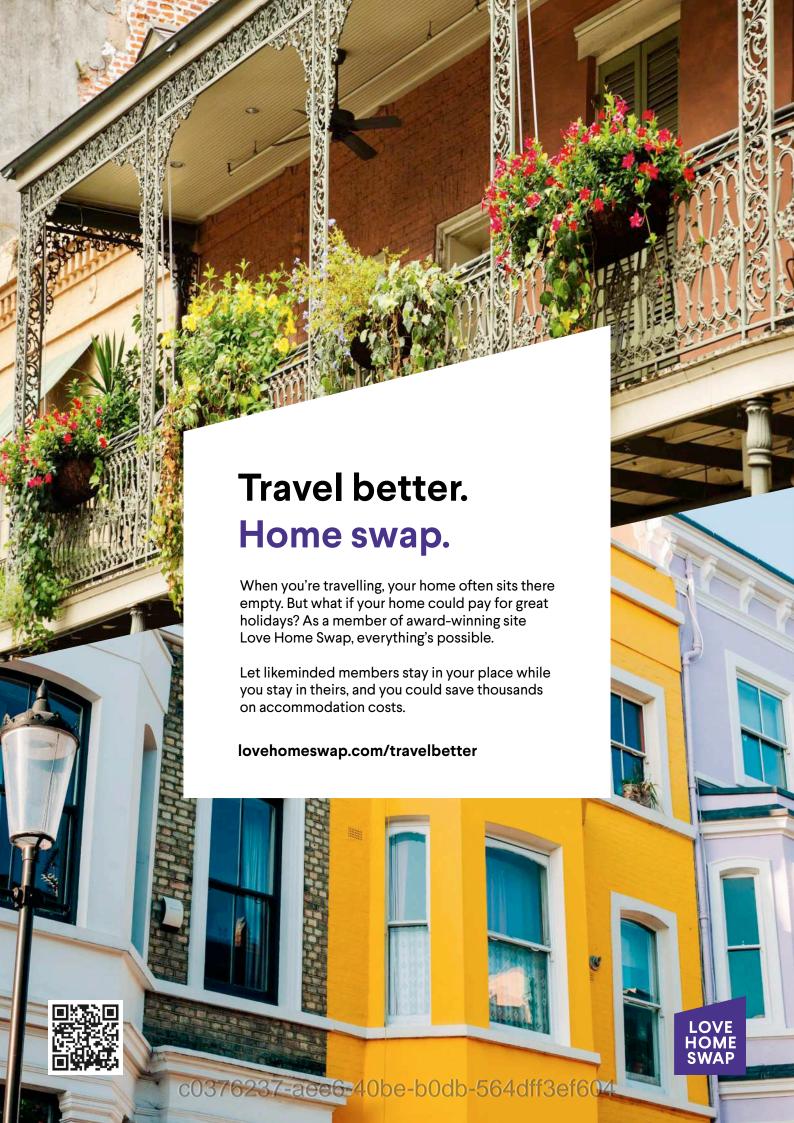
The *Ultramarine* has en suite cabins accommodating up to five, many with private balconies.

Park Inn by Radisson Reykjavik Keflavik Airport, Iceland. From £140, B&B.

radissonhotels.com

#### HOW TO DO IT

Discover the World offers the eightnight South Greenland Expedition
Voyage aboard Quark Expeditions'
Ultramarine from £11,008 per person
(next departing on 14 and 21 July
2023). Price includes charter flights
between Reykjavik and Narsarsuaq; all
meals on board; helicopter, boat and
kayak excursions; presentations by the
expedition team; and post-expedition
hotel accommodation. Excludes
international flights from the UK to
Reykjavík. discover-the-world.com



## Capture the majesty of Antarctica

The stunning landscapes of Antarctica make for a photographer's paradise. Take an expedition cruise to catch its ever-changing light. Words: Emma Gregg



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very year, in the frozen Antarctic summer, extraordinary spectacles unfold. Whales surge to gorge on krill; migratory birds fly in from afar; and the penguin colonies reach fever pitch. One of the best ways to explore the continent is with the expert guidance of an expedition cruise. No two trips to the Antarctic with the experts are alike weather and sea conditions vary constantly, shaping itineraries and activity schedules on the fly. Luxury vessel operator Ponant, in partnership with one of the UK's leading polar expedition specialists, Polar Routes, offers a range of incredible experiences and exquisite adventures. Here are a few highlights.

#### DRAKE PASSAGE

Even on a luxury line, there's no escaping the rush. Crossing the ocean from Argentina or Chile can be a turbulent experience, but an exciting voyage.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** Pelagic birdwatching on deck. Wandering albatrosses, giant petrels and Antarctic prions appearing above.

**BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** Albatross in flight over the open ocean.

#### PALMER ARCHIPELAGO

Just off the Antarctic Peninsula's northwest coast sits a cluster of majestic islands named the Palmer Archipelago. Cruise the area amid iceberg dotted water and stunning mountains streaked with snow.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** Setting foot amongst braying gentoos at Port Charcot or Port Lockroy.

**BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** Catching a gentoo penguin feeding its chick.

#### ANTARCTIC PENINSULA

Cruising into mainland Antarctica's tranquil bays and channels is always a highlight.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** Cruising with mountains, glaciers, and icebergs reflected in the mirrordark waters of Neko Harbour, Paradise Bay, and the Lemaire Channel.

**BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** A shot of a humpback whale breaking the surface against a spectacular backdrop.

#### SOUTH OF THE CIRCLE

In good weather, your ship may cross the Antarctic Circle, venturing south to Detaille Island, Pourquoi Pas Island and Marguerite Bay. Marvel at the spectacular glaciers, icebergs, and catch glimpses of the wildlife: snow petrels, crabeater seals, brown skuas, and Adelie penguins.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** Kayaking.

**BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** Your kayak hull in a dramatic seascape.

#### WEDDELL SEA

You can really feel the remoteness when you reach Paulet Island and Danger Islands. It was the last safe haven before Ernest Shackleton's Endurance stuck fast in the ice. Ponant offers a route for travellers that focuses specifically on the Weddell Sea and its emperor penguin colonies. Keen-eyed travellers can hone their bird-spotting skills on 16-day cruise routes alongside this specialised polar expedition, learning about the continent's spectacular wildlife with the aid of experts.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** History, science lectures. **BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** The huge tabular iceberg.

#### SOUTH SHETLAND ISLANDS

The bleakly volcanic Deception Island was once a former whaling station, and is now scattered with remnants of the brutal era. It is home to chinstrap penguins and elephant seals.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** Exploring the scattered abandoned buildings and machinery you can still find on Deception Island.

**BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** Endurance rescue memorial on Elephant Island.

#### SOUTH GEORGIA

Visited on Ponant's longest routes, Salisbury Plain, Fortuna Bay, St Andrew's Bay and Gold Harbour, you'll see restless king penguins, mighty elephant seals and feisty fur seals.

**BEST ACTIVITY:** Zooming through the surf to land close to wildlife colonies.

**BEST PHOTO OPPORTUNITY:** Panoramic shots of vast groups of king penguins and seals, and intimate close-ups of individuals.

#### PLAN YOUR TRIP

Ponant's luxury cruises can be booked through one of the UK's leading expedition cruise specialists, Polar Routes. For more information, visit polarroutes.co.uk

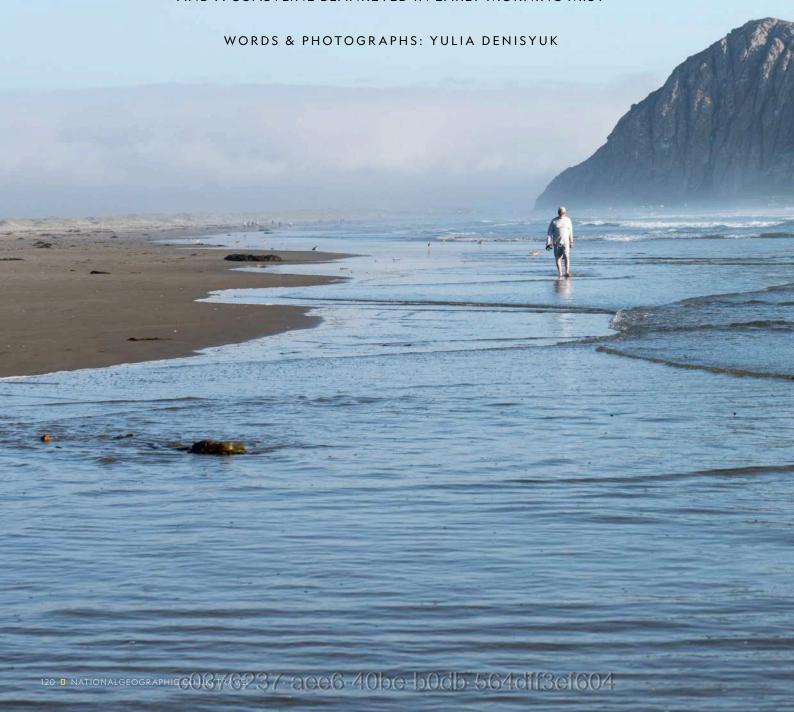






## CALIFORNIA

IT MIGHT BE HALFWAY BETWEEN LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO, BUT CENTRAL CALIFORNIA'S SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY IS A WORLD AWAY FROM THE FAST BUZZ OF THE CITY. IN THIS SLOW-PACED, RURAL REGION, ARTISAN COMMUNITIES ARE CONNECTED BOTH TO EACH OTHER AND THE NATURAL WORLD, WORKING AGAINST BACKDROPS OF OLIVE GROVES, COOL VALLEYS AND A COASTLINE BLANKETED IN EARLY-MORNING MIST

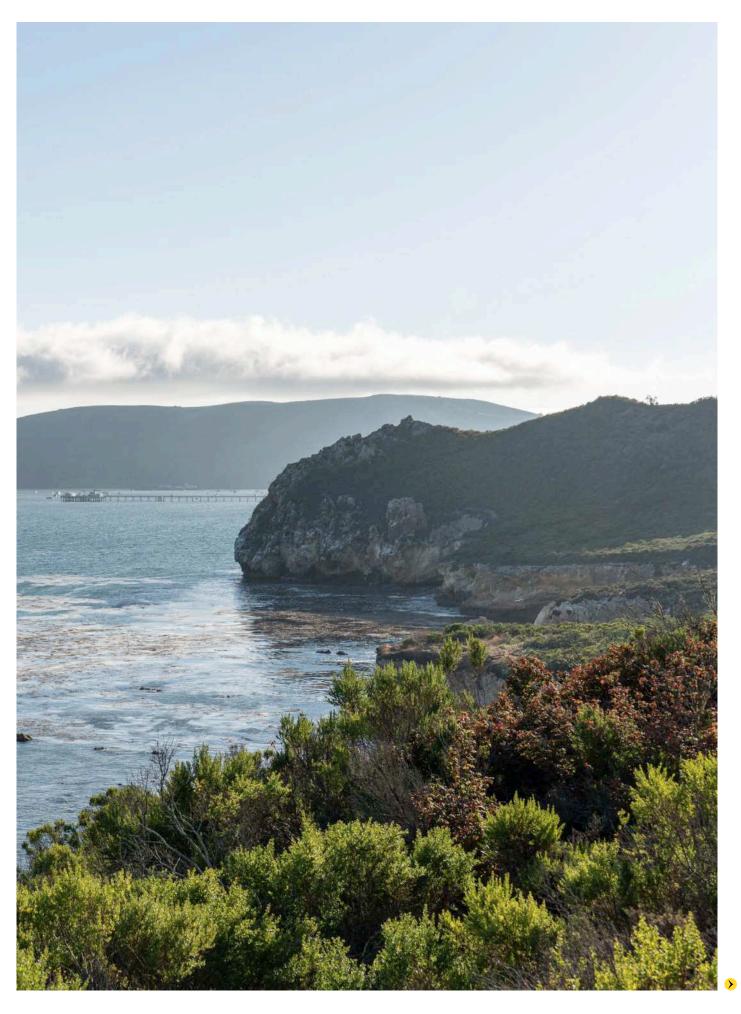






"Perhaps it's the slower pace of life, but people here haven't lost their connection to the land. Everybody I know forages," muses Spencer Marley, founder of Marley Family Seaweeds, which runs foraging tours. Spencer has spent nearly two decades earning a living from the San Luis Obispo coast, first as a foreman at the Morro Bay Oyster Company, then as a commercial wild salmon fisherman. His latest marine operation focuses on procuring the best edible marine algae. In the early-morning tide pools of the Estero Bluffs State Park, Spencer delights in seaweeds most of us wouldn't look twice at - laminaria, fucus, sea lettuce, wakame, nori and kombu — harvesting the fronds with painstaking care. He believes marine algae should play a bigger role in the push for a more sustainable living. His fun, immersive tours aim to benefit this cause.







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A short drive inland from the coast, up a narrow country road in the oak-dotted hills of Cambria, lies a ranch with no wi-fi or phone signal — but plenty of goats. This is the home of Jack and Michelle Rudolph, who quit their lives in Silicon Valley in 2012 to start Stepladder Ranch & Creamery, teaching themselves the basics of dairy farming online. Today, it makes small batches of multi-award-winning artisanal cheeses, including Rocky Butte, a six-months-aged seasonal curd cheese made with milk from their herd of 40 Lamancha goats, a breed known for their affectionate disposition. Michelle says that thanks to the goats, she never has a bad day at work. Open for tours several times a year, the creamery also offers guided virtual tastings and posts updates on the goats on its YouTube channel.





Early in the morning, before the coastal fog lifts, Neal Maloney, owner of Morro Bay Oyster Company, takes his motor boat out to Morro Bay, an expansive lagoon and saltwater marsh just outside Downtown San Luis Obispo. A tiny platform serves as the hub of the company's Pacific Gold oyster-farming operation. The prized bivalves thrive in the bay's cold waters, rich with nutrients from both the Pacific and the freshwater streams of nearby volcanic aquifers. Each oyster at Morro Bay Oyster Company is harvested, inspected and sorted by hand, with the smaller specimens returned to the water. Earthy and sweet, the oysters are rich with the flavour of the sea and the volcanic sand that's equally part of their habitat.



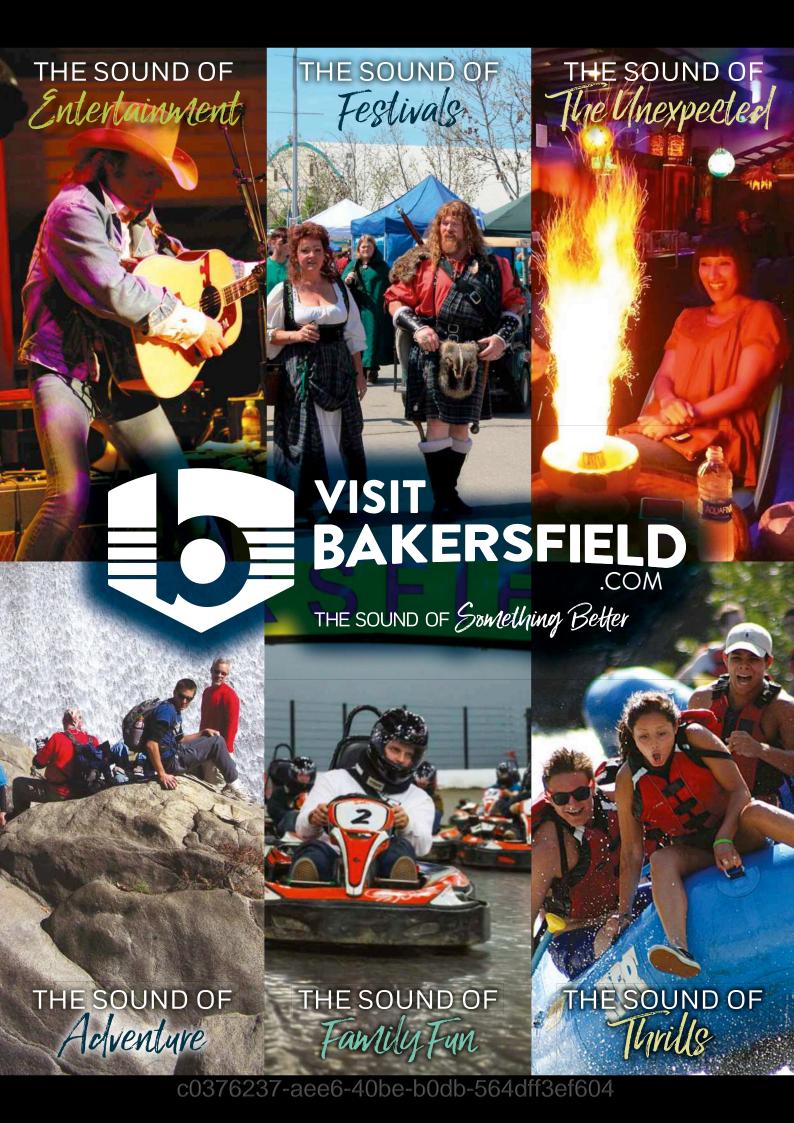


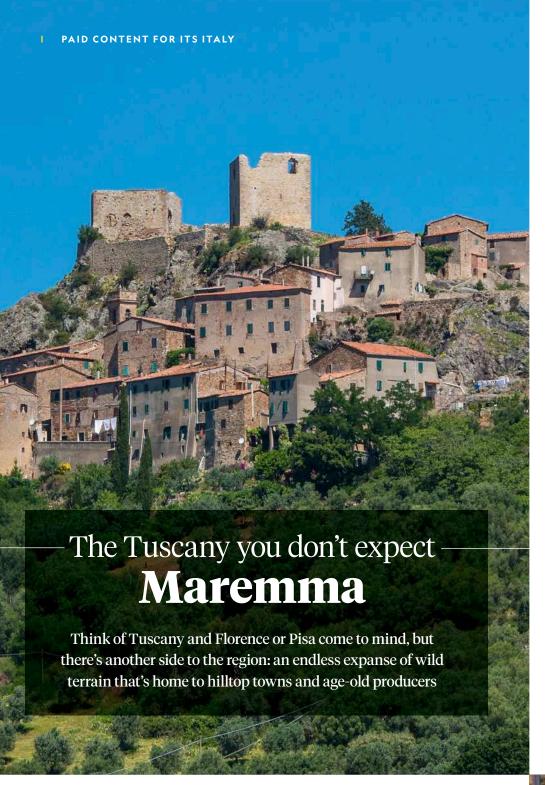






A dramatic backdrop to San Luis Obispo county, The Nine Sisters is a range of volcanic mountains stretching from Morro Bay to the town of San Luis Obispo. The peaks' mineral-rich soil goes some way in explaining why so many vineyards, ranches and farms dot the region's hills. Microclimates are also a factor: cold currents from Alaska keep air fresh on the coast, while inland the volcanoes block the breeze, keeping the areas behind the peaks hot and dry. It's this climate diversity that explains why such a variety of agricultural ventures can thrive in such a small territory. Sadly, most visitors only stop in San Luis Obispo briefly as they head along Highway 1, which hugs the coast between Los Angeles and San Francisco. But venture a little deeper into the local communities to discover a different California, one of artisans deeply connected to a remarkable landscape.





#### TWO LOCAL PRODUCERS IN CALDANA, TUSCANY

#### FRANTOIO SAN LUIGI

In the silver-green olive groves brushing the foot of Caldana's hills, this ecoconscious mill is the brainchild of Paolo Sabatini, who's passionate about the land and its outstanding extra-virgin olive oil. Olives harvested at groves within a 30-mile radius of the mill are processed within 48 hours to retain maximum flavour, and the oil is extracted using renewable energy. The mill also sells aromatic oils infused with truffle, red pepper, oregano and rosemary. Try them at an oil tasting, together with a glass of Tuscan wine and a platter of salumi, cheese and olives. *frantoiosanluigi.com* 

#### **QUINTO CANTO**

Naturopath, farmer and beekeeper Simone Bonucci is a great believer in nature's healing powers. Here you can stock up on lavender, honey, oils, beeswax candles, herb-laced liqueurs and organic cosmetics. A nod to Dante's fifth canto in the Inferno, Quinta Canto is so named in recognition of our need to stay rooted to nature in a world hell-bent on progress and innovation. Simone also runs workshops in soap making and naturopathy. *quintocanto.net* 

Situated in western central Italy, the Maremma region is where Tuscany takes a wild turn. Caldana and Roccastrada are two hilltop towns still refreshingly off the tourist radar here, surveying fields, olive groves, corduroy-like vineyards and forested slopes from on high.

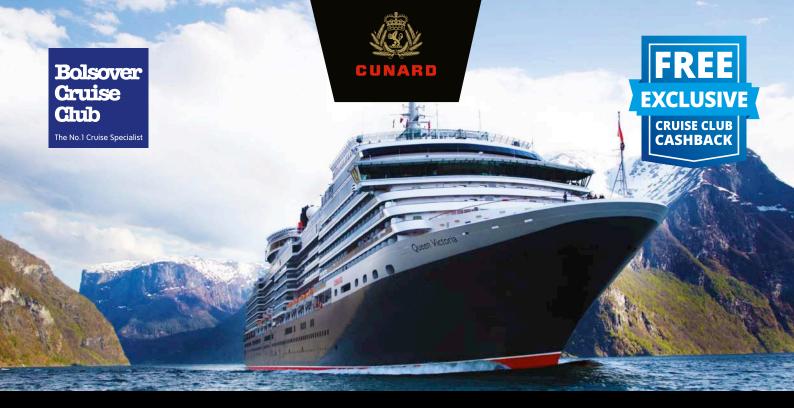
A vision in warm stone, Caldana takes you back to the Middle Ages and the Renaissance era, as you tread softly through narrow, shady alleys up to its 16th-century church, San Biagio. Days here are about slowing the pace and lingering over lazy lunches of homemade pasta and zesty vermentino white wine at an osteria. Strike out into the countryside some 30 minutes north, however, and you'll find

Roccastrada's more wooded surroundings. Standing 1,558ft above sea level in the park of the Colline Metallifere Grossetane, the area is full of paths and hiking routes to discover by foot, horse or mountain bike.

London-based ITS ITALY aims to simplify the process of buying and managing property abroad. Having signed a partnership with more than 60 municipalities across Italy, ITS also offers concrete opportunities to invest and integrate with local communities, while reinvigorating small towns and villages. Find out more at itsfor.it

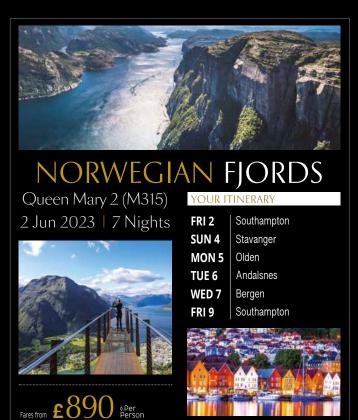






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#### CITY LIFE

## **ATHENS**

For a taste of Greece, there's nowhere like the capital. Athens' food scene is being transformed with age-old producers running cutting-edge restaurants and hip bakeries adding fresh flavours to historic neighbourhoods

WORDS: LAURA HOLT. PHOTOGRAPHS: ANTONIS YIAMOURIS

Tasos Mantis greets me in his his family's organic garden, where plots of Jerusalem artichokes, sweet-smelling basil and brick-red bergamot slope some 2,500ft down towards the Corinthian Sea. This is the summer home of his parents: 72-year-old father, Babis, a former plumber, and mother, Maria, a welcoming Greek matriarch, whose tanned face breaks into a soft smile as I arrive.

We're around an hour's drive from Athens, in Alepochori village, but the scene feels a world away. Swallows swoop overhead. Chickens wallow in the dust. Gravel crunches underfoot as we browse raised beds, but overall the prevailing sound is of silence.

Tasos, scruffy in his earth-stained Airtex trainers, stands with secateurs ready to clip off a selection of the garden's 32 varieties of edible herbs and flowers for me to taste. His understated look belies his glamorous reputation — the chef is one of Greece's best, with a constellation of Michelin stars under his belt from stints at Belgium's gilded Hof Van Cleve, Heston Blumenthal's Fat Duck and Hytra restaurant in Athens.

I'm here to find out about the produce behind Soil, Tasos's debut restaurant which he opened in a century-old house in November 2021 with co-owner Alex Mouridis, in the up-and-coming Pangrati neighbourhood in central Athens. Soil stands at the forefront of the city's evolving food scene, as an exciting, self-styled proponent of 'earthy gastronomy'. Like many of the new dining spots in Athens, its foundations are rooted in time-honoured agrarian traditions. Menus borrow from ancient Greek recipes handed down over generations, reimagined afresh for a new wave of well-dressed Athenian diners.

Seeking an elder's wisdom, Tasos derailed his father's retirement plans, drafting the keen amateur gardener to supply produce for Soil.

"My father is from the island of Lesbos. After he retired, he came to Alepochori to rest. But now..." Tasos smiles, casting his eyes across a garden bristling with lavender-like anise hyssop, edible marigolds and honey-scented sweet alison; all nurtured by the father to share with the son. "He doesn't admit it, but he loves it," says Tasos of his father's new role.









"Even if he tells me he's going fishing, so he can be alone — and escape me," he laughs.

We tour the garden, trying heirloom and heritage herbs, many of which have fallen out of favour in modern Greek cooking, but are now being given new life under this fatherand-son partnership. We move on past young, sour-tasting grapes, coiled around a vine. "We'll make juice from this," gestures Tasos, cutting some for me to try.

As the sun bathes the Greek countryside in a soft lemony light, we ride into the city to Soil, where all this prime produce is put to good use. Tasos, freshly spruced in chef whites, leads me through to the restaurant's courtyard garden, a leafy spot that recalls the tranquillity of the Alepochori house. A cat lazes on a wall. Trees rustle in the breeze. We sample food that's garden-fresh, traditional yet contemporary: mini eel burgers flavoured with lemongrass and sorrel, shrimp with fennel and scallop, and a lemon confit.

It's not only fine-dining spots like Soil that are reaching back in time to break new ground. Grocers, fishermen and bakers are doing so, too. One such example is Thomas and George Douzis, two brothers now in their thirties whose grandfather worked a greengrocer in the northern city of Thessaloniki. The siblings tapped into their family history to create Ergon House — a boutique hotel in Athens with a focus on food that extends far beyond an on-site restaurant. The ground floor is

given over to bakers, butchers and producers from all over Greece, recalling the country's ancient *agora* (marketplace) tradition. Its design is cool-contemporary, incorporating an ancient olive tree, a 'vertical orchard' and a full-wall graffiti mural by Greek artist INO, soaring up to an 80ft-high atrium. There are spaces to dine and drink, private chefs to hire and cooking classes to sign up to, while guest room mini-bars contain goodies that represent the market in microcosm. Crowning it all is a rooftop cocktail spot with drinks served by pioneering Athens bar The Clumsies, whose original downtown address ranked fourth in the 2021 list of The World's 50 Best Bars.

Across town, in the Kato Petralona district, the co-owners of The Clumsies are busy with another new project. Sporting tattoos and a generous moustache, Vasilis Kyritsis greets me outside his new hole-in-the-wall bar, Line, In the entrance is a sturdy marble table, sculpted from a 1920s Athens fountain. To the right, cornflower-blue couches that wouldn't be out of place in a boutique hotel. Having taken on the cocktail scene serving outré craft drinks at The Clumsies in 2014, Vasilis and Nikos Bakoulis, now teamed with fellow mixologist Dimitris Dafopoulos, are turning their hands to the ancient Greek winemaking tradition, but reimagining it with fruitier flavours. That means wine made from pomegranates, figs and apples, explains Vasilis, but not grapes.

Clockwise from top: View from Areopagus Hill; Line co-owner Vasilis Kyritsis serving house-made pomegranate wine; cod with kombu beurre blanc at Soil restaurant

Previous pages: View of the Plaka district and Athens landmarks including Monastiraki square, Church of the Pantanassa, Tzistarakis Mosque and the Acropolis



#### Q&A with Antonis Kazakos of The Black Salami Microbakery

#### WHAT'S THE HISTORY OF THE EXARCHEIA NEIGHBOURHOOD?

It's where our microbakery is set and it's very vibrant and colourful. Today, you have immigrant families and students. But it used to be the heart of the punk movement and centre of resistance against the military junta in the 1970s. Everybody still tends to write on the walls. There are lots of bookshops, bars and places to eat. It's the artistic centre of Athens.

#### WHAT DOES YOUR BAKERY'S NAME MEAN?

Like the neighbourhood, The Black Salami is provocative. It denotes what we do, because we're not a straightforward bakery. Everyone who works here has had a 180-degree career change — I was in politics for 15 years. We don't belong in this industry. We're the punk bakers.

#### WHY BAKING?

Kneading dough became my refuge from the harsh political reality of Greece over the past 15 years. I had another place called Philos, which shut for two years during the pandemic. I wanted to create something more sustainable. Supermarkets and bakeries never close. This business belongs to everyone who works here. It's like a cooperative. Instead of keeping everything to ourselves, we share it. instagram.com/ the\_black\_salami\_

Clockwise from top left: Soba noodles with smoked salmon and tahini at Nolan; Tasos Mantis with his team at Alepochori; olives and olive oil at a street market in Agios Stefanos neighbourhood; the 200-year-old olive tree at Ergon House

"We collaborate with seasonal fruit producers from all over Greece to create grape-less wines," says Vasilis, as his staff work away busily on metal-top counters in the prep room framed by warehouse windows, set back from the bar. "We then use the leftovers to make syrup for the cocktails, dust for the drinks. Nothing is wasted. Everything gets recycled. Even the sourdough includes recycled ingredients."

Accordingly, some of the wine bottle labels at Line feature images of ancient goddesses reinvented, updated with futuristic flair. And the flavour blends are just as innovative. Vasilis opens the pomegranate wine. "Its other ingredients are rose, smoke, walnut and tomato," he says. Despite the unconventional flavour combinations, it tastes great. "It's like making a cocktail. You add things until you get the result you want. It's still wine, but with added bartending fusion."

To create its wines and beers, Line collaborates with talents old and new, including master vintner Thanos Georgilas — of the T-oinos winery on the Cycladic island of Tinos — and the small Alea Brewing Co, a contemporary microbrewery in Athens' northern Metamorfosi neighbourhood. The latter makes beers with Line to a strictly guarded, recipe, using rare hops. "We like working with them; they're open-minded about unusual ingredients," says Vasilis.

An open mind is also welcomed at Nolan, a buzzy, neon-lit Athens restaurant headed up by Sotiris Kontizas, a young chef who fuses the ingredients of his father's Greek heritage with the flavours of his mother's Japanese home cooking. He learnt his trade at Michelin-starred restaurants, including Geranium in Copenhagen.

Sotiris also worked at 48 the Restaurant in Athens, learning from Christoforos Peskias, a renowned master of deconstructing Greek cuisine. Sotiris has amassed a cool 425,000 followers on Instagram, partly thanks to his role as a *MasterChef* judge, but he's also gathered a following for his approach to using local, in-season Greek ingredients and cooking them with Asian-accented flair at Nolan.

"At home, my Greek father was the one who always went to the market," explains Sotiris. "My Japanese mother loved to cook, but she didn't mix the cuisines, she didn't do fusion. I wondered: what would happen if I mixed this up? What if I put *dashi* (Japanese stock) with *stamnagathi* (Cretan green)? Nolan became the realisation of this mix that was natural to me."

The result is a light, fresh take on Greek food. "It's food that doesn't weigh you down," says Sotiris. Like many of the capital's new generation of creative chefs, rather than being weighed down by the past, Sotiris is enlightened by it.







#### **INSIDER TIPS**

Looking for an immersive introduction to the city? Alternative Athens offers themed tours, run by locals, that tick off less-expected highlights, such as home-cooked food, local neighbourhood nightlife, hidden street art, LGBTQ+ culture and even a Greek mythology and storytelling walk. alternative athens.com

Coffee culture in Athens blends furious games of backgammon, played by weather-beaten men arguing about politics, and young Athenian hipsters sipping iced frappes and brews from bronze *briki* pots. Join them for debate beneath the draped vines at Kafeneion 111 on Ermou street. instagram.com/kafeneion111

On Fridays, Saturdays and Sundays throughout May, the Athens Street Food Festival gets underway with music, menus and street parties at the Old Depot (a former tram terminal) in the city centre. Outside, look for the murals by leading Greek street artist INO. athensstreetfoodfestival.gr

Chill out Athens has plenty of cool sweet treats, such as iced frappe coffee, chilled water melon and honeylaced Greek yoghurt. Don't miss mastic ice-cream, made with distinctive aromatic resin from trees native to the island of Chios



#### TOP 8

#### **Culinary hotspots**

#### THE BLACK SALAMI

#### BEST FOR: BREAKFAST ON BREAD

These punk bakers in edgy Exarcheia combine ingredients from small Greek producers with flour from a family of millers in Turin, Italy. Its team, comprising DJs, art curators and even bodyguards who all switched to baking in the pandemic, are enlivening Greece's breadmaking culture. Unlike other Greek bakeries, it uses wild yeast and a long fermentation process. "Three days goes into the making of every sandwich," says the owner, Antonis Kazakos. Try the poached eggs on the extraspecial sourdough. theblacksalami.com

#### LUKUMADES

#### **BEST FOR: SOMETHING SWEET**

The victors of the first recorded Olympic Games, in 776 BC, were given *charisi-i plaki* (honey tokens) in honour of the baker who won the maiden race. Today, these treats are known as *lukumádes* (sweet dough balls), one of the world's oldest dessert recipes. They're typically served by Greek grandmothers at family gatherings on Sundays, but have been reinvented in this hip, neon-lit spot near barlined Agias Eirinis square. lukumades.com

#### LINOU SOUMPASIS

#### **BEST FOR: SIMPLE CHIC**

This neo-taverna in bohemian Psyrri was launched in early 2022 by friends George Soumpasis, the fashion designer behind the ME THEN label, chef Lukas Mailer and Myrsini Linou of artsy cocktail bar and cultural space Ypsilon in Thessaloniki. The team spend its time sourcing ingredients from tiny producers, and everything is made from scratch, from pickled veggies to kefir-spiked meatballs, all showcased in a minimalist white-walled taverna, stripped of all kitsch. instagram.com/lsandsia

#### **MALOTIRA**

#### **BEST FOR: FOOD SHOPPING**

This dinky deli in Plaka — Athens' oldest inhabited neighbourhood — delights in offering tastings of Greece's national obsession: olive oil. "Our grandmothers used to chase us with a spoon of olive oil, because they said it was like medicine," say owners Erika Chaidemenaki and Maria Zaka. You can also try matured graviera cheese, slices of *apaki* (smoked pork), splodges of olive tapenade and slugs of tsipouro liqueur. malotira.gr

Clockwise from top left: Street musician at the Gate of Athena Archegetis at the Roman Agora; Lukumades bakery which makes *lukumádes* one of Greece's oldest desserts; appetisers at Linou Soumpasis





#### STOA FIX AT MOSAIKON

#### **BEST FOR: SUNDOWNERS**

Don't even think about going out for dinner early in Athens. But when it comes to drinks with a view of the Acropolis, step right this way... This contemporary rooftop bar and restaurant on the top of the boutique Mosaikon hostel blends cutting-edge cocktails — artfully iced negronis and margaritas with salted sumac rims — with showstopping views of the city's hilltop monument, bathed in the fading light. mosaikon.gr

#### **ESTIATORIO MILOS**

#### **BEST FOR: A RESTAURANT WITH ROOMS**

Book ahead for a stay at Xenodocheio Milos, the first hotel from the team behind celebrated Greek restaurant Estiatorio Milos. Chef Costas Spiliadis opened his maiden dining destination in Montreal in 1979, and now has starry outposts in New York, London, Miami and elsewhere. This new downtown hotel and restaurant, opposite the Old Parliament, offers Mediterranean fine dining in a modern, minimalist setting, allowing seasonal produce from fishermen and farmers to steal the limelight. xenodocheiomilos.com

#### THE CLUMSIES

#### BEST FOR: AWARD-WINNING COCKTAILS

You can grab coffee from 10am at all-day destination The Clumsies, tucked away on a downtown street. But it's at night that the fourth best bar in the world really comes to life. This late-night spot first united Vasilis Kyritsis and Nikos Bakoulis, now working together at Line. But this is the original venue — and it's one to set your sights on for vintage spirits and original cocktails that have made their way around the world into mini-bars and mixologist's lists. theclumsies.gr

#### **OUZERI TOU LAKI**

#### BEST FOR: MEZZE

Like most of Athens' best seafood restaurants, this one is nowhere near the water (it's a short walk from the National Archaeological Museum). No matter: the mezze here is packed with the freshest catch, as well as smoked fish. Soak up the sun in this cheery taverna setting, all Aegean white and blue, and try such dishes as potato salad with sardines, steamed ray with pink peppercorns, and black cuttlefish pasta. It's all best paired with ouzo or *tsipouro* (a grappa-like spirit). ouzeritoulaki.info



#### **GETTING THERE & AROUND**

British Airways, Aegean Airlines, EasyJet, Ryanair, Wizzair, Jet2.com and SkyExpress fly from various UK airports to Athens. ba.com aegeanair.com easyJet.com ryanair.com wizzair.com jet2.com skyexpress.gr

Average flight time: 3h30m.

For no-fly travel to Athens, take the Eurostar from London, changing in Paris for trains to Milan/Turin. Change again for trains to either Trieste or Bari and ferries to Patras, then take the train or bus to Athens. seató1.com/Greece

Average journey time: 48h.

Athens is easily explored by foot; most sights are a half-hour stroll away. There's also a comprehensive metro, train and bus network. oasa.gr/en An airport taxi to the city centre costs €40-50 (£35-43), but Uber or Greek ride-hailing app Beat are often cheaper. uber.com thebeat.co

#### WHEN TO GO

Athens swelters in summer with temperatures well over 30C. Spring and autumn enjoy a comfortable 20C, dropping to around 10C in winter.

#### WHERE TO STAY

Xenodocheio Milos. From £245. xenodocheiomilos.com Ergon House. From £170. house.ergonfoods.com

#### PLACES MENTIONED

Soil. soilrestaurant.gr Ergon House. house.ergonfoods.com Line. lineathens.gr Nolan. nolanverse.com

#### MORE INFO

visitgreece.gr thisisathens.org

#### HOW TO DO IT

Original Travel offers three nights in Athens at the Xenodocheio Milos from £1,880 per person, including flights from London, transfers, tours and concierge services.

originaltravel.co.uk

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## VALPARAÍSO

Long associated with poets and folk heroes, the free-spirited Chilean port city is today a canvas for the country's best street artists. Explore its steep lanes and find galleries, dive bars and restaurants marching to the beat of their own drums

WORDS: SARAH MARSHALL

Leaping from his car, Al Ramirez grabs a spray can from the boot and furiously gets to work.

"In the street, all you have is your reputation," says the incensed graffiti artist, as he retouches one of his murals, recently defaced with dripping scrawl. "When someone paints over your work, it's like spitting in your face."

Al, who's on a mission to create the first guild of urban artists, is one of more than 400 artists in the Chilean port city of Valparaíso, where the authorities now accept graffiti as part of the city's culture and appeal. Almost every shop front, house and pavement has been decorated to create one of the world's largest unofficial open-air museums of street art. No wonder, then, graffitists are running out of space.

Valpo, as it's affectionately known, is wide open to interpretation. To some, it's nothing more than a scruffy, rundown town, where stray dogs howl long into the night; for others, it's a bastion of liberation, freedom of speech and unfettered creativity, where lost, abandoned souls can find a happy home.

Acceptance, equality and opportunity were building blocks for Valpo's foundation. A port of call for commercial ships crossing the Atlantic and Pacific via the Strait of Magellan, it attracted thousands of immigrants in the late 1800s. But following the construction of the Panama Canal in 1914, its sparkle disappeared as traders switched to a more convenient route.

Abandoned mansions and brightly coloured houses still cover Valpo's 45 hills. Towards

the port, palm trees gifted from Brazil, an archway built by the British and what was Latin America's first stock exchange all stand as vestiges of a time when money flowed as easily as the spray paint does today.

This unplanned city has always embraced chaos. A warren of alleys propped precariously on steep slopes, homes were built haphazardly with whatever materials could be stolen from the port. Connecting neighbourhoods, steep stairwells transformed Valpo into a labyrinth of ladders. But take the wrong turn and — just like players of the board game — you could end up slithering down a serpentine alleyway back to square one.

Wherever you are, however, there's always a view of the Pacific. When the fog lifts, it's even possible to see the towering Argentine peak of Aconcagua. "I love walking to a viewpoint and just looking at the ocean," says Sammy Espinosa (who works under the name Jeksy), one half of graffiti duo Un Kolor Distinto. "It gives me a sense of freedom."

Along with his partner, Cynthia (known as Cines), Sammy has painted several multistorey buildings in the city. But he appreciates graffiti will always be a transient art form. "If you want something to last forever, you should put it on a canvas," he tells me, aptly summing up the spirit of Valpo.

Although defined by its past, this unconventional city thrives in the moment. And a legacy of independence lives on.





"Valparaíso, how absurd you are... You haven't combed your hair, you've never had time to get dressed, life has always surprised you." Pablo Neruda, Nobel Prize-winning Chilean poet

Clockwise from left: La Sebastiana, the nautical-themed former home of Nobel laureate, poet Pablo Neruda; Valparaíso's brightly coloured buildings; Sammy Espinoza, of street art duo Un Kolor Distinto; Paseo Gervasoni, a vibrant walkway in the Historic Quarter

Previous pages: One of the many murals decorating Cerro Alegre in Valparaíso's Historic Quarter, a UNESCO World Heritage Site since 2003

### SEE & DO

LA SEBASTIANA: Self-styled 'captain of the land', Nobel Prize-winning poet Pablo Neruda converted this house into a ship-shaped home in the 1960s, complete with eccentric paraphernalia acquired on foreign adventures. A French carousel horse, a stuffed emperor penguin chick and an Italian ceramic cow have all been playfully arranged here, reflecting the artist's wry sense of humour. An audio guide weaves anecdotes with biographical details to paint a picture of one of South America's most colourful characters. fundacionneruda.org

MUSEO UNIVERSITARIO DEL GRABADO (MUG): In the 1930s, Chile's first school of engraving opened in the Valparaíso Province, pioneering a new art form. Featuring over 9,500 pieces by artists including Mapuche printmaker and painter Santos Chávez, this new museum is run by the University of Grabado. Having taken over 10 years to restore, the former 19th-century home is an equally impressive work of art. upla.cl/museodelgrabado

### VALPARAÍSO CULTURAL PARK:

Find artists sketching and dance troupes energetically rehearsing on the lawns of a former prison that's been transformed into a buzzing arts centre. Hosting exhibitions and workshops, a gallery set in former cells has become a place for freedom of expression. Grab lunch in the laid-back theatre cafe or sit on the terrace walls to watch the sun go down. parquecultural.cl

STREET ART TOURS: A sommelier and local graffiti artist Al Ramirez lead tours through the city's ever-evolving street art gallery. Learn about the gritty style wars and the ethics of overwriting pieces never designed to last forever. There's also a chance to tag walls and visit artists, such as world-renowned duo Un Kolor Distinto, in their homes.

### valpostreetart.com

HISTORICAL CEMETERIES: Over the centuries, South Americans have built some of the world's most beautiful final resting places. Doric columns flank the entrance of hilltop Cementerio Number 1, where tombs

were intentionally given the best views of the city. Visit Cementerio Number 3 to see the grave of the 'Chilean Robin Hood', serial killer/folk hero Émile Dubois, which has been a virtual shrine ever since his death in 1907.

### cmvalparaíso.cl

RIDING THE FUNICULARS: Built from the late 1800s to ease the strain of navigating near-vertical hills, around half of the city's original 31 *acensores* still trundle up and down the slopes. Two of the most popular and easily accessible are Reina Victoria and El Peral, both on Cerro Alegre hill.

watching fisherfolk: Given its coastline stretches for almost 2,500 miles, it's hardly surprising one of Chile's main industries is fishing. Arrive early in the morning to witness small boats unload their hauls at Caleta Portales cove, where some of the strongest guilds operate. Wander along the pier to find fisherfolk preparing nets, and queue up with gulls and pelicans for ceviche served from wooden shacks.













Clockwise from top left: CasaBlu Hotel is located in the heart of Cerro Alegre, famous for its street art: honey-flavoured sponge dessert with vanilla and miso ice cream, La Caperucita y el Lobo; hand-crafted dolls at CasaBlu, a hotel known for its eclectic decor; terrace bar of Hotel WineBoxValparaíso, built from shipping containers

From left to far right Twentiethcentury Chilean presidents Salvador Allende and Augusto Pinochet were both born in Valparaíso – testimony, perhaps, to the city's fiery, outspoken spirit



### BUY

LA DULCERÍA: You won't need a golden ticket to enter Valparaíso's very own Willy Wonka factory — just follow a trail of white ants painted along San Enrique. Boiled sweets, fruit jellies and chocolate moustacheshaped lollipops are among the creations handmade on site. Watch artisans rapidly mould and slice a soft, caramelised paste before it solidifies into hard candy.

### instagram.com/ladulceriavalpo

LA VIDA PORTEÑA: Tucked behind the groaning wooden cogs of the El Peral funicular, this upmarket souvenir shop specialises in gifts nostalgically inspired by Valpo's rich past. Leather toiletry bags hark back to the days when steam ships would carry travellers to the dock, while local food products include neatly labelled jars of Chilean smoked chilli pepper condiment merkén. lavidaportena.cl

GALERÍA ESPACIO ROJO: Lured by the ocean, gallerist Cristián Vega-Rojo spent 10 years transforming a 19th-century, sea-view manor house into one of the best places to view works by Chile's emerging artists. Find pretty paintings hanging alongside bold street art canvases, all sold for negotiable prices. Not just a shop, this is a place to learn about Valpo's past and ponder its future. galeriaespaciorojo.com

### **SLEEP**

### 6 HOTEL WINEBOXVALPARAÍSO:

Kiwi winemaker Grant Phelps and his Chilean architect girlfriend Camila Ulloa are proud of the fact that only one truck-load of waste was produced in the building of this sustainable hotel, constructed from shipping containers. Determined to take the snobbery out of wine drinking, the pair plan to offer tastings in their trendy terrace bar, where bathtubs have been converted into benches. winebox.valparaíso-hotels.com/en

**3 CASABLU:** A mix of cultural styles reflects the colourful past of this historic family home, a short walk from art gallery Palacio Baburizza. Baroque cherubs and Buddha statues decorate rooms adorned with azulejo tiles and carved wooden doors imported from England. Healthy breakfasts use ingredients sourced locally and herbs from an on-site garden fed by a dripirrigation system. casablu.cl

**1369 CASA HIGUERAS:** Be transported back to Valpo's heyday in this 1920s mansion house, where an air of sophistication still swirls through wood-panelled corridors. Switch between an elegant drawing room, bedroom balcony or infinity pool for superb views of the port and bay — but save sunsets for the rooftop bar. A discreet doorway leads into Cerro Alegre, one of the prettiest neighbourhoods. casahigueras.cl

### **EAT**

**19 DELICIAS EXPRESS:** Empanadas are a fast food staple. Around 90 different varieties are available at this small shop near the port, with prices starting at less than £1. Pull up a stool at the counter, where wi-fi is freely available, or 'grab and go' for a stroll around the streets of Cerro Alegre. empanadas delicias express.com **1969 TRES PECES:** Co-founder Meyling Tang has taught local fishermen to use social media to sell their daily catch to local restaurants and businesses. Without the middlemen, the team behind this informal seafood restaurant keeps prices remarkably low. Open from Wednesday to Sunday for lunch, the nine-person terrace fills quickly. Try slithers of pickled bull kelp, an endemic seaweed championed as a superfood. instagram.com/trespecesvalparaíso

### **333** LA CAPERUCITA Y EL LOBO:

After setting up shop at her grandmother's charming higgledy-piggledy house, Carolina Gatica and her partner Leonardo de la Iglesia soon earned a place on the 'World's 50 Best' list with their whimsical restaurant, whose name translates as 'little Red Riding Hood and the wolf'. Traditional family recipes - upscaled here with considerable gastronomic flair - are served inside cosy rooms and on an outdoor terrace overlooking the city. lacaperucitayellobo.cl





Left: Staircase at Pasaje Galvez painted with the lyrics to the song Latinoamerica by Puerto Rican band Calle 13



#### GETTING THERE & AROUND

British Airways flies direct between the UK and Santiago four times a week from Heathrow. ba.com

#### Average flight time: 15h.

European carriers such as Iberia and Air France offer one-stop flights via their respective European hubs.

#### iberia.com airfrance.co.uk

Most hotels offer free transfers from the international airport in Santiago. The journey takes around an hour. It's possible to explore most of the city's attractions on foot, although be careful carrying valuables such as cameras in dark alleys in either the early or late hours. For guided tours, Gary James runs excellent tailor-made half- of full-day tours through and Beyond. and beyond.com

### WHEN TO GO

Spring (September to October) and autumn (March to April) are the most pleasant periods to visit Valparaíso, although the climate is mild throughout the year. The longest days are at the height of summer in January, with highs of a comfortable 21C, although sea fog can roll in at any time.

### MORE INFO

chile.travel/en

Rough Guide to Chile. RRP: £16.99 Canto General, by Pablo Neruda. RRP: £21

Neruda (2016). Dir: Pablo Larraín

### HOW TO DO IT

Booking.com offers four nights B&B in Valparaíso at Hotel Casa Higueras, from £1,842 per person based on two sharing. Includes hotel transfers and flights from Heathrow to Santiago. booking.com

### **AFTER HOURS**

BAR DEL TIO: A cut above its grungy, boho neighbours, this downtown cocktail bar attracts grown-ups who still want to have fun. Sip a pisco sprinkled with smoky Chilean condiment merkén and nibble on tapas in a cool, clandestine space straight out of Brooklyn or Berlin. facebook.com/bardeltio BAR DE PISCO: Chile's first ever pisco bar reputedly opened on this site in the 1800s, and the latest incarnation doesn't disappoint with its jaw-dropping selection of alcoholic, amber-hued nectars. The cocktail menu ranges from classics to more curious creations to be enjoyed on a sun-splashed patio or at gigs at the adjoining Café Vinilo. facebook.com/barpedrojimenez cafevinilo.cl

CERVECERA ALTAMIRA: Take a break from rocket-fuel piscos by sampling ales and IPAs concocted by one of Chile's top independent microbreweries. Working stills and metal kegs sit behind glass panels in this rough-and-ready gastropub beneath the Ascensor Reina Victoria, inspired by the first brewers who set up shop here in 1825. cerveceraaltamira.cl

### **LIKE A LOCAL**

STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN: Multi-floored arcades provide shortcuts between neighbourhoods on different elevations. Famously snapped by Magnum photographer Sergio Larrain in the 1950s, Pasaje Bavestrello, on Alvaro Besa, is an Instagram staple. Pop into La Verbena Deco Almacén, a tiny shop here that sells coffees and retro home decor.

IRREGULAR DINING: Nothing in Valpo happens early, so breakfast is always after 8am. A cheaper option to a late lunch, meanwhile, is afternoon tea, known as *once*, served from 5-7pm. Meaning '11' in Spanish, it refers to the number of letters in 'aguardiente', the fire water that accompanies light snacks here. Try finger sandwiches on the terrace of Restaurant La Concepción. restaurantlaconcepcion.cl

HEAD FOR THE HILLS: While Cerro Alegre and Restaurant La Concepción are popular tourist stops, Bellavista and Florida are the hills where Valpo's residents prefer to hang out. Head to the rooftop bar of Verso Hotel, on Bellavista, or venture further afield to Barón Bar, on Barón Hill, for more sky-high music and dancing. versohotel.cl baronbar.cl □



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## **ASK THE EXPERTS**

NEED ADVICE FOR YOUR NEXT TRIP? ARE YOU AFTER RECOMMENDATIONS, TIPS AND GUIDANCE? OUR EXPERTS HAVE THE ANSWERS...

### THE EXPERTS



**Bella Falk** travel writer and photographer



**Liz Connor** wellness and travel writer



Sam Lewis travel writer



Natalie Pari

From left: The stairs leading down to the ruins of Machu Picchu, Peru; man packing for a trip with his dog; fish swimming around a section of coral reef, Seychelles



### I'm a solo female traveller looking to spend two weeks backpacking in South America, my first time on the continent. Where should I go?

Travelling solo in South America may sound daunting to some, but the backpacker trail is well-established, with plenty of friendly hostels and English-speaking tours. Of course, it's a huge continent and two weeks isn't long, so it's best to focus on just one or two countries.

Peru is a great starting point, bursting with historic cities and diverse landscapes. From Lima, head to Puerto Maldonado, gateway to the Amazon. Stay at the budget Tambopata Hostel and from there book an overnight jungle trip, sleeping in an off-grid eco-lodge and visiting one of the famous macaw clay licks. Next, head to vibrant Cusco where SAM Travel Peru offers a range of Sacred

Valley and Machu Picchu hikes.
Eight hours by bus brings you to
Puno, gateway to Lake Titicaca,
where All Ways Travel will take you
to the famous floating islands and
spend the night with an Indigenous
community before you travel
back to Lima. samtravelperu.com
titicacaperu.com

Another option could be Bolivia and North Chile, starting in La Paz, capital of the former. Check out Tours by Locals for an insider's perspective on this high-altitude city, before bussing to Copacabana to visit Lake Titicaca. Then, return to La Paz before continuing south to Uyuni. Base yourself at La Magia de Uyuni Hostel, and take trips with Andes Salt Expeditions to visit the gleaming salt flats at Salar de Uyuni, and the flamingo-packed Laguna Colorada. Next cross into Chile to spend a few days based in

the town of San Pedro de Atacama. Hostal Campo Base is one of many backpacker-friendly places from which to enjoy the Atacama Desert's dramatic geysers, sand flats and hot springs. Finally, take a flight to one of the continent's most cosmopolitan capitals — Santiago in Chile or Buenos Aires in Argentina — before heading home. toursbylocals.com andes-salt-uyuni.com.bo

If doing all this solo sounds too daunting, why not try a tour agency? Local company Peru Trip Advisors can organise your itinerary and pair you with groups or other solos, or try G Adventures' 15-day La Paz to Buenos Aires trip for all the highlights with none of the hassle, from £1,439. Includes local (but excludes international) flights. peru-tripadvisors.com gadventures.com BELLA FALK

### I'm looking for a digital detox retreat in the UK countryside. Where would you suggest?

Committing to a tech-free trip can be tricky if you struggle with willpower. At slow living retreat Unplugged, your phone is padlocked away in a lockbox on arrival, so you have no choice but to spend three days switching off from the temptation to scroll.

The 11 peaceful, Scandiinspired cabins are in various remote, natural locations across the South East, most within an hour of London.

There's a replacement Nokia 3210 for emergencies (yes, it has Snake) and various analogue pursuits to keep you entertained: a Polaroid camera, cassette tapes, stacks of books and an old-fashioned paper map for local hikes. From £390 for three nights. unplugged.rest

Unyoked is another ecofriendly, back-to-basics start-up with chic off-grid huts scattered across Norfolk, the South Downs and Wales's Black Mountains. There's no wi-fi here, so in lieu of Netflix, you

can spend your days exploring the countryside, going for wild swims and curling up in front of a fire pit listening to the evening birdsong. From £154. unvoked.co

If you struggle to relax without structure to your days, try Off Grid Yoga Retreats; a long weekend in wild Scotland that includes activities such as sunrise yoga sessions, paddleboarding and meditation workshops to keep you mindfully busy. From £555. offaridyogaretreats.org LIZ CONNOR



How can I get involved with reef conservation on my upcoming trip

Coral bleaching has a devastating

introduced conservation initiatives

to revive their reefs. Visitors who

lend a hand find it's a great way to

learn about the delicate balance of

Adopting coral is an option at

the Hilton Seychelles Northolme

Resort, which is now growing 195

coral fragments. The resort also

that introduce you to different

types of coral, while teaching

runs educational snorkelling trips

life in these turquoise shallows.

effect on marine life, so many

resorts in the Seychelles have

to the Seychelles?

### I want to take my dog to France. What documentation do I need?

Taking your dog to France is a little more expensive and complicated since Brexit, but can still be worth the effort for trips of two weeks or more.

The main change since January 2021 is that pet passports issued in Great Britain are no longer valid for travel to EU countries. UK pet owners now need an Animal Health Certificate (AHC) issued from a vet no more than 10 days before travel.

An AHC typically costs from £100 to £250 depending on the vet and the vet can only issue it if your dog has been microchipped (around £15-18) and vaccinated against rabies (around £50). You must wait at least 21 days after the primary vaccination before you travel.

While you can use pet passports multiple times, the AHC is only valid for a single trip into the EU. Entry procedure is relatively easy: when you arrive, your pet's AHC, microchip and vaccinations are checked and will be valid for four months of travel. Before returning, dogs must typically receive treatment for tapeworm one to five days before your departure, so you must make an appointment with a vet in France who'll provide the paperwork to prove this has been done. If you choose to return to France, use the same vet for the AHC as some give you a discount. Up to five animals can be added to an AHC if you decide to get another four-legged friend. SAM LEWIS

### about reef preservation and safe snorkelling. From £3,390 for seven nights. hilton.com Splashing out? At The Four Seasons on Mahé, you might like to plant your own baby coral. As part of the Love Grows Beautiful Things project, you're shown how to attach a rescued fragment of coral to a solid base before you swim out to the resort's underwater coral nursery and attach it. You'll continue to receive updates about how your sponsored coral is doing once you're home, too. From £10,350 for seven nights. fourseasons.com In the remote Outer Islands,

Alphonse has been less affected by coral bleaching. Here, ecotourism expert Blue Safari leads walking expeditions along the reef flats. You can conduct biodiversity surveys, reporting back on species such as juvenile turtles, eagle rays and eels. Further out, scuba divers can help by gathering data for ongoing monitoring projects. From £10,840 for seven nights.

bluesafari.com NATALIE PARIS



# The million-mile Queen

DURING HER 70-YEAR REIGN, QUEEN ELIZABETH II BECAME THE MOST-TRAVELLED MONARCH IN BRITISH HISTORY. WE LOOK AT HER EXTRAORDINARY, GLOBETROTTING LIFE

### **IN NUMBERS**

117

The number of countries Queen Elizabeth II travelled to, including every country in the Commonwealth and many more beyond

290

The number of state visits the Queen conducted, ending with a 2015 trip to Malta, where she lived briefly with Prince Philip

1,032,513

The estimated miles the Queen covered during her reign — the equivalent of 42 journeys around the circumference of the Earth



The Queen and Duke of Edinburgh's eightweek royal tour of Australia between **1953-54**, which saw the couple visit 57 towns in 58 days, was the single biggest event the country had ever planned at that time.



1926-2022

Fittingly for such a well-travelled monarch, Her Majesty's reign began on foreign soil. She arrived in Kenya on 1 February 1952 as Princess Elizabeth and flew home six days later as Queen, after hearing about her father's death. Her coronation took place on 2 June the following year

OFFICIALLY THE QUEEN OF CANADA, QUEEN ELIZABETH VISITED THE COUNTRY ON STATE VISITS MORE OFTEN THAN ANY OTHER NATION — AN IMPRESSIVE 22 TIMES BETWEEN 1957 AND 2010



HER FIRST TOUR OF THE
COMMONWEALTH REMAINS
THE LONGEST TO DATE
- A MAMMOTH, SIX-MONTH
JOURNEY, VISITING NATIONS IN
THE CARIBBEAN, AUSTRALASIA,
ASIA AND AFRICA



### Five monarch milestones

### 1961

### **VATICAN CITY**

The Queen was the first British monarch to make a state visit to the Vatican. She went three times

### 1968

### BRAZIL

Following a stay in Brazil, she went to Chile, making her the first reigning British monarch to do so

### 1979

### **SAUDI ARABIA**

In another royal record, the Queen became the first female head of state to visit the country

### 1986

### CHINA

On the first state visit to the country by a British monarch, the Queen took in the Great Wall of China

### 2011

### IRELAND

A trip to Dublin was the first from a British monarch to the Irish Republic since 1922

SOURCES: cbc.ca edition.cnn.com sl.nsw.gov.au tatler.com telegraph.co.uk

HOT TOPIC

# WHY THE BENIN BRONZES ARE BEING RETURNED

London's Horniman Museum plans to return its collection of looted bronzes to Nigeria. Could this be a turning point for cultural restitution?

Originally cast in what's now southwest Nigeria, the Benin Bronzes have been languishing in around 150 museums in Europe and the US for almost 125 years.

Increasingly, however, heritage experts are calling for them to be returned. With London's Horniman Museum having announced in August that it will return its 72 bronzes to Nigeria, calls for further repatriations are set to grow.

Come 2026, these treasures will have a permanent home in Benin City's new Edo Museum of West African Art (EMOWAA). It will house the most comprehensive display of Benin Bronzes ever assembled. In the meantime, some of the Horniman bronzes will be transferred to Benin City National Museum, allowing local people to see them for the first time.



The 5,000 or so artefacts known as the Benin Bronzes, which were mostly created between the 13th and 16th centuries, didn't originate from present-day Benin but the former Kingdom of Benin, nearby. They were looted by British troops during an invasion of Benin City, the kingdom's capital, in 1897. They stripped Benin City of thousands of antiquities, with many ending up in museums around the world, including the Horniman.

### What's prompted their return?

Nigeria's mission to reclaim the bronzes began in the 1930s. It took hold with independence in 1960 and gathered pace in 2007 with the formation of the Benin Dialogue Group, a party of representatives from Nigerian and European cultural institutions focused on reuniting the artefacts. In January 2022, it contacted the Horniman, prompting it to research the provenance of the artefacts in their care.



"It's clear that these objects were acquired through force, and external consultation supported our view that it's both moral and appropriate to return their ownership to Nigeria," said Eve Salomon, chair of the Trustees of the Horniman Museum. Some items may remain on loan for display, research and education.

### Why does repatriation matter?

The looting of artefacts such as the Benin Bronzes has come to symbolise the evils of colonialism. Keith Merrin, director of the Great North Museum: Hancock, in Newcastle upon Tyne, which has pledged to return the single bronze in its collection, said: "Repatriation can be a powerful cultural, spiritual and symbolic act, which recognises the wrongs of the past and restores some sense of justice."

### Why has it taken so long?

For much of the 20th century, it was argued that not all items of

foreign origin were stolen or acquired violently - some were given willingly or traded. Some curators also felt that the Benin Bronzes should be considered part of a global heritage rather than the property of a single nation. They believed the job of protecting such artefacts should go to those best placed to handle this responsibility. However, the world has since reassessed the effects of colonialism and the arguments against repatriating such items have gradually worn thin.

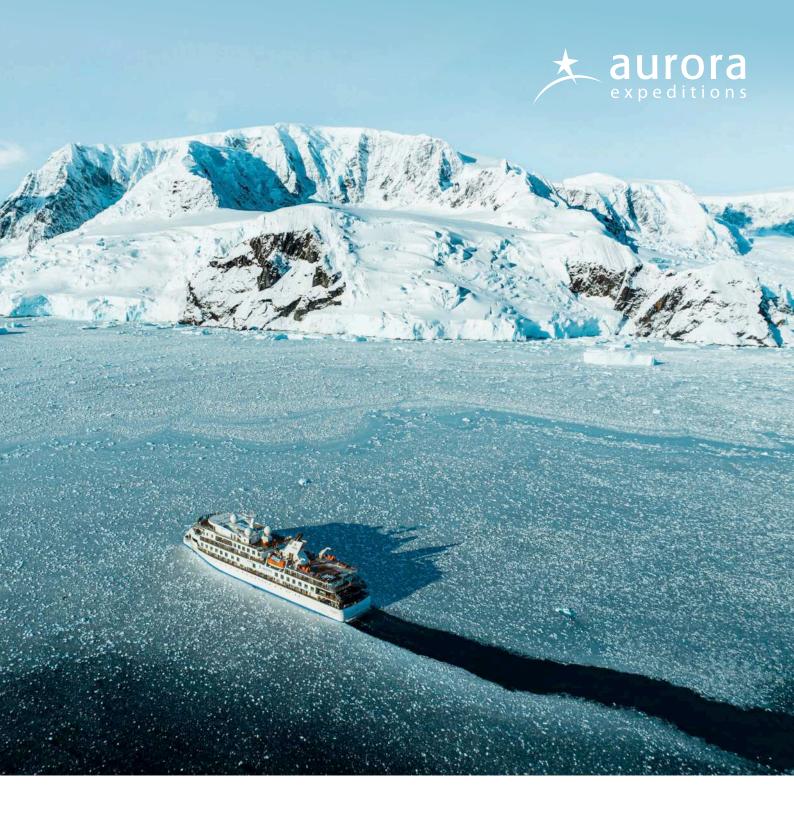
But dissenting voices remain.
The Restitution Study Group,
a US-based nonprofit organisation
concerned with slavery justice,
says that southwest Nigerians
shouldn't benefit from the bronzes
since its people are descended
from slave traders. Executive
director Deadria Farmer-Paellmann
says the Kingdom of Benin made
the artefacts "with the manilla
currency they were paid to sell

people into the transatlantic slave trade, and sometimes kill in ritual sacrifices".

### What about the other bronzes?

Museums around the world have vowed to release most or all of the bronzes in their possession into Nigerian ownership.

Controversially, the British Museum, which cares for more than 900 bronzes, is legally prevented from returning them under the British Museum (1963) and Heritage (1983) acts. The British Museum is actively invested in EMOWAA, however, via its African Histories and Heritage Programme. "This includes a five-year archaeological partnership that's currently investigating Benin City," said a British Museum spokesperson. "Deepening public access and understanding, and forging connections between the present and the past remain at the core of what the British Museum seeks to achieve." EMMA GREGG



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you to be richer in your knowledge and understanding of our planet than when you stepped aboard. Join us for an expedition of a lifetime.



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# DECEMBER ISSUE ON SALE 3 NOVEMBER 2022

FOR MORE INFORMATION ON OUR SUBSCRIPTION OFFERS, SEE PAGE 157



# IMPRESSIVE POWER DOESN'T ALWAYS HAVE TO BE MAMMOTH







hat do Bordeaux, Valencia and Middelfart have in common? These French, Spanish and Danish cities are pioneers in the travel sector, envisioning a new way of welcoming all visitors - one that's kinder to the planet and spotlights local culture, often through digital innovation and increased accessibility. Bordeaux and Valencia are the joint 2022 European Capitals of Smart Tourism, an annual honour supported by the European Commission, which promotes cutting-edge approaches to tourism across Europe. Middelfart, meanwhile, has won a separate accolade as the European Destination of Excellence 2022 - an award that celebrates sustainable innovation in smaller destinations.

### **BORDEAUX**

Bordeaux has long been a leading destination in France, with its world-class food, the world's oldest wine-growing area and monumental architecture. But its progressive outlook and sustainable credentials are now making it innovative for visitors, too.

With big-hit attractions including the cathedral, Place de la Bourse and Water Mirror all within walking distance, the city is straightforward to navigate. This extends to its world-famous wineries, part of the planet's largest wine-producing region, with 5,500 chateaux spread across 430sq miles. Not only are some of these wineries located within the city walls, but other vineyards are also easily reachable either via bicycle or a network of accessible trams, trains and buses. What's more, two thirds of the total surface area of the wineries have received environmental certification, with €1.2m (£1m) invested in related research every year.

There are ample facilities for the green tourist, too, from water-bottle-filling stations to eco-hotels such as Eklo and Le Domaine de Raba, which visitors can find through wegogreenr.com. Any visit must include a trip to the Darwin Experience, a former military barracks turned hub for skating, street art, electro music and biodiversity: come for a mosey and Sunday brunch and leave welleducated in everything from composting to climate change.



### **VALENCIA, SPAIN**

Home to not one but three UNESCO World Heritage sites, Spain's third-largest city provides the best of both modern and traditional for every visitor. Aiming to become carbon neutral by 2030, Valencia has ample cycle lanes by the coast, as well as fountains for refilling water bottles and a fine selection of restaurants focused on local, homegrown food. There's no wasted paper, as all the city's maps and guides are provided in digital form and tourist resources usable via a QR code. Perhaps even more impressive, this is the first city to measure and certify the carbon and water footprint of tourism, ensuring that every visit has minimal impact on the planet.

Any trip here is sure to encompass the region's magnificent natural draws, including the Turia Gardens — a green lung

in the heart of the city — and La Albufera Natural Park, an ecosystem of paddy fields with a large freshwater lagoon. The lake itself is an important part of history, as it's said to be the birthplace of paella, an international favourite that can still be enjoyed as part of a boat trip taking in the wetlands and surrounding vegetable gardens.

The list of positives goes on. Valencia's buses are equipped with technology for the visually impaired, its beaches are accessible to the disabled and there are plans to host the Gay Games XII in 2026. Best of all, the city's innovative practices enhance its cultural offerings, as historic sites like the Gothic Lonja silk exchange are accessible and sustainable. All the more reason for the European Commission to promote the city as the second 2022 European Capital of Smart Tourism.





### MIDDELFART, DENMARK

Located on the banks of the Little Belt strait, this market town in central Denmark is making its name on the European travel scene thanks to its ambitious spirit. In fact, with a commitment to sustainability that far outweighs its small size and population of 15,000, Middelfart is the 2022 European Destination of Excellence (EDEN) — a worthy winner on many levels, with ecocredentials to rival bigger cities in Europe and match its busy calendar of events and plentiful nature-tourism opportunities.

Preserving the area's flora, fauna and good water quality is a priority for the town, and evidence of the city's commitment to sustainability comes in the People's Climate Meeting (Klimafolkemødet), a national event held in Middelfart every September. Increasingly popular, it brings together politicians, stakeholders and citizens to find solutions to climate challenges.

No matter the time of your visit, one of the biggest local draws is the nearby Little Belt Nature Park. The biggest marine nature park in the country, it's densely populated with porpoises, which can be spotted along the 71 miles of coastline or on a whale safari. For uninterrupted views of this marine landscape, opt instead for a tour of the 213fthigh Old Little Belt Bridge, a physical and cultural link between the islands of Jutland and Funen.

Back in the old town, between the historic churches and the castle, visitors can browse various independent stores, which receive support from the local government on their path to sustainable entrepreneurship. Then, at the end of the day, bed down in one of many certified eco-friendly hotels.

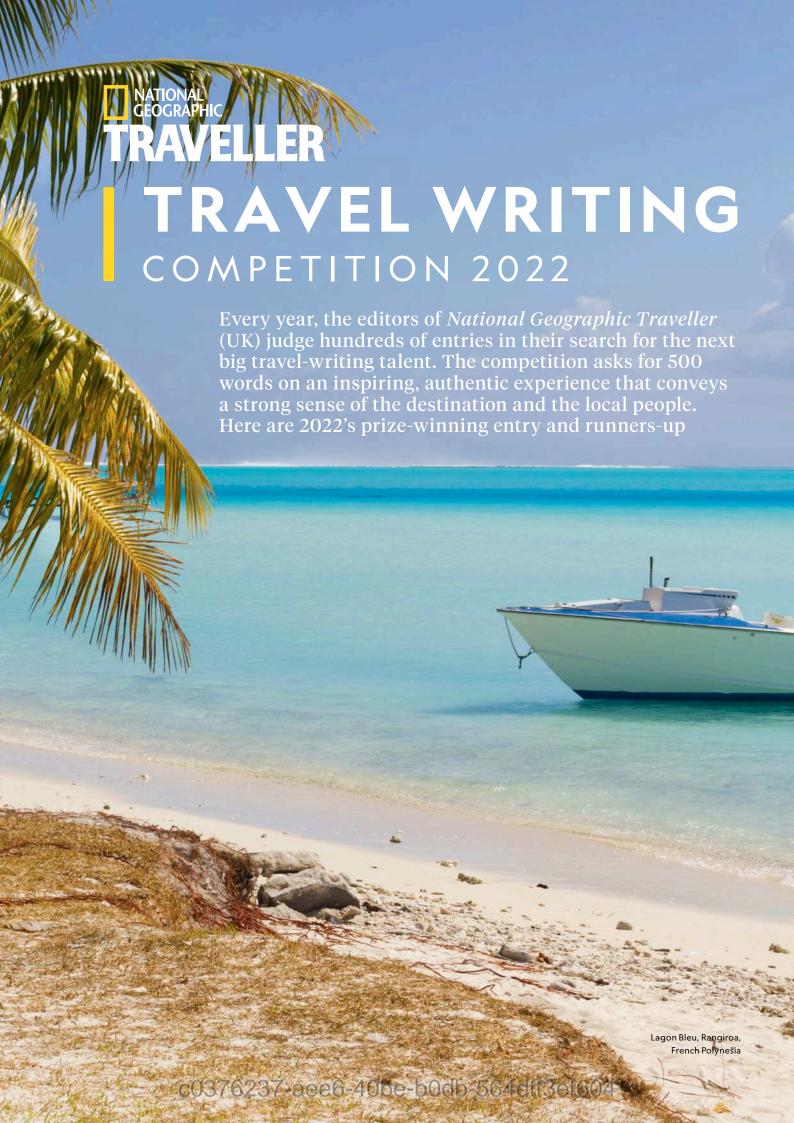
For more information about the European Capital of Smart Tourism and the European Destination of Excellence initiatives, visit: smarttourismcapital.eu and ec.europa.eu/growth/sectors/tourism/eden\_en

From left: The port in Middelfart, Denmark; Valencia offers ample cycling lanes

Previous page: Rue Saint-James in Bordeaux. The city is one of two 2022 European Capitals of Smart Tourism









# THE BLUE LAGOON

IN A SECLUDED CORNER OF FRENCH POLYNESIA, RANGIROA OFFERS EXTRAVAGANT BEAUTY AND WILDLIFE. WORDS: JAMES BREGMAN

"Limon! Limon!"

Captain Hiro's cry isn't an offer of refreshments. He's excitedly alerting his passengers to something.

On his instruction, we've left the safety of the moored boat and are wading towards shore. The waist-deep water is calm, clear, bathtub-warm. The only obstacles are the sharks.

They dart about in their hundreds, weaving at torpedo speed around our nervous steps and butting the occasional ankle. Most are modest-sized reef dwellers, as skittish as they are kinetic. The lemon shark now joining them is twice the size and much less timid.

Navigating this welcome party feels a fair price for entry to a beauty spot whose inaccessibility keeps crowds mercifully away.

The Lagon Bleu is a lagoon within a lagoon, one geological quirk inside another. This secluded corner of Polynesia hides in the fringes of the much larger Rangiroa atoll, a remarkable location in itself — a narrow ring of fragmented land with an expanse of ocean in the middle. Its 120-mile perimeter traces the shape of an ancient fringing reef that once encircled a towering volcano. Millennia after its peaks sank into the Pacific, today's Rangiroa sits just feet above sea level. Its 360-degree horizon and sleepy pace make for a distinct edge-ofthe-earth vibe.

On the giant atoll's western reach, where stretches of continuous land give way to a patchwork of motus — small coral sand islets — the fauna of the Blue Lagoon lives its quiet life.

Hiro offers ironic applause as we make it to the lagoon's outer beach, where the next guardian awaits: an albatross floats over the boiling sand, keeping a close eye on the visitors. Just beyond the seafaring bird's outsize shadow lies our destination.

Photogenic scenes aren't rare in Polynesia, but this one merits a gasp. Marked out by a border of coconut palms, the lagoon's centrepiece is an immense pool where legions of coloured fish and yet more sharks cruise around in glassy clarity.

As we marvel, Hiro joins us on the beach for an impromptu lesson in Polynesian heritage. Using his own arm as field guide, he proudly points back and forth between his tattoos and the sea life. Revered turtles, rays and eels depicted in ink are matched by real-world examples, though none are quite as sacrosanct as the abundant mano (sharks), venerated across the Pacific as embodiments of ancient strength and divinity.

We wade across the lagoon to explore the far shore, where the reception is chilly. Emerging from the foliage comes a clan of nesting white terns, which look angelic, but prove formidable as dive bombers.

When the sun sets over our homeward journey, the boat is buzzed by what looks like another squadron of seabirds. On closer inspection they're flying fish, skipping across the wave crests for remarkable distances. They fall gradually back as Rangiroa's harbour comes into view. It's as if they'd been escorting us back; the wildlife of the hidden lagoon, it seems, tolerated our presence for the day but is still making very sure to see us out.

### WHAT THE **JUDGES SAID**

James's entry stood out for its clear, concise sentences and effective structure. The opening quote draws the reader in and cleverly steers us into the experience, setting the scene and introducing the destination. All in all, it's an excellent piece and impressed all the judges.



### The grand prize

James and a guest will join National Geographic Expeditions for the opportunity to discover the spectacular east coast of Greenland on board Le Commandant Charcot, Ponant's luxury expedition ship. The 11-day voyage through fjords, icebergs and glaciers offers the chance to spot seals, Arctic foxes NATIONAL and even polar bears. Travellers can also learn about the traditions GEOGRAPHIC of the Greenlandic Inuit, whose lives follow the rhythm of the



EXPEDITIONS



changing seasons. national geographic expeditions.co.uk

### **RUNNER-UP**

# THE BRIDGE OF THE WORLD

EGYPT'S SOUTH SINAI DESERT REVEALS A WORLD APART. WORDS: HENRY WORSLEY

Saint Catherine's Monastery stood alone in the centre of the South Sinai desert, hunched and quiet like an aged Madonna in the shadow of the peaks.

Hidden inside this layer cake of brick and mosaic walls lay the very bush which had burned before Moses, so they told me, although the sacred shrubbery itself was firmly hidden from sight, cordoned-off by local policemen wary of Islamic State remnants that lingered in the area.

Our ascent was made at midnight, our path guided by the light of the full moon. I was hiking with a small group of Alexandrian teenagers. We stopped briefly at corrugated huts that straddled the route up the silvery mountainside, drinking mint tea and looking out over the black gully beneath us.

The landscape was the most alien I'd ever seen. When I looked for shapes and forms hospitable to a human being, I saw only something like an image of a mushroom under a microscope. Each rocky feature was bulbous, only the vague outlines of the mountains visible in the grainy light, rising like melted candle wax from the penumbrous abyss below. Beyond our breathing and footsteps, only silence.

Approaching the summit of the mountain, the temperature began to drop. This was the coldest place in Egypt; the coldest place in all of North Africa from here to the distant spine of the Atlas, 3,000 miles away.

We passed a small mosque, its door open, abandoned to the gnawing cold. Dawn remained hours away, but as we began to freeze in the north wind, something dim was spotted glimmering above us: an Orthodox chapel, built originally in the time of the emperor Justinian, smashed and resurrected after storms had shattered its fragile frame.

Inside, several nuns warmed themselves around a fire-filled bowl. They cast long shadows, chanting hymns in Russian, while behind the screen a long-bearded priest prepared a sacrament for the pilgrims. The sound of their Slavic lament swirled in echoes through clouds of incense. Eventually, we shuffled into the half-light outside.

When the sun rose, the group of boys I was with stared dumbfounded for an instant, enchanted by the celestial beauty of the fireball rising into the sky. This was Ra, the Ancient Egyptian god, heralding warmth and a new day.

"Allahu akbar," they said, pulling off their shirts and posing for selfies, while to my back the nuns continued their mournful chant, now tinged with major chords of hope and rebirth.

I realised I was standing on the bridge of the world — not just the land of Abraham's God, but the crossroads of a timeless spiritual yearning, a place of singing and fasting, of hermits and grace.

Suddenly, it all seemed so obvious why they called this place 'holy'. As clear as the sun.









**RUNNER-UP** 

# ALONE ON A SLOW RIVER

A KAYAK TRIP DOWN RIO DULCE UNCOVERS A SIDE OF GUATEMALA UNTOUCHED BY VISITORS OR TIME. WORDS: FINNUALA BRETT

For an hour, I'm alone in the canyon. Steep cliffs of vegetation have risen around me; the river slows into viscous, glassy green. The prow of my kayak makes little noise as it parts the water's surface, interjected by the occasional howler monkey and drowned out by the cries of swooping birds. A shaft of afternoon light settles on their flurried wings, catching the haze of the late day.

Few seem to reach these stretches of river, where Lago de Izabal narrows, and the Rio Dulce winds through the jungle of northeastern Guatemala. There's little engine noise up here. The yachts and *lanchas* sit moored in the town of Fronteras, and the daily boat bus to Livingston has already passed. People are replaced by birdlife, great grey pelicans and flitting egrets; the roads turn into waterways that bend around tangles of tree roots. Since leaving my riverside hostel, with my belongings squashed into a dry bag and a friendly "Adios!" waved to the young

host, the straw-roofed cabanas and their rickety docksides have petered out. Any fellow tourists have long vanished.

Beads of sweat are washed down my arms by the trickle of water from my kayak's paddles. From under the brim of my cap, I squint across to the far side of the canyon. As I hold still, floating gently downstream, a new noise breaks the stirrings of wildlife.

Two *cayucos* (small canoes) emerge from the shadow of a creek I hadn't yet noticed, slipping across towards the middle of the river with a figure standing poised at each prow. Their boats are longer than mine, elegant and curved up from the surface, and laden with plastic bait-jugs. As I drift closer, I wave and call across the water in greeting. The sound echoes against the limestone cliffs.

The late sun is bright behind the two young men, and as one of them dives gracefully from his *cayuco*, it catches and holds the splashes in glittering amber. The seconds lengthen,

and the other fisherman and I watch the water's surface as it stills and throws the bouncing light back into our eyes. It seems like an age before the diver eventually bursts back up from the water surface, startling the birds from nearby branches. He clutches a snake-like shape in his hand, triumphant. It's an anguilla, still used in Indigenous Mayan fishing as a bait for tarpon.

The river has already carried me far downstream; the divers busy themselves with their catch. I realise that without the quiet slowness of my kayak, I might not have encountered this way of life. Modern life, skimming past in motorboats, has not seemed to settle here.

The sun has passed this corner of the river now, the canyon walls casting me back into shade. As my paddles return to the water, the noise of wildlife rises to meet the settling dusk. Rio Dulce falls into slumber, and I'm alone in the canyon once more.





**RUNNER-UP** 

# **GOING ON A BEAR HUNT**

A HIKE IN JAPAN'S HOKKAIDO ISLAND LEADS TO A FACE-TO-FACE ENCOUNTER WITH ELUSIVE CREATURES. WORDS: ELIZABETH WAINWRIGHT

"You need a bell for your bag," the woman says, handing me a ticket for the cable car that will take me to the start of the trail.

"A bell?"

"So the bears hear you coming." She picks up a bell, and it tinkles a high-pitched greeting as she hands it to me. I clip it onto my rucksack, now ready for my six-day hike through Daisetsuzan National Park in Japan's northern island. Hokkaido, I walk outside. fearing and hoping to see a bear.

The next few days bring blizzards that blow through ice and rock, dripping-wet green forests, mountains that emerge from clouds, and vast views. In Japanese, 'Daisetsuzan' means 'great snowy mountains'. The Indigenous Ainu people of Hokkaido call the area Kamui Mintara — 'playground of the gods'. I meet few gods, or people, or bears, though they are all here.

I'm inhabiting a landscape that feels familiar, at times reminding me of Scotland and the Alps, but also strange. When the clouds close in, I feel I'm at the end of the world. I think of the Japanese Studio Ghibli films that conjure mythical creatures and magic realities, hidden but for those who have eyes to see. I have stepped into the looking glass, and I see rocks and plants differently, hear peculiar animal noises. I begin to doubt I'll see a bear though, the regular tinkle of the bell on my bag starting to annoy me. I reach for it, ready to remove it, but something stops me.

Most working Japanese people have a day off each week when city dwellers head to the hills. My bell and I have company. For part of the day I walk with a man from Sapporo, the island's largest city, and we talk about the tsunami of the year before. The previous week I'd been on the main island's east coast meeting affected

communities — people were living piled on top of each other in flats, their homes still flattened rubble. "People struggle with the lack of privacy," he says. "We are very private. But still, the tsunami brought us together." We arrange to meet for food in Sapporo the following week.

On my own again the next day, my bell incessantly talking, I feel I'm being watched. I stop, lift my eyes from the trail, look down to the valley below and to the hills the other side. She is standing there, looking at me — a mother bear with her cub behind. I'm too far away to be a threat and so is she. Studio Ghibli still in my mind, I half expect her to speak to me. She doesn't. My bell doesn't either. Now, only mountain silence resounds. I'm not sure how long we look at each other, but eventually the air shifts and the bear and her cub carry on their path, and I carry on mine, each in our own private but shared wonder of a world.





### WHAT MAKES THE NORTH YORK MOORS GREAT FOR STARGAZING?

It all comes down to light pollution. In today's world, the view of the heavens has almost nearly gone but on the North York Moors, thick darkness reigns and you can find skies of thousands of stars, which just isn't possible in the city. Some people visiting have never seen the Milky Way and it comes as a bit of an epiphany when they gaze at it. They stare at this river of light beaming overhead and for those who have never seen anything like it, it's a jaw-dropping moment.

### WHERE ARE THE TOP PLACES IN THE NORTH YORK MOORS FOR STARS?

Now that the North York Moors is an International Dark Sky Reserve and the subject of many surveys, we have a very good idea of the darkest areas. There's Ravenscar on the coast where the skies are beautiful and you can stare at the heavens. Further inland, Dalby Forest is a spectacular spot with its dark sky, observatories and events. In the west, there's a huge escarpment, Sutton Bank, hugging the ridge with fantastic views over the Dales. Stargazers can sit on reclining benches and see shooting stars at The Star Hub.

### WHY DO YOU LOVE STARGAZING?

There's something incredibly peaceful about catching Saturn on a good night.

I stand there with a pair of binoculars in the forest or on the moorland, and it's difficult to feel stressed. You don't need to go far — spectacular night skies can be found right here in the UK.

### WHAT SHOULD WE LOOK OUT FOR THIS AUTUMN/WINTER?

Saturn, Jupiter and Mars will all be putting on a good show. All you need is binoculars and a star guide. You also might see other galaxies, like the Andromeda Galaxy. There are great winter constellations around Christmas, like Orion, and on 13-14 December, the Geminid meteor show will be visible.

For more information on York and the North York Moors, head to visityork.org/ northyorkmoors

### PLAN YOUR TRIP

Stay at York's only five-star hotel for a Dark Skies stargazing experience with Richard, inclusive of dinner, breakfast the next day and treats to take stargazing. *thegrandyork.co.uk* 



Clockwise from left: the Milky Way over Skelton Tower near Levisham; a double room at The Grand; exterior of The Grand; astronomer Richard Darn



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# RETURN TO THE SLOPES

AFTER TWO YEARS OF TURMOIL, SKIING IS BACK IN BUSINESS, WITH TRAVEL COMPANIES REPORTING SALES AT PRE-COVID LEVELS AND AN AVALANCHE OF EARLY BOOKINGS FOR A BUSY SEASON. WORDS: NICK DALTON

### WHAT'S THE STATE OF PLAY?

Although there are many factors that can still affect the skiing industry, the season looks bright, according to Simon McIntyre, general manager – ski at Iglu, Britain's largest independent skitravel agency. In the six weeks to mid-July, business was up 50% on last year, although cost-of-living fears were steering people towards less-expensive deals.

"There are emerging trends, likely driven by the economy, with customers looking to Austria and Italy for better value," says Simon. "Over three months, Italy, Austria and Bulgaria's share of enquiries rose 15% compared with 2019. Average prices for Italy are 10% less than in France.

"The cost of living hasn't affected demand, but skiers are looking for extra value, be that half-board hotels or all-inclusive holidays with lift passes."

Iglu sells a large proportion of all UK ski holidays — including last-minute deals — and McIntyre foresees a "strong late market" due to economic factors. But he predicts greater availability given that spring ski trips were hard to come by last season due to rebookings from previous seasons. "By virtue of this not

happening again there are more holidays on the market," he says.

Scott Britton, head of commercial at Crystal Ski Holidays, agrees with the positive outlook. "We've been seeing record bookings," he says. "With chalet availability harder to come by or more expensive, there's an appetite for good hotels and larger self-catering apartments.

"Italy was a little more relaxed on entry requirements last season, and this led to a larger share of bookings then, and demand has continued."

With economic problems yet to hit bookings and Brexit only affecting company logistics so far, the industry is in a good position to recover from two seasons of lost bookings.

"We're 10% up on 2019/20, our last proper year, across all resorts," says John Mansell, chief operating officer at Inghams, which includes family brand Esprit Ski. "Canada, one of our higher-end destinations, is up 100%."

And there's good news for last-minute bookers. "We've the ability to increase capacity, tapping into more flights and accommodation," says John.

### SKI CHALETS

Despite the upturn in bookings, chalet availability isn't what it was. Some tour companies still have reduced offerings in the wake of Covid-19 and Brexit.

The latter has hit the popular chalet-hotels run by British companies, which were largely staffed by young Brits taking a year out. EU legislation, which means UK citizens can now only visit for 90 days in every 180, has knocked this work on the head. Employing EU workers has also proved an expense that pushes up the cost of the holiday.

Also, post-Covid-19, some chalet owners have been reticent in releasing properties, meaning fewer options — and not quite as many late chalet deals as people might expect.

Nick Morgan, managing director of Le Ski, runs more than 30 chalets. He says that over half of Le Ski's holidays were sold by mid-July. "Last season, many skiers were badly bitten by Covid-19 cancellations if they weren't travelling with ATOL-bonded operators," he explains. "This has led to a rush to secure a package, including flights and transfers, with the few remaining reputable chalet operators."

### LUXURY MARKET

The top end of the market is also bouncing back. Luxury specialist Oxford Ski Company reports average spend up almost 20% on pre-Covid-19 years. Although much of this might be due to increasing costs, Oxford's founder and CEO, Rupert Longsdon, says people are still spending more. "When they came back from lockdown they'd forgotten just how much they enjoyed skiing and it's now an investment in lifestyle."

More people are also booking two holidays. "They're doing their main trip with friends, maybe Christmas, then making time for a long weekend, perhaps without the children," says Rupert.

Oxford has had no problems finding upmarket chalets, due to cancelled bookings by Russians in France and Switzerland.

Meriski has been offering luxury chalets in France's Méribel resort since 1984. Chairman Colin Mathews has noticed a changing market. "If people are spending several million on [buying] a chalet they don't necessarily need to rent it out, but they want to balance the figures," he says. As a result, Meriski now works with owners who only want to release their chalet for a few weeks.















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### Five forwardthinking ski resorts

### LAAX, SWITZERLAND

Powered by CO2-neutral hydropower and with its own wind and solar plants, Laax aims to be carbon neutral by 2030. flimslaax.com

### AVORIAZ, FRANCE

Long a green pioneer, relying on horse-drawn taxi sleighs since its 1960s inception, Avoriaz is powering forward. Since 2011, a wood/electric fuel system heats the modern accommodation and water park. avoriaz.com

### ISCHGL, AUSTRIA

Since 2021, all lifts, mountain restaurants and snow systems in Ischgl have been powered by eco-electricity from Silvrettaseilbahn. The company's practices save 18,000 gallons of oil a year. ischol.com

### LECH ZÜRS, AUSTRIA

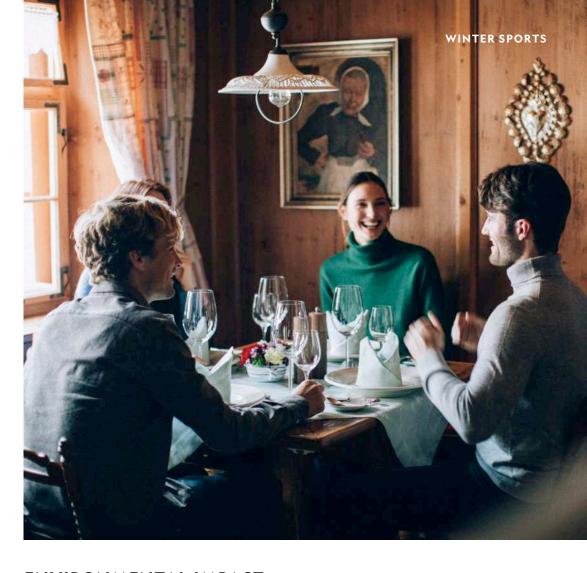
St Anton's neighbouring resort is hot on sustainability. Its biomass heating plant services households and businesses, and there's a smart electric bus system. lechzeurs.com

### SKIWELT WILDER KAISER-BRIXENTAL, AUSTRIA

The resort's Sonnenlift drag-lift, near the link with Kitzbühel, is 100% solar powered. And the SkiWelt's many snow reservoirs are replenished naturally in summer by snowmelt or rain. SkiWelt also utilises 100% renewable hydropower. skiwelt.at

Above: Lech Zürs, Austria has a biomass heating plant servicing local businesses

Previous page: The Méribel-Mottaret resort in Savoie's Les Trois Vallées, France



### **ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT**

Inghams — which has reported more people turning to higher, more snow-sure resorts at either end of the season — announced a sustainability programme in March 2022, offsetting flights and ground operations with carbon credits, and teaming up with Protect Our Winters UK to commit to a more sustainable future while supporting rewilding projects.

Several resorts are becoming carbon neutral or launching other schemes, but this largely generates goodwill, not bookings.

The most noticeable switch is from plane to train. Last season, French company Travelski Express took over the long-standing Eurostar Ski Train exclusively for its holidays. It carried more than 5,000 skiers last winter, and this season it has added three more resorts to its roster, including Courchevel and Val Thorens. An early Saturday departure from London St Pancras International and late Saturday return enables seven full days of skiing.

The price is a big draw — seven nights from £569 with lift pass,

transfers and accommodation — but travellers also love the adventure of rail travel and the environmental benefit of a train carrying more than 600 skiers. "Each journey emits less than a quarter of the CO2 of a flight, and you're straight into the heart of the Alps," says Guillaume de Marcillac, Travelski's CEO. "Every train can carry the equivalent of three plane loads and there's no charge for skis or extra luggage."

A DIY train holiday using regular services, however, with changes and individual transfers, can be a costly headache. But ski-train champion Snowcarbon is working with small operators to create bespoke packages.

Pierre et Vacances, the French apartment-rental giant, says its car-park bookings have risen, suggesting a switch to road travel. It's also offering some Sunday changeovers to take advantage of cheaper flights.

But climate change continues to have an impact on the mountains themselves. The summer heatwave forced French resort Tignes to end glacier skiing 14 days into its six-week run. The resort used to open year-round, but now the future of all summer skiing is in question.

Elsewhere, the Marmolada glacier in Italy's Dolomites partially collapsed due to the summer heat, killing a number of climbers. Late-season skiing is increasingly less reliable in lower resorts and operators are often now ending their season earlier.

Portes du Soleil, the French-Swiss ski region with over 400 miles of runs, is looking to the future. "Some resorts are having to adapt their opening and closing times," says a spokesperson. Avoriaz, the highest Portes du Soleil resort, at 5,900ft, opens before and closes after the other 12 resorts. "We've had to accelerate the diversification of activities. If there's no snow in December, resorts open their bike parks.

"People want high-altitude resorts, but there'll be limits and a saturation of ski areas of altitude. There'll be no more room on the slopes and prices will increase."





Left: Back country snowboarding on Berthoud Pass, Winter Park Colorado

### **DESTINATION OVERVIEW**

Ski resorts are confident of bouncing back from the more immediate problems of Covid-19. "During the second half of last season, we welcomed almost the same number of British skiers as before Covid," says Alex Herrmann, director of Switzerland Tourism UK & Ireland. "Based on what we hear from tour operators, we expect this season to be even better."

Martina Jamnig, of the
Austrian National Tourist Office,
agrees. "We're optimistic and
hope there won't be any major
restrictions," she says. "According
to tour operators the outlook is
positive. There will also be more
flights, including Ryanair from
Stansted to Klagenfurt."

Florent Hazucka at Courchevel, the chic French resort in the Trois Vallées — the world's biggest ski area — is looking forward to welcoming the British again.

"Last winter they were the resort's leading clientele — despite the Christmas closure for them — far ahead of other nationalities," he says. "That's been the case for years, so no doubt they will come in great numbers this winter."

The US, once a big draw for British skiers, came adrift as flight prices rose a few years back, but still attracts a devoted audience and woos transatlantic skiers.

Alterra Mountain Company, which runs 15 US and Canadian resorts, including Colorado's Steamboat and Winter Park, and Utah's Deer Valley, is working hard to bring back Brits. "The UK has always been a priority and bookings are set to reach prepandemic levels," says Nicolas Barrancos, vice-president of international sales at Alterra. "We've extended our multi-resort Ikon Pass early-bird offers to give British travellers more time

to book through travel agencies and ski specialists, including HolidayWorld, Ski Safari, Ski Solutions and Ski Independence."

Ski Independence was one of the first British companies to focus on North America and still arranges tailor-made holidays to more than 20 resorts in the US and Canada. Managing director Michael Bennett says: "This is shaping up to be a build-back season for Colorado. Daily British Airways flights to Denver are joined by a daily United Airlines service, making fares pretty affordable. The latter also has linked flights to other Colorado airports such as Aspen, Hayden (for Steamboat) and Gunnison-Crested Butte," he adds. "Although the US is still a long way behind Canada, travel restrictions have eased and business is starting to return. For us, Breckenridge, Vail and Aspen are dominating [bookings]."

### MORE INFO

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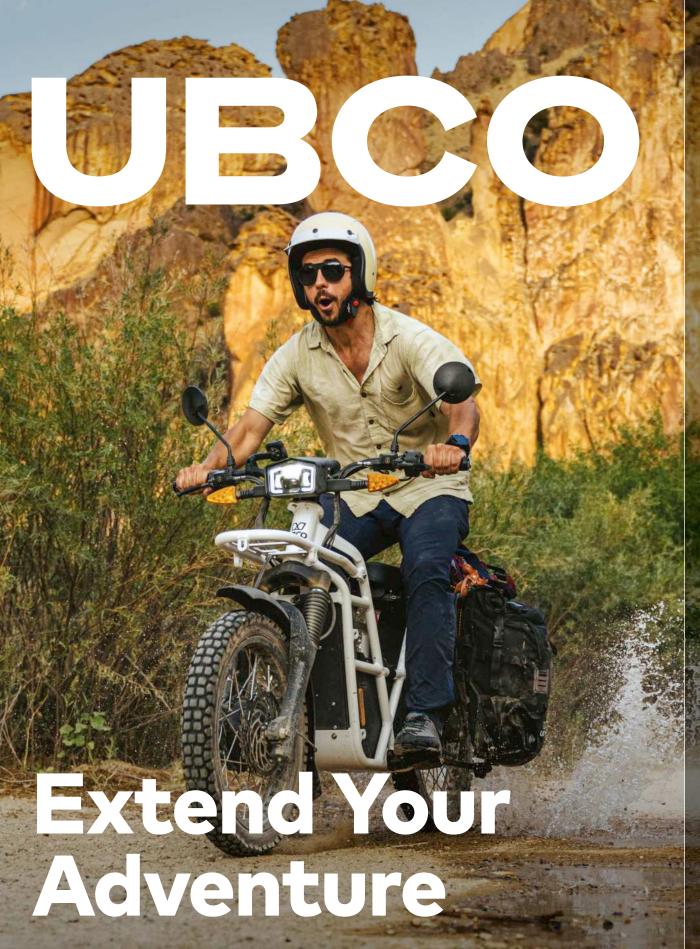
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### Adventure on your doorstep

Having just returned from a 'back-to-basics' camping trip on the Pembrokeshire Coast, it was wonderful to see your Wales feature (In Pictures, September 2022), reminding us all what exceptional landscapes and environments we have in the UK. As someone who's recently been put off flying, both for environmental and airport stress reasons, it was such an affirmative reminder that 'staycations' are just as valid travel experiences as those destinations further afield. I'm now looking into more walking and wild camping destinations, just a train ride away, since adventure is out there, no matter how close to home. ISABELLA BARRAND



### California dreaming

Your article on Loch Lomond (Stay at Home, October 2022) was a reminder of the beauty on our doorstep here in the UK. I studied Travel and Tourism in Glasgow, where I grew up, and dreamed of the sights I'd experience overseas. I worked in Switzerland and the Maldives before backpacking around Australia, and high on my bucket list has always been the giant redwood trees in California. Little did I know that less than two hours' drive from hometown, at Benmore Botanical Garden, are the redwoods I've longed to see. LYNNE MCCONWAY

ervation volunteers on Bryn Arw, a hill north of Abergavenny, Wales

**GET IN TOUCH** 

### On track

I was delighted to read your two recent articles on train travel (Operation Restoration and The Age of the Train, October 2022). Many years ago, I travelled by ferry and train from North Shields via Esbjerg, Copenhagen, Stockholm, Helsinki, Moscow and Ulaanbaatar, arriving in Beijing 10 days later. I finished the trip with a real understanding of the distance we'd travelled. Next year, I'm planning a tour on regional railways along the original Orient Express route, then returning by the Simplon route. These trips remind us the journey is as important as the destination. ANNETTE HAMES DEVON

### **HOW I GOT THE SHOT**

PHOTOGRAPHER RICHARD JAMES TAYLOR EXPLAINS HOW HE ACHIEVED A SENSE OF DRAMA IN THIS LANDSCAPE OF DEVON'S RED CLIFFS, FEATURED IN THE JAN/FEB 2022 ISSUE OF THE MAGAZINE



### Tell us about this image.

This photo was taken along the Jurassic Coast at Sidmouth, Devon. I was working on a feature alongside writer Ben Lerwill, who'd arranged to interview a local in the town's Connaught Gardens, a good portrait backdrop. It also turned out to be the perfect spot for shooting the famous red cliffs that tower above Sidmouth seafront. It was a gloomy day, but as the scene had such good potential, I decided to hang around to see if things would improve.

### How did you achieve the shot?

The image was shot on a Canon 5D with a 70-200mm 2.8 lens. I love shooting landscapes on the 200mm because of the way it compresses the scene and pulls the background right into the frame. I also used a LEE Filters 0.9 neutral-density graduated filter to retain detail in the sky

and add to the sense of drama. All of this was mounted on a Manfrotto tripod. I frequently set up this way and wait for something interesting to happen, such as a character walking through or a burst of sunlight through the clouds.

### What were the challenges you faced?

This was one of those occasions where anticipation and patience paid off. Initially, it was a bit of a moody scene, windy and overcast, but I generally like this kind of weather for landscapes — I find it much more interesting than blue skies. I was encouraged by the odd break in the cloud, lighting up the cliffs in the background. The other element I look for is the human touch, somebody in the frame to bring it alive and add a sense of scale. I was lucky that a paddleboarder decided to brave the elements, coming into the foreground and providing

the shot with a focal point. Everything fell into place, and the photograph ended up making for a great opening image for the feature.

### What advice would you give someone starting out in travel photography?

To be trusted with an assignment, set yourself tasks and shoot them as if they were real. Try to work in a visually consistent way and to develop your own eye. Then, consider how the images you took could work in a layout — even put one together yourself. In time, the thought processes needed to produce a good feature will become second nature to you.

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